Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-063

CONTENTS

1 April 1994

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

UN Conference on Disarmament Adjourns Until May *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
Butrus-Ghali Appoints UN Disarmament Conference Chief *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
CSCE Chief Sees Room for CIS Peace Role *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 31 Mar]* 1

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Nazarbayev Explains Eurasian Union Proposal *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 31 Mar]* 4
CIS Parliamentarians Hold Talks in Baku *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 1 Apr 4

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Yeltsin Not To Be 'Hurried' Into Joining PFP *[INTERFAX]* 6
Kozyrev Confirms Russia To Join Partnership for Peace *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Kostikov Explains Process for Joining PFP *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Duma's Lukin on Terms for Joining PFP *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 1 Apr]* 6
Lukin Questions Usefulness of NATO's Partnership *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Kokoshin, French Envoy Discuss World Security *[SEGODNYA 1 Apr]* 7
Fleet Prevents NATO Ships From Entering Black Sea *[INTERFAX]* 8
Yeltsin Expresses 'Cautious Interest' in Euro-Asian Union *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Security Council's Lobov Ends Meetings With U.S. Officials *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
U.S. Commerce Secretary Urges Abolishing Barriers *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 31 Mar]* 8
Brown 'Cautiously Optimistic' on Expanding Ties *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
U.S., Russian Troops Plan Joint Exercises *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
UN Secretary General Arrives on 5-Day Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Participation in Cocom Successor Sought *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Russian Border Patrol Fired On at Estonian Border *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Britian's Expulsion of Russian Diplomat Viewed *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Foreign Espionage in Russia Viewed *[Moscow TV]* 10
Government To Reduce Gas Supplies to Belarus 1 Apr *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Plans To Reduce Gas Supplies Denied *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Yeltsin Representative on Moldovan-Dniester Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Mediator on Progress in Georgian-Abkhazian Talks *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 1 Apr]* 12
Border Guard Troops To Stay in Tajikistan *[INTERFAX]* 13
Chernomyrdin Meets Hungarian President *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Yeltsin Receives Polish Sejm Speaker *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Kozyrev on 'Paradoxical Friendship' With Poland *[INTERFAX]* 14
Kozyrev Meets Oleksy, Criticizes Polish Press *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Diplomat Says No Threat Posed To Poland *[INTERFAX]* 14
Churkin Believe Zagreb Agreement Will Hold *[INTERFAX]* 14
Churkin on Future Moves in Duma Bosnia Debate *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 1 Apr]* 15
300 Additional Troops Destined for Bosnia *[Radio Rossii]* 15
Increasing Foreign Involvement in Ex-Yugoslavia Eyed *[PRAVDA 31 Mar]* 16
Foreign Ministry Welcomes Israel-PLO Accords *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Foreign Minister Concerned at West Bank, Gaza Violence *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Iraqi Reparations to Russian Concerns Total $2 Billion *[IZVESTIYA 31 Mar]* 17
Latest Death Reveals Risks to Russians in Algeria *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 31 Mar]* 17
Zhirinovskiy Seeks Cooperation With Japan's LDP *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Yeltsin Aide Denies Kurils Withdrawal Planned *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Japanese Ships Warned Over Maritime Violations *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Poltoranin Seeks Closer Ties With Asia *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Joint Commission With Mongolia Meets on Borders *[ITAR-TASS]* 19

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Yeltsin Says Civic Peace Accord May Be Signed 28 Apr *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Accord 'Open to Discussion' *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Draft Agreement Outlined *[INTERFAX]* 20
Rybkin Supports Yeltsin Against Extremists *[Hamburg DIE WOCHE 30 Mar]* 21
Yeltsin May Tackle 'Hooligans' in Reelection Bid *[Moscow Radio]* 22
Kostikov on Zhirinovskiy, Rutskoy Running for Office *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Zhirinovskiy Charges Cabinet With Inaction *[INTERFAX]* 23

Yabloko Chief Calls Zhirinovskiy 'Paid KGB Informant' *[SEGODNYA 1 Apr]* 23
Kostikov on Instigators of Versions of Coup Story *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Russia's Choice Party Sets Out Program of Reform *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Rumyantsev, Boldyrev, Others Create 'People's Alliance' *[SEGODNYA 1 Apr]* 24
Official Discusses Presidential Security Service *[OBSHCHAYA GAZETA 1-7 Apr]* 24

Economic Issues

Fedorov: No Reforms in Last 3 Months *[Moscow Radio]* 25
Former Finance Minister Warns of Economy Collapsing *[Hamburg DIE WOCHE 30 Mar]* 25
Yeltsin Promises To Pay Debts to Miners in Apr *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Shokhin Presents Payment Timetable to Coal Miners *[INTERFAX]* 26
Agriculture Minister on Possible Tariff Revision *[INTERFAX]* 27

Military Issues

Baykonur Agreement Hailed *[TRUD 30 Mar]* 27
Arms Trade Chief Sees $20 Billion in Sales *[SEGODNYA 31 Mar]* 28
Navy Says Radiation Normal After Sub Sinking *[INTERFAX]* 28

Regional Affairs

Rybkin Meets With Yeltsin, Comments on Nazarbayev Plan *[INTERFAX]* 28
Novosibirsk Election Results Reported *[VECHERNIY NOVOSIBIRSK 29 Mar]* 29
'Bureaucrats' Victorious in Rostov Elections *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 31 Mar]* 29
Five Elections in Tatarstan Ruled Valid *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 31 Mar]* 30
Growing Link Between Foreign Business, Petersburg Crime *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 30 Mar]* 31
Large-Scale Crime Swoop Carried Out in St. Petersburg *[IZVESTIYA 31 Mar]* 31
Petersburgers Fear Administrative Changes Endanger Services *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 31 Mar]* . 32
Kazan Hosts Conference of Regional Law Enforcement Officers
[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 31 Mar] 32
Cause of Mezhdurechensk Crash Still Not Known *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 1 Apr]* 32
Omsk Units To Comprise Cossack Draftees *[PRAVDA 31 Mar]* 33
Planned Bryansk CW Destruction Plant Opposed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 31 Mar]* 33
'Linear Proton Accelerator' Offers Safe Nuclear Power *[Moscow TV]* 33

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Kravchuk, Canadian Foreign Minister Discuss Ties *[UNIAN]* 34
Agreements Signed With Canada *[UNIAN]* 34
Zlenko on Results of Supreme Council Elections *[UNIAR]* 34
Donbass Chooses To Speak Russian, Join CIS *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
Edict Promotes Cooperation With Russian Oblasts *[DEMOKRATYCHNA UKRAYINA 29 Mar]* . 35

National Affairs

Zlenko Appraises Nazarbayev's Eurasian Union Proposal *[UNIAR]* 35
Donetsk Plebiscite Shows Support for CIS, Russia *[UNIAN]* 35
Results of Crimean Elections, Violations Viewed *[KIEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 30 Mar]* 36
Crimea's Central Electoral Commission Examines Results *[UNIAN]* 36
New Parliament To Take Effect After 10 Apr *[ITAR-TASS]* 37
Deputies Wary of 'Political Standoff' *[Kiev Radio]* 38
Central Election Commission Reports on Voting *[UNIAN]* 38
Crimean Tatars Question Election Results *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
Zlenko Warns Against Foreign Policy Review *[INTERFAX]* 38
Crimean President's Military Adviser on Black Sea Fleet *[SEGODNYA 31 Mar]* 38
IAEA Experts Concerned About Safety at Chernobyl *[Kiev Radio]* 39

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Hryb Says Commission Failed To Prove Officials' Guilt *[BELAPAN]* 40
Deputies Conclude 13th Session *[Minsk Radio]* 40
Presidential Election Previewed *[INTERFAX]* 40
Parliament Fails To Adopt Corruption Resolutions *[INTERFAX]* 41
Issuing of Privatization Vouchers Begins 1 Apr *[Minsk Radio]* 41
Belarus Admitted to Customs Organization *[Minsk Radio]* 41
Poll Shows Support for Socialism, Private Ownership *[DOBRY VECHAR 29 Mar]* 41
Russia Reduces Gas Deliveries 1 Apr *[Minsk Radio]* 42
Document Shows Further Decline in GDP *[BELAPAN]* 42
Defense Ministry Reports Plans To Sign Bilateral Agreements *[VO SLAVU RODINY 31 Mar]* 42

Moldova
Sangheli Reelected Prime Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Parliament Elects Permanent Bureau *[INTERFAX]* 42
State of Emergency Extended in Dniester Republic *[ITAR-TASS]* 43
Russian Defense Chiefs Deny Increased Attacks on 14th Army *[SEGODNYA 31 Mar]* 43
Chisinau Not Considering Entry to Eurasian Union *[INTERFAX]* 43
Language Conflict in Moldova Viewed *[ROMPRES]* 43

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan
Nazarbayev Comments on Recent Visit to Russia *[INTERFAX]* 45

Kyrgyzstan
Akayev Supports Kazakhstan Initiative for Eurasian Union *[ITAR-TASS]* 45
Russian Troop Commander Due in Bishkek To Sign Agreements *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
UN Allocates Funds for Narcotics Program *[ITAR-TASS]* 46

CAUCASUS

Azerbaijan
Iranian Senior Official: 2 Missiles Down C-130 Plane *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Aliyev Receives Iranian Delegation on Crash *[Baku TV]* 47
Defense Minister Mamedov Interviewed *[Baku TV]* 48
Milli Majlis Gives Preliminary Approval to Resolution *[TURAN]* 49
CIS Official, Russia's Kazimirov Arrive in Baku *[Baku TV]* 49
Parliament Discusses Worsening Economic Situation *[TURAN]* 49

Georgia
Authorities Regain Control of Parliament *[AFP]* 49
Police Official Comments *[SNARK]* 50
'Hundreds' of Armed Police Involved *[AFP]* 50
Police Chief Sacked *[AFP]* 51
Shevardnadze Address on Incidents *[Tbilisi Radio]* 51
Gamsakhurdia Supporters Hold Rally in Tbilisi *[INTERFAX]* 52
Situation Getting Worse *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Abkhaz, Georgian Officials Seek End to Conflict *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 31 Mar]* 53
Defense Department Updates Clashes *[SNARK]* 53

BALTIC STATES

Estonia
Chief of Defense Headquarters Resigns Effective 18 Apr *[ETA]* 54
Defense Forces Will Call 1,000 Conscripts in Spring *[ETA]* 54
Rally Declares Support for Position at Talks With Russia *[BNS]* 54
Oil Tank at Base Said Leaking; Access Denied *[BNS]* 54
About 20 Illegal Immigrants Being Kept Under Internment *[BNS]* 55

Latvia
Foreign Debt for First Quarter Reported *[Riga Radio]* 55
New 'Political Union of Economists' Declares Platform *[DIENA 21 Mar]* 55
Official Involved in Isotope Deal Murdered 15 Mar *[DIENA 17 Mar]* 56
Commander of Border Guards Brigade Resigns *[BNS]* 56
Parliament in Conflict Over Troop Withdrawal *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 31 Mar]* 57
Deputies Set Rules on Media Use During Local Elections *[BNS]* 57

Lithuania
World Bank To Continue Credits, Draft New Projects *[TIESA 24 Mar]* 57
Committee Chief Views Economic Reform Tasks *[TIESA 24 Mar]* 58
Denies Plans To Resign *[TIESA 25 Mar]* 59
Russia Refuses To Return Lithuanian Archives *[Vilnius Radio]* 60
Committee Bans Commerce at Defense, Interior Ministries *[ELTA 29 Mar]* 60
Security Chief on Army, Intelligence Roles *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 31 Mar]* 60
Social Security Agreement With Latvia Ratified *[BNS]* 61

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-064 *4 April 1994*

CONTENTS

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Republic Leaders Show Mixed Response to Eurasian Union *[Moscow TV]* 1
Belarus To Mediate Karabakh Settlement in Bishkek *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
Russian Commander Views Tajik-Afghan Border Situation *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Baltic Legal Aid Agreement Comes Into Force 3 Apr *[ETA]* 2
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 2 Apr 2

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Reportage on UN Secretary-General's Visit to Moscow 4
Butrus-Ghali Interviewed Before Visit *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 2 Apr]* 4
Butrus-Ghali, Kozyrev Discuss Peacekeeping *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Butrus-Ghali on Russian Peacemaking Role *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Praises Russian Role in Former Yugoslavia *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Discusses UN Role in Former Republics *[Moscow TV]* 6
Yeltsin Meets With Butrus-Ghali *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Butrus-Ghali, Grachev Discuss Peacekeeping *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Butrus-Ghali Interviewed on UN Peacekeeping *[IZVESTIYA 2 Apr]* 8
Russia Considers Limited UN Security Council Enlargement *[INTERFAX]* 8
Grachev on Partnership for Peace, NATO Integration *[INTERFAX]* 9
Churkin Supports Partnership for Peace *[Moscow Radio]* 9
Kostikov Cited on NATO Entry Decision Postponement *[IZVESTIYA 2 Apr]* 10
Zhirinovskiy Warns Finland on NATO Membership *[Helsinki Radio]* 11
Kozyrev Interviewed on Foreign Affairs *[Moscow TV]* 11
Kozyrev on Abkhaz-Georgian Talks, Future Plans *[Moscow TV]* 12
U.S. Commerce Secretary Sums Up Moscow Visit *[PRAVDA 1 Apr]* 13
Gordiyevskiy on Ames Link, Espionage Issues *[IZVESTIYA 1 Apr]* 13
Yeltsin Aide Says 'No Chill' in Russian-U.S. Ties *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Denies Russian Imperial Ambitions *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Border With Estonia Reinforced After Attack on Guards *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Chernomyrdin Signs 6 Economic Agreements in Hungary *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Views Economic Relations *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Russia To Process Hungary's Nuclear Waste *[Moscow Radio]* 15
Churkin Views Developments in Former Yugoslavia *[Moscow TV]* 16
Iraqi Official Delivers Speech at LDPR Congress *[Baghdad Radio]* 17
Zhirinovskiy Meets Iraqi Ba'th Official *[Baghdad INA]* 18
Russian Deputy Foreign Minister Meets Syrian President *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Russian, Turkish Interior Ministers Sign Protocol *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
DPRK Officials Reportedly Attempt To Acquire Arms *[ITAR-TASS]* 19

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Rally Commemorates Oct Uprising; Over 5,000 Attend *[INTERFAX]* 20
Grachev Reflects on Army's Role *[Moscow TV]* 20
Rejects Criticism *[INTERFAX]* 20
Participants Call For 'Reconciliation' *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Rutskoy Lays Wreath *[INTERFAX]* 21
Zhirinovskiy Given 'Dictatorial' Powers *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
LDPR Denies Excessive Power *[INTERFAX]* 22
Zhirinovskiy Addresses LDPR Congress in Moscow 2 Apr *[INTERFAX]* 22
Further on Zhirinovskiy's Address *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Resolution on International Affairs Adopted *[ITAR-TASS]* 23

Zhirinovskiy Documents Said 'Fabricated' *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Yeltsin Will Not Join Presidential Party *[INTERFAX]* 24
Yeltsin Aide on Civil Accord Draft, 1996 Elections *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 2 Apr]* 24
Zyuganov: Civic Accord Should Satisfy Both Sides *[INTERFAX]* 25
Communists Renounce Some Marxist-Leninist Postulates *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
Communist Party Leader Holds News Conference *[Radio Rossii]* 26
Slav Congress Elects Zhirinovskiy President *[Moscow TV]* 26
Zhirinovskiy Seeks Union of Slavic States *[INTERFAX]* 26
Working Moscow Urges Restoration of Soviet Power *[INTERFAX]* 27
Shumeyko, Rybkin To Sit on Security Council *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 2 Apr]* 27
Barranikov's Lawyer Accuses Prosecutor-General of Bias *[INTERFAX]* 28
Official Says Airbus Crew Not Responsible for Crash *[INTERFAX]* 28
'Unauthorized Persons' in Cockpit Before Crash *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA Suspended Due to Debts *[INTERFAX]* 29
Chief Editor Criticizes Closure *[PRAVDA 2 Apr]* 29
Suspension Warnings Sent to Dailies *[ITAR-TASS]* 29

Federal Assembly

Shakhray Supports Eurasian Confederation *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
State Budget Set for Rough Passage in Duma *[SEGODNYA 2 Apr]* 30
Duma Factions Support Suspension of Paper *[ITAR-TASS]* 30

Regional Affairs

Reporting on North Ossetia-Ingushetia Negotiations 30
Ingush Leader Urges Measures To Restore Order *[ITAR-TASS]* 30
Working Protocol Signed *[INTERFAX]* 31
N. Ossetian, Ingush Presidents Meet in Nalchik *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
Draft Treaty Adopted; Talks Postponed to 13 Apr *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
Chuvashia, Tatarstan Leaders Sign Communique on Ties *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Commission Rejects Dumping Nuclear Waste Into Sea *[SEGODNYA 2 Apr]* 32
Conference Discusses Far East, Baykal 'Energy Crisis' *[Russian TV]* 33
Special Energy Regime Introduced in Chita Region *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Border Guards Relinquish Foreign Vessel Monitoring Duties *[Vladivostok Radio]* 33
B-29 Bomber, Other Aircraft Found in Maritime Kray *[Vladivostok Radio]* 34
Chechnya Launches Warship Named Ruslan Khasbulatov *[INTERFAX]* 34

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Kravchuk: Eurasian Initiative 'Premature' *[Kiev International]* 35
Plyushch Holds 'Friendly' Talks With Russian Legislators *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 31 Mar]* 35
Zlenko, Canadian Counterpart Review Results of Talks *[UNIAN]* 35
Canadian Aid Package to Support Nuclear Dismantling *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
EU Group Recommends Nuclear Plant Training Center *[INTERFAX]* 36
Government Begins Payment for Russian Gas Supplies *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Landik Claims $100 Million Gas Debt Repaid *[INTERFAX]* 37

National Affairs

President Kravchuk Holds News Conference 2 Apr *[UNIAN]* 37
Regional Election Results Published 39
Cherkasy Oblast *[POST-INFORM 29 Mar]* 39
Lviv Oblast *[POST-INFORM 29 Mar]* 40
Chernivtsi Oblast *[POST-INFORM 29 Mar]* 41
Mykolayiv Oblast *[POST-INFORM 29 Mar]* 41
Poltava Oblast *[POST-INFORM 29 Mar]* 42
Luhansk Oblast *[POST-INFORM 29 Mar]* 42

Odessa Oblast *[POST-INFORM 29 Mar]* 42
Transcarpathia *[POST-INFORM 28 Mar]* 42
Chernihiv Oblast *[POST-INFORM 28 Mar]* 43
Zhytomyr *[POST-INFORM 28 Mar]* 43
Rivne Oblast *[POST-INFORM 28 Mar]* 43
Ivano-Frankivsk Oblast *[POST-INFORM 29 Mar]* 44
Turnout Figures for 3 Apr Runoff Elections; 2 Apr Result *[UNIAR]* 44
Supreme Council Deputies Elected in Kharkov Oblast *[Kiev Radio]* 45
Republican Party Leader Deems Election Performance 'Defeat' *[KIEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 31 Mar]* 45
'New Ukraine' Leader Denies Violating Election Law *[UNIAN]* 46
Presidential Representative Appointed in Crimea 46
Gorbatov Named Kravchuk Representative *[INTERFAX]* 46
Envoy To 'Fulfill Control Functions' *[INTERFAX]* 46
Hopes for Close Relations With Meshkov *[INTERFAX]* 46
Crimean Plebiscite Confirms Results of Presidential Polls *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Krachuk Decision To Set Up Office in Crimea Criticized *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Kravchuk Cancels Meshkov's Resolution on Conscripts *[INTERFAX]* 47
Meshkov Calls for Demilitarization of Crimea *[INTERFAX]* 47
Ukrainian Forces in Crimea Seen As Excessive *[INTERFAX]* 48
Meshkov Sacks Broadcasting Chief; State TV Head Protests *[UNIAR]* 48
Broadcasting Chief Refuses To Leave Post *[Kiev Radio]* 48
Saburov Sees Parallels in Ukrainian, Crimean Economies *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
Kravchuk Representative Appointed to Sevastopol *[Kiev Radio]* 49
Russia, Private Firms 'Lure' Nuclear Scientists Away *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 31 Mar]* 49
Ministries Told To Solve Chernobyl-Related Problems Faster *[Kiev International]* 49
Radioactive Material Seized by Security Forces *[Kiev Radio]* 49
Uranium Industry Lacks Safety Controls *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Gas Supplies to Indebted Enterprises To Cease 10 Apr *[Kiev Radio]* 50

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

FRY's Jovanovic Debates Sanctions, Relations *[Belgrade Radio]* 51
CIS Experts Drafting Pact on Minority Rights *[Minsk Radio]* 51
CSCE Views Russian, Romanian as Official Tongues *[ITAR-TASS]* 51

Moldova

Army Command Seen Involved in Political Intrigue *[SEGODNYA 2 Apr]* 51
Certification of Language Knowledge Suspended *[ITAR-TASS]* 52

CENTRAL ASIA

Tajikistan

Delegation Leaves for Talks With Opposition *[Radio Rossii]* 53
Rakhmonov, Pakistanis Reach Agreements *[ITAR-TASS]* 53
Rakhmonov Comments on Trip *[ITAR-TASS]* 53
Opposition Militants Fire on Border Patrols *[ITAR-TASS]* 53

CAUCASUS

Armenia

CIS Delegation Arrives in Yerevan *[Yerevan Radio]* 55
President Reaffirms Settlement Desire *[ITAR-TASS]* 55
Welcomes Assembly's Involvement *[ITAR-TASS]* 55
Kazimirov on 1 Apr Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 55
Weather Delays Travel Plans *[ITAR-TASS]* 56

Assembly Seen as Helping in Conflict *[SNARK]* 56
Araktsyan Meets President, Delegation *[INTERFAX]* 56
Delegation Holds Talks in Russia's Krasnodar *[Yerevan Radio]* 56
Official Discusses Karabakh With Butrus-Ghali *[SNARK]* 57
Parliament Speaker on Karabakh, CIS Delegation *[SNARK]* 57
Treaty on Russian Troops Should Be Ratified Soon *[ITAR-TASS]* 57
Agreement Signed With Border Troops Chief *[Moscow TV]* 57
Arutyunyan Chairs Meeting on Iranian Plane Crash *[Yerevan International]* 58

Azerbaijan

Aliyev Meets Iranian Plane Crash Investigators *[Tehran Radio]* 58
Aliyev Meets CIS Delegation, Excludes Karabakh *[Baku TV]* 58
Supports Meeting of Azeris, Armenians *[ITAR-TASS]* 59
Delegation Departs for Karabakh *[Baku TV]* 59
Karabakh May Send Delegation to Negotiations *[INTERFAX]* 60
'Peace in Exchange for Territories' Unacceptable *[INTERFAX]* 60
Aliyev Insists on Territorial Integrity, Borders *[INTERFAX]* 60
Gasanov Elected Nakhichevan Parliament Speaker *[INTERFAX]* 60
Musavat Party Statement on Brawl in Parliament *[TURAN]* 61

Georgia

Repatriation Accord May Be Signed With Abkhazia *[INTERFAX]* 61
Abkhazia To Sign Settlement Accords in Moscow *[INTERFAX]* 61
Georgia, Abkhazia Reace Cease-Fire Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 61
Sign Settlement Agreement in Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 61
Butrus-Ghali, Kozyrev Attend *[ITAR-TASS]* 62
Zatulin Views Agreement *[ITAR-TASS]* 62
Shevardnadze Satisfied With Agreement *[Moscow TV]* 62
U.S. Consulate-General Opens in Tbilisi *[ITAR-TASS]* 62
Shevardnadze Postpones Visit to Israel *[Tbilisi Radio]* 62
CSCE Mission Concerned Over South Ossetia *[CONTACT INFORMATION AGENCY]* 63
Committee Head on 'Extremely Strained' Situation *[SNARK]* 63
Sporadic Shooting Reported *[CONTACT INFORMATION AGENCY]* 63
Attack on Border Villages Launched *[Tbilisi Radio]* 63
Observers Believe Offensive on Sukhumi Possible *[ITAR-TASS]* 63
Nominations to Cabinet of Ministers Approved *[Tbilisi Radio]* 64
Shevardnadze Notes Economy's 'Great Potential' *[INTERFAX]* 64
Ardzinba Regrets Continued Russian Sanctions *[INTERFAX]* 64
Anti-Ardzinba Movement Appeals for Help *[SAKARTVELOS RESPUBLIKA 22 Mar]* 64
Challenges UN, Yeltsin, Shevardnadze *[SAKARTVELOS RESPUBLIKA 22 Mar]* 65
Abkhazian Union Leader Dismisses New Movement *[NOVAYA GAZETA 4 (70)]* 65
Rebel Tbilisi Police Chief Defies Sacking *[AFP]* 66
Resolution: Incident Aimed To Topple Parliament *[ITAR-TASS]* 66
Interior Minister Orders Change in Personnel *[Tbilisi Radio]* 67
Zeikidze Replaced *[SNARK]* 67
Zeikidze on Incident, Future *[SNARK]* 67

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Russians Not Considering Shooting Incident Provocation *[BNS]* 68
Meri, Commander Offer Condolences *[ITAR-TASS]* 68
Border With Russia Closed *[Moscow TV]* 68
Guard Killer Possibly Arms Dealer *[ETA]* 68
Russians Said Selling Radioactive Materials *[Russian TV]* 69
Ministry Seeks Cooperation With Russia on Crime *[ETA]* 69
Defense Forces Chief of Staff To Retire 18 Apr *[ETA]* 69
Eight-Ton Oil Leak Discovered at Russian Site *[ETA]* 69

Latvia

Clinton Meeting Said Planned With Baltic Leaders *[ETA]* 70
Appointment of Attache 'Significant Step' *[Riga International]* 70
Withdrawal Office Releases Data on Troops *[DIENA 25 Mar]* 70
Cabinet Gives Additional Rights for Police *[DIENA 23 Mar]* 70
Faction Proposes Popular Referendum on Skrunda *[DIENA 22 Mar]* 71

Lithuania

EU 'Hails' Conclusion of Treaty With Poland *[ELTA]* 71
Italian Minister on Cooperation With Poland *[ELTA]* 71
President Receives Letter From Kravchuk *[ELTA]* 71
Russian Visa Restrictions To Apply From 28 Apr *[ELTA]* 72
Minister Leaves National Security Committee *[TIESA 26 Mar]* 72
Deputy Defense Minister Vasiliauskas Resigns *[ELTA]* 72

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-065

CONTENTS

5 April 1994

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Grachev Pessimistic on CIS Joint Armed Forces *[Moscow Radio]* 1
Russian, Defense Ministries on CIS Peacekeeping *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 5 Apr]* 1
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 5 Apr 94 2

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Russia To Sign Partnership for Peace 21 Apr *[AFP]* 3
Defense, Foreign Ministries Support NATO Partnership *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Zhirinovskiy 'Unequivocally' Opposes PFP *[INTERFAX]* 3
Zhirinovskiy Opposed to Joining Council of Europe *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Tokyo Unable To Confirm Claims on DPRK Nuke Program *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 Apr]* 3
DPRK Rejects Russia's 'Multilateral Approach' Proposal *[PRAVDA 2 Apr]* 4
'Secret Report' Cited on Russian Nuclear Weapons Sales *[Paris AL-WATAN AL-'ARABI 1 Apr]* 4
PRC Stance on DPRK Nuclear Capability Eyed *[IZVESTIYA 2 Apr]* 5
Agreement With Washington on Uranium Sales *[Russian TV]* 5
Weapons-Grade Uranium Shipped to Ukraine *[Radio Rossii]* 5
Yeltsin, Butrus-Ghali Hold 'Constructive' Discussions *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Butrus-Ghali Holds News Conference *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
UN Secretary General Departs *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Czech Republic's Klaus Arrives for Economic Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Klaus: 'No Painful Issues' in Relations *[INTERFAX]* 6
Klaus Seeks Resolution of Debt Problems *[Prague Radio]* 7
Addresses Finance Academy *[INTERFAX]* 7
Yeltsin Receives Klaus *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Chernomyrdin, Klaus Sign Accords *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Stepashin Warns Former Allies Spying on Russia *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Grachev Dubious Over Georgian-Abkhaz Peace Process *[Moscow Radio]* 8
Grachev Interviewed on Romania Visit *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 5 Apr]* 8
Yeltsin Sends Messages to Al-Asad, King Husayn *[IZVESTIYA 5 Apr]* 9
Iraqi Official Confers With Deputy Foreign Minister *[Baghdad INA]* 9
Special Presidential Envoy Meets Israeli Premier *[ITAR-TASS]* 10

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Economic Meeting Cancelled Due to Yeltsin's Schedule *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Chernomyrdin on 'Further Revision' *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Yeltsin Interviewed on Constitution, Other Issues *[Rome LA REPUBBLICA 5 Apr]* 11
Yeltsin Spokesman Attacks Rutskoy on Civic Accord *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Filippov Views Accord Issue *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 5 Apr]* 12
Yeltsin Cites 'Shared' Positions With Russia's Choice *[INTERFAX]* 13
Zhirinovskiy Expels Duma Member Marychev *[INTERFAX]* 13
Yeltsin Praises Constitutional Court Work *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
ITAR-TASS Views Candidates in Presidential Race 14
Yeltsin Viewed as 'Nomenklatura' Leader *[IZVESTIYA 1 Apr]* 14
Counterintelligence Chief Stepashin Interviewed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 5 Apr]* 16
Yeltsin Makes Counterintelligence Appointments *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 2 Apr]* 19
Yeltsin Edict on Protecting State Secrets *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 1 Apr]* 19

Economic Issues

Minister on Agrarian Reform Program *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 2 Apr]* 19
Fedorov Discusses Economic Situation *[ITAR-TASS]* 20

Nuclear & Military Issues

Protesting Nuclear Employees Say No Money To Buy Fuel *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Military Councils Adopt New Work Style *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 31 Mar]* 20

Federal Assembly

Committees Reject Agricultural Reform Program *[INTERFAX]* 22
State Duma Postpones Debates on Civil Accord *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Federation Council Appeals for Peace in Caucasus *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 1 Apr]* 22

Regional Affairs

Internal Affairs Troops Eyed for Use in Moscow *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 5 Apr]* 23
Team To Test Nuclear Waste Sites in Japan Sea *[Vladivostok Radio]* 23
Secret Town Sverdlovsk-44 Renamed Novouralsk *[Moscow Radio]* 24
Nemtsov on Replacement of Nizhniy Novgorod Mayor *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 1 Apr]* 24
State of Emergency in Parts of Ingushetia, Ossetia *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Yeltsin Edict on Emergency *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
North Ossetian Leader Pleased *[INTERFAX]* 26
Ingush President Assesses Talks *[INTERFAX]* 26
Further Reportage on Local Elections 26
Novosibirsk Sets New Date *[SOVETSKAYA SIBIR 1 Apr]* 26
Novosibirsk Results Viewed *[SOVETSKAYA SIBIR 1 Apr]* 27
Decree on Tatarstan Elections *[IZVESTIYA TATARSTANA 2 Apr]* 28
Magadan Fails To Elect Deputies Quota *[Vladivostok Radio]* 28
Irkutsk Results Validated *[ITAR-TASS]* 28

UKRAINE

International Affairs

U.S. Issues Statement on Ukraine Sovereignty *[IZVESTIYA 2 Apr]* 29
Inspection Team Finds Safety Faults at Chernobyl *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Ukraine-PRC Economic Cooperation Agency Begins *[Kiev International]* 29
Commission With China Views Trade, Cooperation *[Kiev Radio]* 29
Dnepropetrovsk Defense Potential Attracts Agents *[PRAVDA 2 Apr]* 29
Russia Delivers Twice as Much Gas as Planned *[ITAR-TASS]* 30
Failure To Join NPT Hampers Cooperation With NASA *[POST-POSTUP 31 Mar]* 30
Ukraine Stops Broadcasting Russian Programs *[INTERFAX]* 30

National Affairs

Donetsk Election Results Reported *[DONETSK AKTSENT 1 Apr]* 31
Further on Regional Election Results 32
Rural Kharkiv Oblast *[POST-INFORM 30 Mar]* 32
Rural Odessa Oblast *[POST-INFORM 30 Mar]* 32
Zaporizhzhya Oblast *[POST-INFORM 30 Mar]* 32
Kherson Oblast *[POST-INFORM 30 Mar]* 33
Dnipropetrovsk *[POST-INFORM 30 Mar]* 33
Kryvyy Rih *[POST-INFORM 30 Mar]* 33
Kiev *[POST-INFORM 30 Mar]* 34
Results of Elections in 27 Precincts Announced *[INTERFAX]* 34
78 Election Candidates Gain Mandates *[INTERFAX]* 35
Foreign Economic Relations, GATT Viewed *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 29 Mar]* 35
Adviser Deems U.S. Trade Deal 'Unfavorable' *[MOLODA HALYCHYNA 24 Mar]* 37

'Paton' Said Planning Venture With U.S. Firms *[UKRINFORM]* 37
Ministry Drafts 1994 Plan for Agricultural Stocks *[UKRINFORM]* 38
Bank President on Inflation, Monetary Regulation *[UKRINFORM]* 38
Statistics Ministry on 1993 National Income *[UKRINFORM]* 39
Update on Russian Gas Supply Problems *[UKRINFORM]* 40
Ambassador Views Relations, Policy Toward Russia *[POST-POSTUP 25-31 Mar]* 42
Cabinet Decision Expected on Joint Venture *[UKRINFORM]* 43
Crimean Council Asks Kravchuk To Suspend Edict *[Kiev Radio]* 43
Crimean Broadcasting Staff Protests Decree *[Kiev Radio]* 43

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Parliament Arranges Elections, Approves Ministers *[BELAPAN]* 45

Moldova

Delegation Heads Preview Talks on Russian Army Withdrawal *[ITAR-TASS]* 45

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

'Drastic' Restructuring of Broadcasting Starts *[Moscow Radio]* 46
Nazarbayev Appoints Representative in Parliament *[Almaty Radio]* 46
Nazarbayev Comments on Upcoming Trip to Japan *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
Russia To Pay Monthly Rent for Baykonur *[INTERFAX]* 46

Kyrgyzstan

Joint Japanese-Kyrgyz Economic Commission Formed *[Bishkek Radio]* 47

Turkmenistan

Iran Oil Minister in Cooperation Talks *[Tehran IRNA]* 47
Gas Pipeline to Europe Via Iranian Territory Agreed *[Tehran IRNA]* 47

Uzbekistan

Parliament, Ukraine's Kravchuk on Eurasian Union Proposal *[INTERFAX]* 47
NARODNOYE SLOVO Criticizes Nazarbayev *[INTERFAX]* 48

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Events on 30-31 Mar; NKR Disputes Azerbaijani Claims *[Yerevan Radio]* 49
Official Declares Relations With Iran 'Still Normal' *[SNARK]* 49
Spokesman on Conditions for Ending Hostilities *[ITAR-TASS]* 49
President Okays Latest CSCE Karabakh Peace Plan *[Moscow Radio]* 49

Azerbaijan

'Text' of President Mubarak's Letter to Aliyev *[Baku Radio]* 50
CIS Peacemaking Mission Visits Baku, Yerevan *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Tension in Nikhichevan 'Mounts' Following Election *[TURAN]* 50
Official on Intention To Dismiss Bank Chief *[INTERFAX]* 51

Georgia

Shevardnadze on Abkhazia, Cabinet Approvals *[Tbilisi Radio]* 51
UCG Holds First Congress, Elects Shevardnadze *[SAKARTVELOS RESPUBLIKA 22 Mar]* 53
Ioseliani Appeals to Security Council Chairman *[SAKARTVELOS RESPUBLIKA 23 Mar]* 53
Galiy Refugees To Return in First Stage of Accord *[ITAR-TASS]* 55
Crackdown on Draft Dodgers Threatened *[INTERFAX]* 55

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Government Against Russian Peacekeeping Mandate *[INTERFAX]* 56
'No Substantial Changes' Foreseen in Talks *[BNS]* 56
Protesters Urge No Concessions for Russians *[BNS]* 56
Legislative Official Comments *[ETA]* 56
Investigation of RAHVA HAAL Case Urged *[ETA]* 57
RAHVA HAAL Offices Under Guard *[BNS]* 58
TV Companies To Use Vacated Ostankino Channel *[Tallinn Radio]* 58

Latvia

Ulmanis, Envoy Discuss Possible Clinton Meeting *[LETA]* 58
Parliament To Hold Special Session on Security *[BNS]* 58
Support for Estonian Efforts for Troop Pullout *[Riga Radio]* 59
Russian Attache Named To 'Promote Contacts' *[BNS]* 59

Lithuania

Official on Poor Foreign Policy Coordination *[TIESA 26 Mar]* 59
Decision Adopted To Join 1970 Patent Agreement *[ELTA]* 60
Opposition Leader Views Litas' Viability *[TIESA 26 Mar]* 60
'Polonia' Channel Replacing Polish First Program *[ELTA]* 60

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-066 *6 April 1994*

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Tajik Government, Opposition Talks Resume in Moscow *[Dushanbe Radio]* 1
Iranian Envoy Terms Talks 'Amicable' *[Tehran TV]* 1
Lavrov Says UN Consent for CIS Peacekeeping Unnecessary *[SEGODNYA 6 Apr]* 1
Official Denies Violations of CFE Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 2
Diplomat Cited on Revision of CFE Flank Quotas *[SEGODNYA 5 Apr]* 2

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Border Troop Commanders Meeting Views Problems *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
CIS Official Urges Joint Effort To Solve Karabakh Problem *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 6 Apr 4

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Chernomyrdin Urges U.S. To Lift Trade Restrictions *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Rybkin Views Civic Peace Accord With U.S. Delegation *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Partnership Agreement Signing on 21 Apr 'Possible' *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Churkin Discusses Russian Role in Partnership *[Moscow Radio]* 5
Kozyrev, Kostikov Remarks on 'Partnership' Clarified *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 5 Apr]* 6
Shakhray on Prospects for Joining Partnership for Peace *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
'Partnership' Issue 'Decided,' Despite Confusion *[IZVESTIYA 6 Apr]* 7
Karasin on DPRK Nuclear Policy; Arms Sales to PRC *[INTERFAX]* 7
UN Status Denied for Russians in Georgia, Tajikistan *[PRAVDA 6 Apr]* 8
Abkhaz Envoy Comments on 4 Apr Moscow Agreement *[SNARK]* 8
Karasin on Russian Concept of Karabakh Settlement *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Negotiations With Ukraine on Debt Repayment Viewed *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Arrest of Soldier in Turkmenistan Could Violate Treaty *[SEGODNYA 6 Apr]* 8
Hardliners Call For Military Alliance With Serbs *[AFP]* 9
Reformists Urge Lifting Sanctions on Former Yugoslavia *[AFP]* 9
Zhirinovskiy Warns Finland on Baltics *[Radio Rossii]* 10
Talks With Estonia Focus on Troop Withdrawal Schedule *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Ministry Objects to Nuclear Waste From Hungary *[SEGODNYA 6 Apr]* 11
Swedish Foreign Minister Ugglas Begins Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Meets With Sobchak *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Czech Prime Minister Ends Visit, Departs *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Iraq Sanctions Could Be Lifted After 'Trial Period' *[IZVESTIYA 5 Apr]* 12
Yeltsin Envoy Views Israel Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Yeltsin Addresses Participants at Holocaust Symposium *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Kurdish Leader Accuses Moscow of Terrorism *[INTERFAX]* 12
Soskovets Views Gas, Nuclear Cooperation With Turkey *[ITAR-TASS]* 13

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin Sends Message on Civic Accord Agreement *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Yeltsin on Agreement *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Civic Accord 'Draft' *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Yeltsin To Meet Shumeyko, Rybkin *[INTERFAX]* 19
Yeltsin Aide 'Upbeat' *[IZVESTIYA 6 Apr]* 19
Agreement Submitted to Parties *[INTERFAX]* 20

Yeltsin Discusses Future Candidacy, Priority Tasks *[Radio Rossii]* 20
Comments on Lessons of October *[Radio Rossii]* 20
Yeltsin Meets 'Russia's Choice' Faction *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 6 Apr]* 21
Yeltsin Asked To Clarify Stance *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 6 Apr]* 21
Shakhray Submits 'Confederative Agreement' *[TRUD 5 Apr]* 21
Yeltsin Aide Promises End of Special Services Reform *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 6 Apr]* 23
Yeltsin Appoints Safonov CI Deputy Director *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Commission Issues 'First Study' of Airbus Crash *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Zhirinovsky Aide Plays Down Departures From Party *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Two More Deputies Leave *[Radio Rossii]* 23
Report on Zhirinovskiy's Past Use of Jewish Name *[IZVESTIYA 5 Apr]* 24
Mafia 'Godfather' Killed in Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Yeltsin Approves Parliament Development Body *[Radio Rossii]* 24
Yeltsin Edict on Federal Law Publishing Procedures *[Radio Rossii]* 24

Economic Issues

Chernomyrdin 'Document' on 'Economic Security' *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 6 Apr]* 25
Finance Official Makes Economic Forecast *[Russian TV]* 25
Economics Minister on Budget Estimates Problems *[INTERFAX]* 26
Living Standards To 'Stabilize' in 1994 *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Economic Restructuring 'Virtually Ineffective' *[INTERFAX]* 26
Inflation Rate Slows Slightly in March *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 6 Apr]* 26
Output Falls in Agro-industrial Enterprises *[ITAR-TASS]* 27
Government Approves Agrarian Reform Program *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 5 Apr]* 28
Ministry Forecasts Reduced Coal Mining *[ITAR-TASS]* 28

Military Issues

Official Clarifies 1994 Arms Sales Goals *[SEGODNYA 6 Apr]* 28
Yeltsin Forms Western Group of Border Troops *[Moscow International]* 29
Black Sea Fleet Commander Wounded in Gun Accident *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Fall 1993 Draft Extended Through Spring 1994 *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 5 Apr]* 29
Yeltsin Revives Missiles, Artillery Academy *[Radio Rossii]* 29
Border Force General on Afghan Border Violations *[INTERFAX]* 29

Federal Assembly

[illegible]et Law Rejection Leaves Yeltsin Without Salary *[ITAR-TASS]* 30
Council Explains 'Rejection' *[ITAR-TASS]* 30
Council Approves Budget Law *[Radio Rossii]* 30
Federation Council Votes Down Duma Legislation *[ITAR-TASS]* 30
Parliamentarians Pledge Support for Defense Industry *[SEGODNYA 6 Apr]* 30
Duma Economic Chief Urges 'Active' Policy *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 Apr]* 31

Regional Affairs

Moscow Mayor Suspends Privatization of Real Estate *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
North Ossetians Approve State of Emergency Extension *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Kalmykian Assembly Abolishes Republican Constitution *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Kaliningrad Oblast Election Results Viewed *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 5 Apr]* 33
Prominent Names Fall in St Petersburg Elections *[SEGODNYA 5 Apr]* 33
Kemerovo Legislature Elects Chairman *[INTERFAX]* 34
Tuleyev Backers Win Two-Thirds Kemerovo Assembly Seats *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 Apr]* .. 34
Kray Predicted To Be 'Ecological Disaster' *[VLADIVOSTOK 2 Apr]* 34

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Zvyahilskyy, U.S. Envoy Discuss Crimea, Agricultural Issues *[Kiev Radio]* 36
Crimean President Returns From Cyprus *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
UN Transfers 1,000 Ukrainian Peacekeepers to Gorazde *[Kiev International]* 36
Military Leaders Expected in Crimea; Purpose 'Not Known' *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Fleet Commander Baltin Wounds Self While Handling Gun *[Kiev Radio]* 36
Defense Ministry Confirms Accident *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Deputy Minister on Nuclear Fuel Shipment, U.S. Aid *[Kiev Radio]* 37
IAEA Statement 'Highly Critical' of Chernobyl Safety
[Stockholm SVENSKA DAGBLADET 2 Apr] 37

National Affairs

Meshkov's Absence Linked to 'Mounting Tension' in Crimea *[INTERFAX]* 38
Situation 'Aggravated' by Arrival of Military Officials *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
Future Official Visits to Crimea To Be Agreed *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
Plyushch Interviewed on Current Issues *[Kiev Radio]* 39
Defense Minister's Planned Trip to Crimea Denied *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
Security Chief Warns of Increase in Intelligence Operations *[ZA VILNU UKRAYINU 30 Mar]* 41

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

UN Secretary General Arrives in Minsk on Official Visit *[Minsk Radio]* 42
Meets Foreign Minister, CIS Officials *[Minsk TV]* 42
Hryb Says Lukashenka Levied Charges To Launch Campaign *[ZVYAZDA 1 Apr]* 42
Movement Supports Kebich, Communist Secretary for President *[RESPUBLIKA 2 Apr]* 43

Moldova

Premier Sangheli Announces New Cabinet Members *[Bucharest Radio]* 43
Talks on Russian Army Withdrawal Resume in Chisinau *[INTERFAX]* 43
14th Russian Army Officer Views Withdrawal Plans *[ITAR-TASS]* 44

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Provisions of Latest Land Ownership Decrees Summarized *[IZVESTIYA 1 Apr]* 45
Nuclear Plant Appeals to Nazarbayev, Yeltsin for Aid *[ITAR-TASS]* 45

Kyrgyzstan

Emigration From Kyrgyzstan Up 60 Percent From 1992 *[TRUD 5 Apr]* 45

Turkmenistan

Talks with Russia, Iran on Oil Pipeline *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
Gas Pipeline Agreement Signed With Turkey, Iran, Russia *[Ankara TV]* 46

CAUCASUS

Armenia

CSCE Minsk Group Official Arrives in Karabakh *[SNARK]* 47
Minister Comments on Military Assemblies *[SNARK]* 47
Gevorg Gazinyan Appointed Ambassador to Romania *[Yerevan Radio]* 47

Prospect of Reopening Armenian AES Viewed *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 5 Apr]* 47

Azerbaijan

Russia's Kazimirov Arrives in Baku 5 Apr *[Baku TV]* 48
Foreign Minister To Begin Visit to Egypt *[Baku TV]* 48
Restarting Armenian Nuclear Plant Worries Baku *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
Further Details of Opposition *[Baku TV]* 49
Aliyev Signs Decree Liberalizing Foreign Trade *[Baku TV]* 49
Election of Nakhichevan Chairman Protested *[TURAN]* 49
Opposition Newspaper Banned *[TURAN]* 50
Russian Oil Company To Develop Offshore Oil Field *[TURAN]* 50

Georgia

Parliament Debates Moscow Documents on Conflict *[CONTACT INFORMATION AGENCY]* 50
Envoy Previews Peace Talks *[INTERFAX]* 50
'Compromise and Concessions' Yield Accords *[IZVESTIYA 5 Apr]* 51
Georgian, Abkhaz Officials Comment *[SNARK]* 51
Opposition Dissatisfied With Documents *[INTERFAX]* 52
UN Observers' Presence in Abkhazia Termed 'Futile' *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 Apr]* 52

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Reports of Radiation Leak at Paldiski Dismissed *[BNS]* 53
Ministry Official Deems Withdrawal Pact 'Ripe' *[BNS]* 53
Laar: No Change in Position on Troop Withdrawal *[ETA]* 53
Laar Warns Russia Over Troops, Council of Europe *[INTERFAX]* 54
Further Details of Laar's Comments *[ETA]* 54
Former Minister: Military Conversion 'Propaganda Move' *[ETA]* 54
Foreign Minister Departs for EU, NATO Talks *[BNS]* 54
Official: Free Trade Pact Implemented Smoothly *[ETA]* 55
Agriculture Chiefs View 'Discriminatory' Tariffs *[ETA]* 55
Israeli, Russian 'Plot' Behind Arms Deal *[BNS]* 55
Bank Predicts Higher Than Expected Revenues *[BNS]* 55
Former Government Holds News Conference 4 Apr *[ETA]* 56

Latvia

Ulmanis-Yeltsin Meeting Scheduled for 20 Apr *[LETA]* 56
Russia Said 'Neglecting' Airspace Accord *[BNS]* 56
Cabinet Members Meet in Jurmala To Discuss Policy *[BNS]* 57
Appeal To Annul Part of Withdrawal Pact Rejected *[LETA]* 57
Foreign Ministry Urges Participation in Cocom *[Riga Radio]* 57
Government To Decide on Membership in COCOM Successor *[BNS]* 57
Parliament Considers Proposals on Land Reform *[BNS]* 58

Lithuania

President Views Arms Scandal, Land Law *[TIESA 29 Mar]* 58
Council Set Up To Recover Removed Archives *[BNS]* 59
Diplomatic Relations Established With Kuwait *[Vilnius Radio]* 59
LDDP Official on Economic Stability, Elections *[TIESA 29 Mar]* 59
Government Indexes Wage Rate, Social Payments *[ELTA]* 60
Trade Unions Discuss Tripartite Agreement *[ELTA]* 60
Defense Official Provides Conscription Figures *[BNS]* 61
Produce Regulation Council Sets Grain Quota *[ELTA]* 61
Coordination Group Against Organized Crime Formed *[ELTA]* 61

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-067 *7 April 1994*

CONTENTS

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 7 Apr 1

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Yeltsin Said To Approve Military Bases in CIS, Latvia *[Moscow TV]* 2
Text of Yeltsin Directive on Bases *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 7 Apr]* 2
Foreign Ministry Denies Plans *[INTERFAX]* 2
Phrase on Bases 'Mistake' *[INTERFAX]* 2
Kostikov: No Bases Planned for Latvia *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Kozyrev, Grachev Deny Plans *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Kozyrev: Rumor Designed To Split Government *[Radio Rossii]* 3
Zotov: No Question of Bases in Latvia *[Moscow Radio]* 3
Troop Pullout Talks With Latvia Stalled *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Draft Agreement With Latvia Approved *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Further on Russian-Estonian Troop Withdrawal Talks *[Moscow TV]* 4
Kozyrev To Sign NATO Document in Brussels 21 Apr *[INTERFAX]* 4
Yeltsin Comments on NATO, Partnership for Peace *[INTERFAX]* 5
Moscow Fails To Gain UN Status for Peacemaking Forces *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 7 Apr]* 6
Chernomyrdin Reaffirms Russia To Press for G-7 Entry *[INTERFAX]* 6
Chernomyrdin Meets U.S. Aviation Experts *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Joint Exercise Seen as Protection of 'U.S. Ownership' *[PRAVDA 6 Apr]* 7
U.S. 'New Approach' to Relations Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 6 Mar]* 8
U.S.-Russian Trade Declines in 1993 *[PRAVDA 6 Apr]* 9
Moscow Not To Play Special Role in Tajik Talks *[INTERFAX]* 10
Ukraine Defense Minister Crimea Visit 'Disinformation' *[IZVESTIYA 7 Apr]* 10
Plant's Finances May Affect Ukraine Nuclear Disarmament *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Tension Between Crimean, Ukrainian Authorities Viewed *[Moscow TV]* 11
Ukraine's Collapse Seen Dangerous to Country *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 3-10 Apr]* 11
No Information on DPRK Mistreating Russian Diplomats *[INTERFAX]* 12
ROK Not To Grant Asylum to North Koreans Fleeing Russia *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Poltoranin Calls For Reformist 'Political Group' *[Tokyo KYODO]* 13
Duma Missions Give Accounts of Yugoslav Trips *[SEGODNYA 7 Apr]* 13
Transportation, Communication Protocol Signed With Turkey *[Ankara ANATOLIA 7 Apr]* 14
Iraqi, Russian Communist Party Officials Hold Talks *[Baghdad INA]* 14

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin on October Events, Future Plans, PFP *[INTERFAX]* 15
Yeltsin Suspends Ingushetia President's Ruling *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 7 Apr]* 16
Yeltsin Appoints Shakhray Deputy Prime Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Shakhray Urges More Time for Signing Civil Accord *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 5 Apr]* 16
Yeltsin Amends Draft Agreement on Civic Peace *[INTERFAX]* 16
Prosecutor-General Kazannik on Resignation, Plans *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Hopes To Resume Duties *[INTERFAX]* 17
Council Supports Kazannik *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Yeltsin Regrets Council Decision *[Moscow TV]* 17
Ilyushenko To Perform Duties *[INTERFAX]* 18
Yeltsin Aide Views Dispute *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Shumeyko on Media Reports of U.S. Joint Exercises *[INTERFAX]* 18
Yeltsin Edict on Publication, Implementation of Laws *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 7 Apr]* 19

'Russia's Choice' Ready for Cooperation *[INTERFAX]* 20
Former Liberal Democrat To 'Destroy' Zhirinovskiy *[INTERFAX]* 20
Agrarians Spurn Land Reform, Blame Yeltsin *[SEGODNYA 7 Apr]* 20
Communist Leader: U.S. Underestimates Russian Crisis *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
Aides Deny Soskovets Illegally Bought Tin Shares *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 7 Apr]* 21
Government Plans Obligatory Insurance Law by Autumn *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Defense Industry Employee Arrested as Spy *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Counterintelligence Deputy Chief on Goals, Ames *[Moscow TV]* 22

Media Issues

Draft Law Seen as Duma Bid To Control Media *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 6 Apr]* 23
Linnik Reinstated as PRAVDA Editor in Chief *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Media Arbitration Court Warns Opposition Newspaper *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Audit Reveals Losses at Ostankino TV *[IZVESTIYA 1 Apr]* 24

Military & Nuclear Issues

Yeltsin Dismisses Biological, Chemical Weapons Aide *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
Yeltsin Signs Edict Reorganizing Air Rescue Service *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
General Denies Plans To Disband Air Defense Forces *[IZVESTIYA 7 Apr]* 25
Arms Import-Export Company's Director Interviewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 6 Apr]* 26
Defense Industry Chief on Plans To Revive Exports *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 5 Apr]* 27
Servicemen Threatened With Loss of Perks *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 7 Apr]* 27
Debts, Security, Supplies Threaten Nuclear Industry *[Moscow TV]* 27
Stations Face 'Stoppages' *[ITAR-TASS]* 28

Economic Issues

Deputy Minister Outlines Draft Budget to Duma *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Bank Official on IMF Economic Policy Memorandum *[INTERFAX]* 28
Trade Union Group Calls for Action on Economy *[TRUD 5 Apr]* 29
Yarov on Calls for Protecting Poor People *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Finance Ministry's Dubinin on Adherence to Credit Limits *[SEGODNYA 6 Apr]* 29
Central Bank Will Not Deplete Reserves *[ITAR-TASS]* 30
Government Predicts Sharp Rise in Jobless this Year *[Russian TV]* 30
Government Plans Tighter Control of Oil Exports *[Russian TV]* 30
70 Percent Industrial Privatization Expected in 1994 *[ITAR-TASS]* 30
Industrial Production Data Analyzed *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 6 Apr]* 31
Optic Fiber Line Links Moscow, St. Petersburg *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Progress of Economic Reforms Viewed *[Stockholm DAGENS NYHETER 3 Apr]* 33

Regional Affairs

Ingush President May Leave Talks Following Decree Approval *[Moscow Radio]* 35
Disapproves of Yeltsin Decree *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
Sobchak Urges Chernomyrdin To Aid in Local Crisis *[St. Petersburg TV]* 35
Left-Wing Parties' Success in Orenburg Elections *[PRAVDA 5 Apr]* 35
Opening of U.S. Consulate in Yekaterinburg Reported *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 Apr]* 36
Chuvash President, Tatar VP Sign Treaty *[IZVESTIYA TATARSTANA 5 Apr]* 36
Krasnaya Presnya Soviet Resumes Activities *[PRAVDA 5 Apr]* 36
Tatar Anti-Treaty Nationalists Join Ranks *[SEGODNYA 6 Apr]* 37
Tatar Supreme Soviet Presidium Detailed *[IZVESTIYA TATARSTANA 5 Apr]* 37
'Illegal' St. Petersburg Elections Viewed *[PRAVDA 6 Apr]* 38

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Lvov Administration Establishes Cooperation With U.S. *[RATUSHA 24 Mar]* 39
Polish Defense Minister Arrives in Kiev *[Kiev International]* 39

Radetskyy, Kolodziejdzyk Discuss Cooperation *[Kiev Radio]* 39
Official Hails 'Revolutionary' Cooperation Pact With EU *[KIEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 23 Mar]* .. 39

National Affairs

Defense Ministry Denies Radetskyy 'Secret' Crimea Visit *[UNIAR]* 40
Defense Minister: 'Permission' Not Needed To Visit Crimea *[INTERFAX]* 40
Special Military Forces Arrive 'Unexpectedly' in Crimea *[AFP]* 41
Meshkov Speaks of 'Provocation'; Saburov Interviewed *[Radio Rossii]* 41
Meshkov Slams Ukrainian 'Coup' *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Meshkov Spokesman: 'No Coup' in Crimea *[AFP]* 42
Further on Meshkov News Conference *[Kiev Radio]* 43
Kravchuk: Crimean President's Policy 'Dangerous' *[Kiev Radio]* 43
Crimean Official Accuses Kiev of Violating Crimean Law *[INTERFAX]* 43
Kravchuk Assails Meshkov Moves, Comments on Emergency *[INTERFAX]* 44
Crimean State of Emergency Denied *[UNIAN]* 44
Presidential Envoy to Crimea Outlines 'Primary Goals' *[Kiev Radio]* 44
Crimean Militia Chief Blames Meshkov for 'Legal Nihilism' *[Kiev Radio]* 45
Letter Cited on Black Sea Fleet Transferral to Russia *[UNIAN]* 45
Central Electoral Commission Report on 27 Mar Elections *[Kiev Ukraine]* 45
Parties' Reactions to First-Round Election Results Cited *[RADA 27 Mar]* 46
Nationalist Leader Assesses Elections, Possible Blocs *[MOLODA HALYCHYNA 2 Apr]* 48
Kuchma on Elections, Economic Issues *[AKTSENT 5 Apr]* 49
Further Decline in Production in Dnipropetrovsk *[KIEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 1 Apr]* 50
Compulsory Certifation of Exports To Begin 1 Jul *[Moscow Radio]* 50
Ministries Demand Cancellation of Nuclear Directive *[UNIAN]* 51
Deputy Blames Energy Industry Crisis on Poor Management *[Kiev Radio]* 51

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

FRY Foreign Minister Pleased With Outcome of Visit *[Minsk Radio]* 52
Butrus-Ghali Meets Kebich, Hryb; Pledges Chernobyl Aid *[Minsk Radio]* 52
Slavic Assembly Terms UN World 'Gendarme' *[Minsk TV]* 52
People's Accord Announces Leader's Bid for Presidency *[BELAPAN]* 52
CIS Executive Secretary Not To Seek Presidency *[INTERFAX]* 52
Christian Democrats Picket Russian Embassy, Urge Withdrawal *[BELAPAN]* 53
Some 72 Percent Said To Support Private Land Ownership *[Minsk Radio]* 53
Leadership Insists on Disbanding Anticorruption Body *[Minsk Radio]* 53

Moldova

Tiraspol Militiamen Join Military Militia Battalion *[BASAPRESS]* 53
Negotiations With Russia on 14th Army Resume *[Bucharest Radio]* 53
Eighth Round of Talks Concluded *[Bucharest Radio]* 54

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Arrives in Japan for First Official Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 55
Says Eurasian Union 'Depends On' CIS States *[ITAR-TASS]* 55
Nazarbayev Decree on Tax on Livestock *[KAZTAG]* 55

Tajikistan

Problems Faced by Moscow Talks Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 6 Apr]* 56
People Follow Moscow Peace Talks With Optimism *[ITAR-TASS]* 56

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Premier, U.S. Envoy Discuss Grain, Power Station *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 6 Apr]* 57
Iran on Regional Karabakh Initiative *[RESPUBLIKA ARMENIYA 2 Apr]* 57
Minister Seeks Foreign Funds for Oil, AES *[RESPUBLIKA ARMENIYA 2 Apr]* 57
Karabakh-Azerbaijan Prisoners Exchanged *[RESPUBLIKA ARMENIYA 2 Apr]* 58

Azerbaijan

Mediator on Karabakh Issue Meets With Aliyev *[INTERFAX]* 58
Egypt's Mubarak Receives Azeri Foreign Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 58
Russian Bases Plan Prompts 'Extremely Negative' Response *[IZVESTIYA 7 Apr]* 58
ICO Urged To Take Measures Against Aggressors *[Baku Radio]* 59

Georgia

Agreements Planned With Russian Security *[SNARK]* 59
Netherlander Ambassador Visits Economy Minister *[IBERIA]* 59
President's Representative Pleased With Talks *[SNARK]* 59
Debates Continue on Abkhaz Peace Deal *[INTERFAX]* 60
'Heated Debate' in Parliament *[CONTACT INFORMATION AGENCY]* 60
No Conclusions *[INTERFAX]* 60
State Committee Details Genocide in Abkhazia *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 24 Mar]* 61
Opposition Withdraws Proposal To Denounce Accord *[INTERFAX]* 63
Georgian TV To Resume Normal Working 10 Apr *[IBERIA]* 63

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Delegation Head Previews 18th Round of Talks *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 6 Apr]* 64
Russia Sets New Conditions for Troop Withdrawal *[Tallinn Radio]* 64
Further Details of Changes *[ETA]* 65
Luik on 'Dead End' in Russian Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 65
Negotiators Give News Conference *[BNS]* 66
Ministry Shares Latvia's Concern Over Bases *[Tallinn Radio]* 66
Border Guard Killers Reportedly Flee to Russia *[BNS]* 67
Opposition Member Urges More Active Policy at UN *[BNS]* 67
Riigikogu Adopts Transit Law of Strategic Goods *[ETA]* 67
Government To Join Nuclear Defense Conventions *[ETA]* 67
Government To Rechannel Farm Exports From Russia *[BNS]* 68

Latvia

Protest of Yeltsin Decree on Military Bases *[Riga Radio]* 68
Birkavs, Others Denounce Decree *[Riga Radio]* 68
Andrejevs: Treaties Cannot Be Signed *[Riga Radio]* 69
Discussions on Bases Ruled Out *[Riga Radio]* 69
Sweden's Bildt Cautious *[Riga Radio]* 69
Ministry Demands Explanation *[BNS]* 69
Decree Seen as Threat to Summit *[Riga Radio]* 70
Envoy Apologizes for 'Mistake' *[Riga Radio]* 70
Envoy Explains 'Error' *[ITAR-TASS]* 70
Western European Union Delegation Arrives *[Riga Radio]* 71
Cabinet Members Continue Seminar on Issues *[LETA]* 71
Russian-Language Daily Publishes Poll on Pact *[LETA]* 71
Energy Enterprise Threatens To Cut Off Heat *[BNS]* 71

Lithuania

Ministry Supports Latvian Protest Against Edict *[Vilnius Radio]* 71
Envoy: Politics 'Stumbling Block' to Ties *[BNS]* 72
Further Explanation *[Vilnius Radio]* 72
President Approves New Privatization Agency *[BNS]* 72
Premier Admits to 'Number of Wrong Steps' *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 6 Apr]* 73
Premier, Karazija Discuss Agricultural Situation *[ELTA]* 73
Paper's Criticism of Nationalists Cited *[TRUD 5 Apr]* 73
Actual Unemployment Said To Exceed Official Data *[ELTA]* 74

Central Eurasia
ANNEX

FBIS-SOV-94-068-A

CONTENTS

8 April 1994

ANNEX

Russia National Affairs

Physician Says Yeltsin 'In Best of Health' *[RIA]* 1
Yeltsin Aide Views Chances for Early Election *[Tokyo MAINICHI SHIMBUN 31 Mar]* 1
Chernomyrdin Views Economics, Politics *[Hamburg STERN 31 Mar]* 1
Finance Problems Force Russian TV To Cut Broadcasts *[RIA]* 3
Investment Seen As 'Boost' to Industrial Restructuring *[London FINANCIAL TIMES 5 Apr]* 3
State Arms Company Director Interviewed *[INTERFAX]* 3
No. Ossetian Speaker on Talks With Ingush Leaders *[RIA]* 5
Kalmykia Regulations Deemed Constitutional *[RIA]* 5

Russia International Affairs

Chernomyrdin Criticizes West for Breaking Promises *[Hamburg DPA]* 5
Zhirinovskiy Against Czech Republic Joining NATO *[Prague CTK]* 6
Czech Experts Discuss Debt Repayment *[Prague CTK]* 6
Agreement Initialed on 1994 Oil, Gas Imports From Russia *[Prague CTK]* 7
Czech Premier Klaus Arrives in Moscow for Working Visit *[Prague CTK]* 7
Klaus Calls for Expanding Free Market *[Prague CTK]* 7
Yeltsin, Klaus View Problems in Relations *[Prague CTK]* 8
Chernomyrdin, Klaus Discuss *[Prague CTK]* 8
Klaus Views Outcome of Talks *[Prague CTK]* 8
Kozyrev Stresses Efforts To Solve Tajik Conflict *[RIA]* 9
Moscow Ready To Send Peace-Keeping Troops to Hebron *[RIA]* 9
Ivanov Gives Press Statement After Meeting Al-Asad *[RIA]* 9
Committee To Assist Demarcation of Border With China *[RIA]* 9

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Interviewed on Upcoming Japan Visit *[Tokyo MAINICHI SHIMBUN 2 Apr]* 10

Armenia

Number of Emigrants Reaches 300,000 *[ARAGIL ELECTRONIC NEWS BULLETIN]* 10
Kazimirov Makes Proposal on Resolving Conflict
[ARAGIL ELECTRONIC NEWS BULLETIN 2 Apr] 10
Karabakh Denies Ranks Include PKK, Other 'Mercenaries'
[ARAGIL ELECTRONIC NEWS BULLETIN 30 Mar] 11
Official Provides Details of Iranian Plane Crash
[ARAGIL ELECTRONIC NEWS BULLETIN 5 Apr] 11
Turkey Said Supplying Ammunition to Azerbaijan
[ARAGIL ELECTRONIC NEWS BULLETIN 6 Apr] 11

Ukraine

Kravchuk, Polish Defense Minister Meet in Kiev *[Warsaw PAP]* 12
Popular Candidates Favor Reunification With Russia *[RIA]* 12
Saburov: Crimea's Orientation to Russia Economic *[Madrid EL PAIS 26 Mar]* 12

Georgia

Abkhaz Representative Praises Talks With Georgia *[RIA]* 13
Shevardnadze on Misgivings, Reminiscences *[Turin LA STAMPA 30 Mar]* 13

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-068 *8 April 1994*

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Panov Calls For Multilateral Conference on Korean Crisis *[Moscow TV]* 1
Tajik Reconciliation Talks Continue in Moscow *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 7 Apr]* 1
Talks Proceeding in 'Calm' Atmosphere *[ITAR-TASS]* 2

RUSSIA INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Yeltsin Agrees to 15 Apr CIS Summit, Confirms Agenda *[Minsk Radio]* 3
Drafting of Concept for Protecting CIS Borders Begins *[Minsk Radio]* 3
Further on Meeting of CIS Border Troops Commanders *[IZVESTIYA 7 Apr]* 3
Intelligence Service: Baltics Treated Same as Europe *[INTERFAX]* 3
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 8 Apr 4

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Kozyrev Says Russia To Join PFP After 20 Apr *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Kostikov Suggests Linking PFP, G-7 Membership *[AFP]* 5
Kostikov Says 'Romantic Embrace' With West 'Over' *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Yeltsin Fails To Receive U.S. Congressmen *[IZVESTIYA 8 Apr]* 5
Yeltsin Given 'Old Draft' of Bases Document To Sign *[IZVESTIYA 8 Apr]* 6
Bases Not Possible Without Interstate Agreement *[IZVESTIYA 8 Apr]* 6
Foreign Ministry Says Base Proposal 'Surprise' *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Kozyrev: Russia Not Interested in Baltic Bases *[INTERFAX]* 7
Diplomat on Text, Signing of Yeltsin CIS Bases Order *[SEGODNYA 8 Apr]* 7
Kostikov Explains Mistake on Skrunda Radar Station *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Latvian President's Moscow Visit Still On *[Russian TV]* 8
Defense Ministry Statement on Latvia Military Bases *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Kozyrev Calls Estonian Territorial Claims 'Unfounded' *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Estonian Talks Held in 'Unfavorable' Atmosphere *[INTERFAX]* 8
Kiev Delays Transfer of Strategic Bombers to Russia *[INTERFAX]* 9
Ukraine Prepared To Trade Bombers *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 8 Apr]* 9
Air Force Chief on Talks *[SEGODNYA 8 Apr]* 10
Official Denies Aid Used To Pressure Armenia, U.S. *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Russia To Cooperate in Turkmen Gas Pipeline Project *[IZVESTIYA 7 Apr]* 10
Talks With Belarus Encounter 'Great Difficulties' *[Moscow TV]* 11
Moscow Hails Observance of Serb-Croat Cease-Fire *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Official Says Srebrenica 'Formula' May Work in Goradze *[INTERFAX]* 11
Churkin Meets Bosnian Serb Assembly Chairman *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Warns on Serb 'Extremism' *[INTERFAX]* 12
Yugoslav Assembly Delegation Arrives in Moscow *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 12
Rybkin Meets With Delegation *[TANJUG]* 12
Russia, Hungary Sign Protocol on AES Construction *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Kozyrev Ends Talks in Sweden; Returns to Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Yeltsin's Envoy Speaks on Russia's Role in Middle East *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Envoy Further Comments *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Foreign Ministry Condemns 'Terrorist Act' in 'Afula *[INTERFAX]* 15
Russia, Iraq Preparing To Resume Economic Cooperation *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Gas Supplies to Turkey Increased *[INTERFAX]* 15
Environment Minister on Radioactive Dumping at Sea *[Moscow International]* 15
No Policy Change After Hosokawa's Resignation *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Russia Backs South African Law Enforcement *[ITAR-TASS]* 16

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin To Meet Doctors During Visit to Spain *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Doctor Denies Yeltsin Cirrhosis *[Barcelona LA VANGUARDIA 31 Mar]* 17
Yeltsin: Civic Agreement To Be Signed 28 Apr *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 9 Apr]* 17
Yeltsin Aide Against 'Compromise' *[INTERFAX]* 18
Rutskoy Criticizes Accord Idea *[PRAVDA 5 Apr]* 18
Rutskoy Wants 'New Union' With Pre-1917 Borders *[AFP]* 19
Yeltsin Aide on Chief Prosecutor Resignation Affair *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Yeltsin Spokesman's Statement *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Shumeyko: Kazannik Resigned Without Pressure *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
Kazannik Confirms Resignation *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
Kazannik Warns of 'Dictatorship' *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
Yeltsin Creates 'Analytical Council' *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Filatov To Chair *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Shakhray Comments on New Post, Duties *[INTERFAX]* 22
Yavlinskiy Interviewed on Presidential Ambition *[Hamburg DIE WOCHE 7 Apr]* 22
Burbulis Resigns From Russia's Choice Faction *[INTERFAX]* 23
Sulakshin To 'Defect' *[INTERFAX]* 24
Russia's Choice, December 12 Union To Cooperate *[INTERFAX]* 24
To Coordinate Duma Activities *[INTERFAX]* 24
Russia's Choice Rejects Nazabayev Proposal on Union *[INTERFAX]* 25
Kozyrev on Zhirinovskiy, Unemployment *[INTERFAX]* 25
'Document' on Zhirinovskiy's Elipton Weapon *[Bucharest ROMANIA LIBERA 4 Apr]* 25
Trade Unions, Employers, Government Sign Agreement *[Radio Rossii]* 26
FCS Briefing on Security Workshop, DPRK Incident *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 8 Apr]* 26
Counterintelligence Chief: Minister Under Investigation *[St. Petersburg TV]* 27
Criminal Proceedings Against Barannikov, Dunayev Begun *[INTERFAX]* 27
Details of Draft Civil Service Law Reported *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 8 Apr]* 27
New Financial-Industrial Group Approved *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 Apr]* 28

Media Issues

New Department To Grant Press Access to Administration *[Russian TV]* 28
Court Dismisses IZVESTIYA Suit Against Government *[IZVESTIYA 8 Apr]* 28
PRAVDA Journalists Vote To Fire Editor *[PRAVDA 8 Apr]* 29

Economic Issues

Chubays, Chernomyrdin on Privatization Progress *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Fedorov on Prospects for Stabilization *[SEGODNYA 8 Apr]* 29
Zaveryukha: No Grain Purchase Contracts This Year *[INTERFAX]* 30
Spending on Foreign Currency Increases *[IZVESTIYA 7 Apr]* 30
Factories' Hard Currency Accounts To Be Taxed *[INTERFAX]* 30
Excise Tax on Gasoline Introduced *[INTERFAX]* 30

Military & Nuclear Affairs

Security Council Opposes Hungarian Nuke Waste Proposal *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 8 Apr]* 31
Kostikov Defends Agreement *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
Komsomolets Nuclear Warheads 'Intact' on Sea Bottom *[INTERFAX]* 32
Other Sunken Subs, Warheads *[Russian TV]* 32
Nuclear Power's Share To Increase to 20 Percent *[IZVESTIYA 7 Apr]* 32
Khabarovsk Strategic Missile Division To Be Disbanded *[SEGODNYA 8 Apr]* 32
Kostikov Explains CW Chief's Dismissal *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Grachev on Minimal Number of Recruits Needed *[Moscow TV]* 32
1,500 Military Enterprises To Be Privatized *[INTERFAX]* 33

Federal Assembly

Yeltsin Emergency Decree on N. Ossetia Approved *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Shakhray on Duma's 'Time Limit' *[IZVESTIYA 2 Apr]* 33
Liberal Democrats, Communists Block Law on Court *[ITAR-TASS]* 34

Regional Affairs

Tatar Nationalists To Resume Fight for Liberation *[INTERFAX]* 35
St Petersburg Assembly Short of Requisite Quorum *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 6 Apr]* 35
Further on Orenburg Oblast Local Election Results *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 6 Apr]* 36
Election Official Views Regional Results *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 7 Apr]* 36
Illegal Migration Turns Kuban Into 'Cesspit' *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 5 Apr]* 37
Vorkuta's Financial, Social Problems Detailed *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 6 Apr]* 38

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Deputy Premier Receives Polish Defense Minister *[UNIAN]* 40
Arms Procurement Discussed *[INTERFAX]* 40
Kravchuk Praises Talks *[Kiev Radio]* 40
Zlenko on Economic Ties With Poland, U.S. 'Partnership'
[SAMOSTIYNA UKRAYINA 27 Mar] 40
Foreign Minister Deems Relations With Russia 'Priority' *[Kiev Radio]* 42
Nationalists Seek Ouster of Russians From Fleet *[ITAR-TASS]* 42

National Affairs

Crimean President Blasts Ukraine for Interference *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Meshkov Condemns Leadership, Corrects 'Mistakes' *[Kiev Radio]* 42
Kravchuk Adviser Warns Meshkov 'Poses World Danger' *[INTERFAX]* 42
Kravchuk Views Prospect of Elections, Assails Kuchma *[MOLOD UKRAYINY 5 Apr]* 43
Kravchuk News Conference on Election, Economy *[Kiev International]* 44
Tasks of Kravchuk's Representative in Crimea Outlined *[UNIAN]* 46
Kuchma Pledges To Create 'Strong Center' in Parliament *[INTERFAX]* 46
Means To Encourage Investment Scored *[AKTSENT 6 Apr]* 46
National Guard Military Council Discusses Duties *[Kiev Radio]* 47
Nuclear Power Plant Admits Faulty Operation *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 5 Apr]* 47

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Official Rejects Stationing of 'Alien Strategic Units' *[INTERFAX]* 48
Butrus-Ghali Holds News Conference on Visit, Departs *[Minsk Radio]* 48
U.S. Government Hands Over Humanitarian Aid *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
Border Troops To Receive Aid From International Body *[Minsk Radio]* 49
Hryb Favors Economic Reunification With Russia *[INTERFAX]* 49
'Humanitarian Party' Founded; Ministry Reviewing Platform *[Minsk Radio]* 49
Kebich Launches Presidential Bid With Attacks on Rivals *[SEGODNYA 7 Apr]* 49

Moldova

Parliament Approves Composition of New Cabinet *[BASAPRESS]* 50
Premier Confident Government Will Overcome Crisis *[INTERFAX]* 50
Snegur Singles Out New Government's Priorities *[INTERFAX]* 51
Draft Agreement on Russian Troop Presence Initialled *[INTERFAX]* 51
1,700 Russian Troops Deployed in Dniester *[BASAPRESS]* 52
Russian Troop Commander Demands Peace Guarantees *[INTERFAX]* 52

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

President Nazarbayev Wants To 'Step Up' Economic Reforms *[ITAR-TASS]* 53
Nazarbayev Backs Japan's Permanent UNSC Membership Bid *[ITAR-TASS]* 53
Abishev, Japan's Kumagai Discuss Economic Cooperation *[ITAR-TASS]* 53
Tokyo, Almaty To Increase Trade Cooperation *[ITAR-TASS]* 54
Nazarbayev Calls For Nuclear Test Ban by Aug 1995 *[ITAR-TASS]* 54
Zhukeyev Stresses Intention To Keep Troops in Tajikistan *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 8 Apr]* 54

Kyrgyzstan

Government Adopts Program To Cut Emigration *[IZVESTIYA 5 Apr]* 54
Bishkek Awaiting Early Upsurge of Economic Activity *[INTERFAX]* 54

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Russian Expert on 'New Ordeals' Facing Country *[SNARK]* 55
Minister Sarkisyan Warns Army Deserters *[GOLOS ARMENII 5 Apr]* 55
Dzhilavyan on Arrest Reports, Political Plans *[GOLOS ARMENII 5 Apr]* 55

Azerbaijan

Kazimirov Meets With Nagorno-Karabakh Leaders *[TURAN]* 55
New Mediation Plan Viewed as Positive *[MOLODEZH AZERBAYDZHANA 7-14 Apr]* 56
Aliyev, Others Meet Visiting Iranian Governor *[Baku TV]* 56
Aliyev Calls for Expansion of Ties *[Tehran Radio]* 57
Financial Woes Force Iraq To Close Baku Embassy *[Moscow Radio]* 57
Ambassador Presents Credentials to UK's Queen *[PRAVDA 6 Apr]* 57
Aliyev's Decree on Foreign Trade Reported *[Baku TV]* 57

Georgia

Ministry Accuses Abkhazia of Resuming Hostilities *[ITAR-TASS]* 59
Rebel Tbilisi Police Chief Leaves Quarters 4 Apr *[IBERIA]* 59
UN Observers Shelled by Georgian Artillery *[INTERFAX]* 59
Refugees To Return to Abkhazia in 'Two Months' *[SNARK]* 59
Parliament Approves Deputy Prime Ministers *[SAKARTVELOS RESPUBLIKA 31 Mar]* 59
Cabinet of Ministers Approvals *[Tbilisi Radio]* 60
Military 'Spheres of Influence' Noted in Abkhazia *[SAKARTVELOS RESPUBLIKA 31 Mar]* 60
Movement of Unemployed Plans Nationwide Protests *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 1 Apr]* ... 60
New Security Forces To Tackle Local Drug Problem *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 1 Apr]* 60

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Government Urges Russia To Adhere to Commitments *[ITAR-TASS]* 61
Malk: Talks End 'Without Any Result' *[BNS]* 61
Luik Talks To Continue *[ETA]* 62
Russian Delegation Head Comments *[ETA]* 62
Luik on EU Relations, Russian Troop Withdrawal *[Brussels L'ECHO 7 Apr]* 63
Luik Optimistic After EU Talks *[BNS]* 64
Further Comments *[ETA]* 64
Lithuanian Delegation Received by Meri, Others *[ETA]* 65
Russian Military Exercise Causes 'Alarm' *[ETA]* 65
Investigation Team Formed; 58 Kurds Arrested *[ETA]* 65
Border Officials Discuss Problem *[BNS]* 65

Russian-Speakers Warn of 'Social Explosion' *[BNS]* 65
Guild Opposes Government Issuing RAHVA HAAL *[ETA]* 66
ETA Chief To Act as Editor-in-Chief *[ETA]* 66

Latvia

Birkavs: Yeltsin 'Order' Prevents Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 67
Ulmanis Derides Decree *[LETA]* 67
Cabinet Issues Statement *[LETA]* 67
Russia Seen 'Reluctant To Sign' *[IZVESTIYA 8 Apr]* 68
Faction Leader Wants Yeltsin Denial *[BNS]* 69
Others Comment *[BNS]* 69
Official: Announcement No Surprise *[BNS]* 69
Premier Seeks Official Retraction *[ITAR-TASS]* 69
Birkavs: Russian Plan 'Deliberate' *[BNS]* 69
Russian Envoy Gives Official Apology *[INTERFAX]* 70
Opposition Plans To Block Treaty Ratification *[SEGODNYA 7 Apr]* 70
Nationalists Call Rally Against Treaty *[Riga Radio]* 71
Former Minister To Head Local Election Alliance *[BNS]* 71

Lithuania

Ministry Supports Latvia on Military Bases *[INTERFAX]* 71
Russian Ambassador Summoned *[Vilnius Radio]* 71
Presidential Adviser Notes 'Tension' *[BNS]* 72
Presidents Release Statement *[Vilnius Radio]* 72
Slezevicius: Contacts With Russia at Standstill *[Vilnius Radio]* 72
Comments on Decree, Problems *[INTERFAX]* 73
Further Details; Letter to Yeltsin *[Vilnius Radio]* 73
Landsbergis Derides Alleged Plan for Base *[BNS]* 73
Comments on National Defense Structure *[Vilnius Radio]* 73
Belarus To Permit Visa-Free Travel Until 14 Apr *[BNS]* 74
Board: Polish, Lithuanian TV To Share Channel *[BNS]* 74
Social Democrats Lack Confidence in Government *[Vilnius Radio]* 74
Interest in 'Burying' Klyuger Affair Reported *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 6 Apr]* 75
Voluntary Defense Force Chief of Staff Appointed *[Vilnius Radio]* 75
Homeland Union Head Criticizes Indexation Decision *[ELTA]* 75
Foul Play Suspected in Ship's Sinking *[BNS]* 75

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-069 *11 April 1994*

CONTENTS

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 9 April 1
ITAR-TASS Reviews 10 April Itogi Program 2

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Yeltsin Insists on Consultations on Bosnian Strikes *[Moscow TV]* 3
Kozyrev: No Settlement Without Serbs *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Russia Ready To Lift Sanctions *[INTERFAX]* 3
Serbs Ignored Russian Warnings *[Radio Rossii]* 4
Baburin Wants Sanctions Lifted *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Deputies on Sanctions *[INTERFAX]* 4
Commander—No Russian Troops Injured *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Ministry Wants UN Peacekeepers *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Gorazde Shelling Halt Ordered *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Foreign Ministry Statement *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Churkin: No Affect on Ties *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 6
Airlift Suspension Not Discussed *[INTERFAX]* 6
Liberal Democrats Denounce Strike *[INTERFAX]* 6
Zhirinovskiy's Party Against Contacts with NATO *[INTERFAX]* 7
Denounces Exercises With U.S. *[AFP]* 7
Navy Command Protests Ukrainian Seizure of Fleet Unit *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Fleet Press Ce[illegible]on Incident *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Kozyrev, Ukraine's Zlenko Concerned *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Shakhray—Duma To Investigate *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Kravchuk, Chernomyrdin Discuss Incident *[INTERFAX]* 8
Russia Demands Ukrainian Duties for Oil Supplies *[INTERFAX]* 9
Israeli Plane Forced Down at Sochi *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Latvia Rejects Clarifications of Yeltsin Decree *[INTERFAX]* 9
Russia To Consult CIS on Bases *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Commission To Investigate Edict 'Error' *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Presidential Press Secretary Briefs Journalists *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 9 Apr]* 10
Kozyrev Interviewed on World, Domestic Issues *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 9 Apr]* 10
Baltic Fleet Denies Selling Radioactive Hovercraft *[Moscow Radio]* 14
Statement on Chemical Weapons Heard in The Hague *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Agreement on Principles Signed With Colombia *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Kozyrev on Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Russia To Sell Cryogenic Rocket Boosters To India *[INTERFAX]* 15
MiG Maintenance Center Planned *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Agreement With Japan To Build Underground Nuclear Plant *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Communist Protesters Picket U.S. Embassy *[Moscow TV]* 16

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Kostikov Cites Plans To Change Government Policy *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 9 Apr]* 17
Opposition Group Issues Demands on Civic Accord *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Zhirinovskiy 'Beat Up' Duma Deputy Borzyuk *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Investigation Commenced *[Moscow Radio]* 17
Zhirinovskiy Appoints 3 Deputies To LDPR Council *[INTERFAX]* 18
Presidential Public Chamber: Russia Needs Civic Accord *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Shakray Pushes For Civic Peace Accord *[ITAR-TASS]* 18

Burbulis Welcomes 'New Political Reality' *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Conditions for Yeltsin Reelection *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Shumeyko on Army Needs, Political Stability *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 2 Apr]* 19
Northern Fleet Sailor Kills 4, Takes Hostages *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Further Details of 'Emergency' *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Sailor Captured; Hostages Released *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
Grenade Incident at Moscow Subway Station; 13 Hurt *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
Bragin of Ostankino Appointed Deputy Culture Minister *[Moscow TV]* 21
IZVESTIYA: No Wish To Cast Suspicion on ITAR-TASS *[9 Apr]* 21

Economic Issues

Chubays on Privatization, Economic Reform *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 29 Mar]* 21
Gerashchenko: Interest Rates Will Be Reduced *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 8 Apr]* 24
Finance Minister Against Indexing Wages *[IZVESTIYA 9 Apr]* 24

Military, Space & Nuclear Issues

Defense Ministry Denies Air Defense Troops Disbanding *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Commander Outlines Troops' Problems *[Moscow TV]* 24
Nuclear Subs To Discharge Waste in Sea of Japan *[Moscow TV]* 25
Non-Piloted Space Programs Face Cuts *[ITAR-TASS]* 25

Regional Affairs

Chechen Leader Not To Reject Talks With Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
Chechnya Asks World To Denounce Russian Leadership *[INTERFAX]* 25
Dudayev Associate Wounded in Gang Warfare *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Aushev Doubts Ingushetia's Stay in Federation *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 9 Apr]* 26
Nuclear Waste Leak Feared at Krasnoyarsk-26 *[INTERFAX]* 26
Kuban Cossacks Issue Ultimatum Over Immigrants *[IZVESTIYA 8 Apr]* 27
Military Seize Power Stations in Chita Region *[ITAR-TASS]* 27
Novosibirsk Voter Turnout Detailed *[VECHERNIY NOVOSIBIRSK 5 Apr]* 27

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Reporting on Black Sea Fleet Attack 29
Ukraine Accuses Fleet of Removing Equipment *[Radio Rossii]* 29
Kiev Cites 'Terrorist Act' *[Kiev International]* 29
Ukrainian Troops Storm Unit *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Russian Sailors Said Wounded *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
No Communications With Fleet Unit *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Response to Cheleken Incident *[UNIAR]* 30
Defense Ministry: Facilities Freed *[ITAR-TASS]* 30
Navy Officials Deny Claims *[Kiev Radio]* 30
Defense Minister, Polish Counterpart Discuss Cooperation *[Kiev International]* 31
Hold News Conference *[Kiev International]* 31
Zlenko's Turkish Visit Deemed 'Quite Successful' *[UNIAN]* 32
Slepichev, Hungarian Counterpart Sign Trade Protocol *[UNIAR]* 33
Kravchuk Aide Suggests Leasing Russian Army Bases *[INTERFAX]* 33
U.S. Experts Ready To Help Shut Down Chernobyl Plant *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Official Denies Report on Unsafe Uranium Processing *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
CSCE Expert Group Visits Crimea *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
Official Sees Crimea Acting as 'Bridge' *[Moscow Radio]* 34
Turkish Schooner Detained in Sea Economic Zone *[Kiev International]* 34
Ministry Declares Jewish Agency's Activity Illegal *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 2 Apr]* 34

National Affairs

IAEA Concerned at 'Critical State' of Chernobyl AES *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 9 Apr]* 35
Officers Visit Crimea, Deny 'Flexing Muscles' *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 7 Apr]* 35
Navy Command Appeals to Crimean Leadership *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
Crimean Aide: Ukraine Has Too Many Troops on Peninsula *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
President's Office in Crimea Deemed Legal *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Meshkov Say He Will Not Meet Kravchuk's Envoy *[INTERFAX]* 36
Russia Bloc Wins Election to Crimean Parliament *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Saburov Threatens To Quit After Meshkov Move *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 9 Apr]* 37
Meshkov Denies Report of Assassination Attempt *[NTV 9 Apr]* 37
Kostenko: 'President Is Under Nuclear Lobby's Thumb' *[VECHIRNIY KYYIV 2 Apr]* 37
Kravchuk Interviewed on Progress of Election *[Kiev International]* 38
Kravchuk Optimistic New Parliament Will Be Elected *[ITAR-TASS]* 39
Kravchuk Urges Religious Harmony *[DEMOKRATYCHNA UKRAYINA 5 Apr]* 39
Plyushch on Tasks of New Parliament, Future of CIS *[Kiev International]* 40
Polls Declared 'Valid in Nearly All Regions' *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
312 Elected to New Parliament; Zvyahilskyy Retains Seat *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
Roundup of Regional Election Results *[Kiev International]* 41
Results of Runoff Elections in Kharkov, Lugansk *[Kiev Radio]* 42
Lvov Oblast Results Summarized *[Kiev International]* 42
Most Election Victors Newcomers *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Rukh To Form Faction in Supreme Council *[INTERFAX]* 42
Rukh's Chornovil Views Election Results *[RIA]* 43
Rukh Leader Abduction Linked to Oil Collector Plan *[KHRESHCHATYK 5 Apr]* 43

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Elections: Defense Ministry Warns on Army Involvement *[ITAR-TASS]* 45
Country Asks UN Help for Ethnic Belarusians in Baltics *[SEGODNYA 9 Apr]* 45
Defense Minister Discusses Russian Withdrawal *[Minsk Radio]* 45
General Rules out Foreign Military Presence *[INTERFAX]* 45
Referendum Proposed on Economic Integration With Russia *[INTERFAX]* 46
Monetary Union Talks Delegation Ends Visit to Moscow
[Foreign Ministry Department of Information] 46

Moldova

Premier Sangheli Rejects Military Cooperation With CIS *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
Snegur, Smirnov Agree To Resume Dniester Negotiations *[Bucharest Radio]* 46
Snegur Acknowledges Starting Activities in Difficult Period *[INTERFAX]* 46
Snegur, Sangheli Address First Meeting of New Cabinet *[BASAPRESS]* 47
Parliament Debates, Ratifies CIS Agreements *[BASAPRESS]* 47
Dniester, Gagauz Republics Approve Accord Ratification *[INTERFAX]* 48
Opposition Sees New Government as 'Pro-Moscow' *[IZVESTIYA 7 Apr]* 48
CSCE Mission Head Talks With President Snegur *[INTERFAX]* 48
Russian Plan for Army Bases Rejected *[INTERFAX]* 49
Dniester's Shevtsov Views Relations, 14th Army *[BASAPRESS]* 49

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev: West Should Help Forward Russia's Reforms *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Nazarbayev: 'Euro-Asian' Union Only 'Idea,' Not 'Proposal' *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Advantages, Disadvantages of Eurasian Union Examined *[SNARK]* 50
Nazarbayev Concerned Over Russian Population Leaving *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Nazarbayev Completes Visit to Japan *[Moscow Radio]* 51
Almaty, Moscow To Cooperate in Defense *[INTERFAX]* 51

Kyrgyzstan

Government Meets To Discuss 'Crisis' in Industry *[Bishkek Radio]* 51
Bishkek Soviet Discusses Boosting Economic Reforms *[Bishkek Radio]* 51

Tajikistan

Rakhmonov Interviewed on Islamabad Visit *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 7 Apr]* 52
Quadrilateral Talks on Tajik Refugees Held *[Dushanbe Radio]* 53
Post on Afghan Border Fired Upon; No Casualties *[ITAR-TASS]* 53
Statement: Border Clashes Aimed at Disrupting Talks *[INTERFAX]* 53
Tajikistan Sends Official Note to Afghanistan on Incident *[INTERFAX]* 54
Gunmen Fire on Absent Foreign Minister's Home *[AFP]* 54

Turkmenistan

Government Stops Gas Deliveries to Azerbaijan 7 Apr *[INTERFAX]* 54
Deliveries Partially Resumed 11 Apr *[ITAR-TASS]* 54

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Government Issues Statement on Train Blast *[ITAR-TASS]* 55
President Ter-Petrosyan Leaves for Moscow *[SNARK]* 55
Armenia Unconcerned by Russian Military Presence *[INTERFAX]* 55
Delegates Leave for Prague CSCE Group Meeting *[SNARK]* 55
Students Begin Strike, Protest Military Roundup *[SNARK]* 55

Azerbaijan

Army Attacks Karabakh Front; Defenses Hold Firm *[Radio Rossii]* 55
Air Raid on Stepanakert Kills 3 *[AFP]* 56
Radio says Aliyev Visited Karabakh Conflict Zone *[Radio Rossii]* 56
Proposal for 'Military Base' in Karabakh Rejected *[YENI GUNAYDIN 5 Apr]* 56
Group Opposes Return of Russian Troops *[TURAN]* 56
Baku Wants To Negotiate Lease on Radar Station *[INTERFAX]* 56
Country May Quit CIS, Fearing Russian Presence *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 8 Apr]* 56
'Source': Baku Has no Plans To Withdraw from CIS *[INTERFAX]* 57
Gasanov Skeptical About Eurasian Union *[TURAN]* 57
Turkmenistan Cuts Off Gas Upon Failure To Pay Up *[Baku TV]* 57
Police Protest Arrest of Chief for Theft *[TURAN]* 58
New 'Boz Gurd' Political Party Registered *[TURAN]* 58
Budget Deficit Soares in 1993 *[TURAN]* 58

Georgia

Abkhazian Parliamentarian Discusses 'Progress' *[SNARK]* 58
Shevardnadze Defends Right To Appoint Delegation *[CONTACT INFORMATION AGENCY]* ... 58
Official Hopes Abkhazia Accord Will Be Honored *[INTERFAX]* 58
Shevarnadze Takes Over Talks on Abkaz Settlement *[INTERFAX]* 59
Georgian-Abkhazian Agreement Signed *[Russian Television]* 59
Further Details *[ITAR-TASS]* 59
Delegation To Discuss Deployment of UN Troops *[IBERIA]* 59
Abkhazia Blames Georgia for Attack on Kodor *[INTERFAX]* 59
Abkhazian Reconnaissance Group Said 'Eliminated' *[INTERFAX]* 60
Shevardnadze on IMF Recommendations *[Tbilisi Radio]* 60
Rebel Police Chief Demands Lucrative Job *[IBERIA]* 60

Explosion on Passenger Train Kills 3 *[Radio Rossii]* 60
Further Details *[SNARK]* 60
Investigators Leave for Scene *[SNARK]* 61
TURAN Blames Ethnic Strife *[TURAN]* 61
Bomb Explodes in Office of SVOBODNAYA GRUZIA *[ITAR-TASS]* 61
Security Minister Discusses Current Problems *[SAKARTVELOS RESPUBLIKA 24 Mar]* 61
Chief: Army To Have 'Adequate Fighting Capacity' *[INTERFAX]* 64
Police Disperses Gamsakhurdia Supporter Rally *[IBERIA]* 64
Social-Democrats Support Nazarbayev Proposal *[IBERIA]* 64
Kazimirov in Yerevan To Present Initiatives *[TURAN]* 65
Parliament on Georgian-Abkhazian Friendship *[SNARK]* 65

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Withdrawal Linking With Social Issues Deplored *[INTERFAX]* 66
Envoy to Russia on Withdrawal Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 66
Country Ready to Continue Talks *[SEGODNYA 9 Apr]* 66
Laar Begins 2-Day Visit to Norway 8 Apr *[BNS]* 66
Holds Talks With Counterpart *[ETA]* 67
Dismantling of Russian Navy Nuclear Reactors Set *[INTERFAX]* 67
Defense Forces Main Staff Chief To Resign Soon *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 8 Apr]* 67
Government Accepts Resignation *[BNS]* 67
New Union Vows To Fight 'Tyranny,' 'Oppression' *[Moscow Television]* 68
Price Index Rise Exceeds Predictions *[BNS]* 68

Latvia

Ulmanis Refuses To Sign Withdrawal Documents *[Russian Television]* 68
Bases Edict Prompts Ulmanis To Postpone Trip *[Riga Radio]* 68
Official: Policy Enforces Russian Influence *[BNS]* 68
National Independence Movement Discusses Talks *[DIENA 28 Mar]* 69
President Questions Need To Debate Agreement *[BNS]* 69
Birkavs, UN Secretary General Discuss Withdrawal *[ITAR-TASS]* 70
Faction Requests Review of Russian Borders *[DIENA 26 Mar]* 70
Russians Hand Over Control of Daugavpils Fortress *[BNS]* 70
Minister Departs for Conference in Lithuania *[BNS]* 70
President, Home Guard Discuss Cooperation With Police *[BNS]* 70
Battalion Leaves for Month-Long Field Exercises *[BNS]* 71
Interior Ministry Ready To Guard Press House *[BNS]* 71
Decision on Relay of Ostankino Broadcasts *[Riga Radio]* 71

Lithuania

Brazauskas Appoints New Military Leaders *[BNS]* 71
Premier To Visit Kuwait, Discuss Credits *[BNS]* 71
Parliament Passes Law on Excise, Value-Added Taxes *[BNS]* 72
Communists, Zhirinovskiy Allies 'Watched' *[BNS]* 72
Closed LDDP Meeting Views National Defense *[RESPUBLIKA 2 Apr]* 72
Landsbergis on Opposition Statement on Defense *[ELTA]* 73
Board Seeks Funds To Transmit Ostankino, Mayak *[ELTA]* 73

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-070

CONTENTS

12 April 1994

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 12 April 1
Ukrainian-Russian-Belarusian Border Protection Pact *[Kiev Radio]* 1
Pilot Issue of New CIS Weekly Produced *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 12 Apr]* 1

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Yeltsin Warns of 'Eternal War' in Bosnia *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Yeltsin: Situation 'Slightly Quieter' *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Rules Out Use of Force *[Madrid Radio]* 2
Grachev Phones Perry *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Kozyrev Warns of Escalation *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Churkin Criticizes UN, Serbs *[Moscow TV]* 3
Foreign Ministry 'Examining' Situation *[INTERFAX]* 3
Grachev, Lavrov Comment *[Russian TV]* 4
UN Delegate Demands 'Explanations' *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Foreign Ministry: Russia Not 'Junior Partner' *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Shakhray Criticizes Airstrike *[INTERFAX]* 5
Duma Demands Halt to Force *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Duma's Lukin Views Situation *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Croatia-Krajina Talks Postponed *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Anti-U.S. Demonstration in Petersburg *[St. Petersburg TV]* 6
Solton Commentary *[Moscow Radio]* 7
Moscow TV Commentary 7
Yugoslav Parliamentarian on Results of Moscow Visit *[IZVESTIYA 12 Apr]* 7
Yeltsin Addresses Madrid Dinner Given by Juan Carlos *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Yeltsin To 'Meet' Doctors *[IZVESTIYA 12 Apr]* 9
Signs Friendship Treaty *[Radio Rossii]* 9
Denies Poor Health *[Radio Rossii]* 9
Kozyrev, Solana Sign Agreements *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Economic Cooperation Treaty Signed *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Chernomyrdin Statements on G-7, EU Membership *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 8 Apr]* 10
Kostikov Urges Linking G7, Partnership for Peace *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Shumeyko Addresses Council of Europe on Air Strikes *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Strasbourg Delegation Criticizes Zhirinovskiy *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Zhirinovskiy: Bomb NATO Bases *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Zhirinovskiy Threatens Measures *[Nicosia CYPRUS NEWS AGENCY]* 12
France Grants Zhirinovskiy Visa *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
LDPR Deputy Chairman To Depart for DPRK; To Meet Kim *[INTERFAX]* 13
General Rejects Opposition to Army Exercises With U.S. *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Cooperation Plans With U.S. National Security Council *[IZVESTIYA 12 Apr]* 13
Gromov, Dubinin to Ukraine To 'Put an End' to Incident *[Radio Rossii]* 14
Navy Command Wants Ukraine Payment *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Duma Speaker Demands Ships' Release *[INTERFAX]* 14
Fleet Command Protests *[POSTFACTUM]* 14
Embassy in Rwanda Evacuated to Burundi *[Radio Rossii]* 15
Moscow Condemns 'Slaughter' *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Military Chief Holds Talks in Beijing *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Deputy Foreign Minister Views Beijing Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Yeltsin, Grachev, Lebed Discuss Base in Moldova *[Bucharest Radio]* 16
Ministry Cites CFE Treaty on Kaliningrad Troops *[IZVESTIYA 9 Apr]* 16

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yavlinskiy Bloc To Oppose Draft Budget for 1994 *[INTERFAX]* 18
Filatov Confirms Blacklist of 151 Former Deputies *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Court Ruling on Coup 'Scenario No. 1' Publication *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 Apr]* 18
Zorkin Lists Requirements for 'National Accord' *[PRAVDA 9 Apr]* 19
Former Prosecutor Kazannik's 'Latest Revelations' *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 12 Apr]* 20
Urban Adults Polled on Perceptions of Government *[KURANTY 9 Apr]* 21
Yeltsin To Publish Book *[INTERFAX]* 21
Yeltsin Advisor Heinrich Views Russian Politics *[cross-reference]* 21

Military & Nuclear Issues

Russia Not Testing, Producing Nuclear Weapons *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Radiation Official on Conditions at Nuclear Stations *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Official Details Effects of Chernobyl Disaster *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Grachev on Size, Role of Army; Fatalities *[Moscow TV]* 22
Officials 'Alarmed' by Army Economic Situation *[INTERFAX]* 24

Regional Affairs

Apparatchiks Lead Nizhniy Novgorod Duma Poll *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 9 Apr]* 24
Poll Shows Improved Living Conditions in Chelyabinsk *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 9 Apr]* 25
St. Petersburg Election Analyzed *[SANKT PETERBURGSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 6 Apr]* 25
Election Protested *[NEVSKOYE VREMYA 6 Apr]* 25
Maritime Kray Governor Interviewed *[KRASNOYE ZNAMYA 6 Apr]* 26
Transdniester Government Proposes Russian Army Base *[INTERFAX]* 26
Tatarstan's Oil Industry in 'Grave Crisis' *[IZVESTIYA 9 Apr]* 27
Radioactive Waste Dumping Developments *[KRASNOYE ZNAMYA 6 Apr]* 27

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Navy's Second-in-Charge Arrested Following Incident *[AFP]* 29
Black Sea Fleet Leader Seeks Stabilization in Odessa *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Russian Report of Odessa Incident 'Provocation' *[UNIAR]* 29
Russia Protests Odessa Fleet Incident *[INTERFAX]* 30
Black Sea Fleet Division Reorganized as Ukraine Navy *[ITAR-TASS]* 30
Russian Detainees Released; Commandos Control Unit *[Radio Rossii]* 30
Military Chiefs: Ministry Tried To Avoid Conflict *[Kiev Radio]* 31
Defense Minister on Control of Remaining Nuclear Arms *[ITAR-TASS]* 31

National Affairs

Plyushch Speaks on Role of Parliament, Prime Minister *[UNIAR]* 31
Left-Wing Bloc Wins 112 Seats in New Parliament *[INTERFAX]* 31
Politicians Comment on Election Results *[INTERFAX]* 32
Rukh Leader Views Results *[Kiev Radio]* 32
Crimea Elections Reported Valid *[UNIAN]* 32
Parties React *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 7 Apr]* 33
Returns Detailed *[Kiev Radio]* 33
Kravchuk Discusses 'Executive Presidential Power' *[Kiev TV]* 34
Kravchuk Notes Lack of Economic Reforms in Crimea *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 8 Apr]* 35
Kravchuk, Chernomyrdin To Meet on Odessa Incident *[Kiev Radio]* 35
Situation 'Under Full Control' *[Kiev Radio]* 35
Crimea Support for Kuchma Bloc Advocated *[KRYMSKIYE IZVESTIYA 7 Apr]* 36
Communists Threaten Opponents *[POST-INFORM 1 Apr]* 36

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Slavic Assembly To Picket U.S. Embassy *[Minsk Radio]* 37
Security Council To Postpone Decision on 'Partnership' *[BELAPAN]* 37
UN Butrus-Ghali Visit To Belarus Viewed *[NARODNAYA GAZETA 7 Apr]* 37
Hryb Views Monetary Unification Issues *[INTERFAX]* 37

Moldova

Presidential Adviser Comments on Snegur-Smirnov Talks *[INTERFAX]* 38

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Paper Assesses Nazarbayev's Japan Visit *[IZVESTIYA 9 Apr]* 40
Nazarbayev Urges Faster Economic Reform *[SOVETY KAZAKHSTANA 7 Apr]* 40
Presidential Decree on Land Rights *[KAZTAG]* 41
Land Official Comments *[KAZTAG]* 42
Nazarbayev Issues Edict on Residential Housing Rights *[Almaty Radio]* 42
Opposition To Promote Building 'a Democratic Society' *[PRAVDA 12 Apr]* 43

Kyrgyzstan

United States To Deliver 100 Tons of Grain to Bishkek *[ITAR-TASS]* 43
President on Need To Strengthen All Levels of Government *[INTERFAX]* 43

Tajikistan

Talks Continue in Moscow; Agenda Studied *[Dushanbe Radio]* 43
Homes of High-Ranking Officials Fired Upon *[ITAR-TASS]* 44
Frontier Guards Skirmish With Afghan 'Commandos' *[ITAR-TASS]* 44
New 'People's Party' Announces 'Strategic Goal' *[ITAR-TASS]* 44
New Party's Political Priorities *[INTERFAX]* 44

Uzbekistan

Karimov Bans Russian Bank Notes *[INTERFAX]* 45

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Azeris Said 'Deliberately' Using Force *[SNARK]* 46
Attacks, Air Raids Reported *[Yerevan Radio]* 46
Parliament Seeks To Condemn Air Raids *[Yerevan Radio]* 46
Premier, Parties Debate Economic Reform *[GOLOS ARMENII 5 Apr]* 47
Controversy on Draft Prompts Sargisyan Comments *[SNARK]* 49
Progress, Problems in Creating Army Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 9 Apr]* 49
Independent Russian-Language Paper Launched *[SNARK]* 50

Azerbaijan

Three Killed in Azeri Air Strike on Stepanakert *[INTERFAX]* 50
Attacks in North Continue *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Further Details *[Baku Radio]* 50
Aliyev Visits Front Areas, Meets Local Leaders *[TURAN]* 51
To Meet Shevardnadze *[INTERFAX]* 51
Possibility of Russian Military Bases Examined *[TURAN]* 51

Georgia

Shevardnadze: Air Strikes 'Serious Warning' *[ITAR-TASS]* 51
Shevardnadze on Domestic, Foreign Policies *[Tbilisi Radio]* 52
Abkhazian Scouts Killed in Latest Fighting *[IBERIA]* 54
Abkhazia Leader on Peacekeeping Issues *[ITAR-TASS]* 54
Talks with Abkhazia To Continue in Geneva 12 Apr *[INTERFAX]* 55
Envoy Expresses 'Irritation' at Russian Role *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 12 Apr]* 55
Pessimism About Abkhazian Peace Prospects *[IZVESTIYA 7 Apr]* 56
Shevardnadze 'Live Dialogue' Interview *[Moscow TV]* 57
Communists Win S. Ossetia Parliament Elections *[Moscow Radio]* 61
Cabinet Decrees Creation of Demographic Body *[SAKARTVELOS RESPUBLIKA 31 Mar]* 61
Social Democrats: 'Eurasian Community' Concept *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 1 Apr]* 62
More on Explosion at SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA Office *[IZVESTIYA 12 Apr]* 63

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Ministry: NATO Air Strike 'Inevitable Decision' *[ETA]* 64
Laar Returns From Visit, Talks in Norway *[BNS]* 64
Laar, Minister Meet With World Bank Delegation *[BNS]* 64
Luik To Seek World Support in Troop Withdrawal *[INTERFAX]* 64
Accord on Paldiski Reactors 'Almost Reached' *[BNS]* 65
Government Agrees To Study RAHVA HAAL *[ETA]* 65
Protests at Russian Headquarters To Continue *[ETA]* 65
Rural Center Party, Pro Patria To Sign Agreement *[BNS]* 65

Latvia

Minister Links Future Russian Summit to Bases *[INTERFAX]* 66
Bases Conflict With Russia Not Closed *[BNS]* 66
Commander: Withdrawal on Schedule *[Riga Radio]* 66
Alteration of Yeltsin Edict Sought *[Riga Radio]* 67
Russian Explosives Said Left Unguarded at Depots *[DIENA 29 Mar]* 67
Talks With U.S. Envoy on Relations with Russia *[Riga Riga]* 67
Aid for Dismantling Skrunda Building Available *[Riga Radio]* 68
Export to Russia Decreased by Customs Raise *[DIENA 5 Apr]* 68
Birkavs Returns From Geneva, Comments on Talks *[BNS]* 68
Ulmanis Visits Denmark in Quest of Funds *[Riga Radio]* 69
Ulmanis Appoints New President's Office Head *[BNS]* 69
Business Daily 'Target of Russian Mafia Threats' *[HUFVUDSTADSBLADET 7 Apr]* 69

Lithuania

Premier's Kuwait Visit Detailed *[ELTA]* 70
Brazauskas on Baltic Presidents' Palanga Summit *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 9 Apr]* 70
Jursenas: Stand on Latvian Bases 'Effective' *[ELTA]* 71
IMF Extends New Loan *[BNS]* 71
Socialist Party Voices Support of Ruling LDDP *[TIESA 6 Apr]* 72
New Law on Land, State Ownership Criticized *[RESPUBLIKA 1 Apr]* 72
Foreign Investment Growing; Figures Detailed *[ELTA]* 73
Quarterly Inflation 'Considerably Lower' *[BNS]* 73

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-071 13 April 1994

CONTENTS

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Foreign Ministry Previews 15 Apr CIS Meeting Agenda *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
CIS Ministers To Discuss Security Body *[INTERFAX]* 1
Nazarbayev Not To Attend Summit *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 13 Apr 1

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Yeltsin Fears Air Strikes To Exacerbate Bosnian Conflict *[INTERFAX]* 3
Grachev Calls For More Ground Troops, Balkan DMZ *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 13 Apr]* 3
Commander 'Extremely Negative' on Bosnia Air Strikes *[Moscow Radio]* 3
Rybkin Condemns NATO Air Strikes on Serbs *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Duma Not 'Indifferent Observer' *[POSTFACTUM]* 4
Diplomat Expects 'Tough Talk' on Bosnia at UN *[INTERFAX]* 4
Churkin To Continue Bosnia Mediation *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Communist Party Denounces NATO Action in Bosnia *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Political, Social Groups Protest Gorazde Bombings *[INTERFAX]* 5
Russia To Oppose Further NATO Ultimatums on Serbs *[AFP]* 5
Abdulatipov Says Force Cannot Solve Balkan Crisis *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Russia's Choice Concerned With FRY, Fleet Situations *[INTERFAX]* 6
NATO Strikes Cause Kozyrev To Shift on 'Partnership' *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 13 Apr]* 6
NATO Strikes Seen Hitting Russia's Prestige, Reform *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 13 Apr]* 6
Ukraine's 'Provocative Acts' on Fleet Assailed *[Moscow Radio]* 7
Shumeyko Says Domestic Issues Behind Odessa Raid *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
'Shadowy Influence' Seen Behind Black Sea Fleet Incident *[IZVESTIYA 13 Apr]* 8
Black Sea Fleet Spokesman Describes 'Tense' Situation *[INTERFAX]* 9
Kasatonov Blames Kiev for Odessa Attack *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 13 Apr]* 9
Ukraine Agrees To Pay 'Huge Debt' for Gas *[AFP]* 9
Further Reportage on Yeltsin's Visit to Spain 10
Details on Second Day of Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Yeltsin Notes 'Renaissance' in Ties *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Yeltsin Hold News Conference in Madrid *[Russian TV]* 11
Text of Russian-Spanish Treaty *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Yeltsin Meets Spanish Businessmen *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Departs Madrid for Barcelona *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Abdulatipov Views CE Membership *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Chernomyrdin, Kebich View Monetary Unification *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Foreign Ministry: Latvian Bases Issue 'Settled' *[INTERFAX]* 17
French Foreign Ministry Condemns Zhirinovskiy Remarks *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Russia To Promote Mideast Dialogue Through Syria *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Iranian Ambassador, Duma Official Discuss Regional Issues *[Tehran IRNA]* 18
Burbulis: Kuril Islands Should Be Returned to Japan *[INTERFAX]* 18
Birobidzhan Sets Up Border Zone With China *[ITAR-TASS]* 18

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Rutskoy on Possible 'Agreement' With Zhirinovskiy *[Rome LA REPUBBLICA 13 Apr]* 20
Yeltsin Aide: Media's Civic Accord Role 'Useful' *[INTERFAX]* 21
Filatov on Constitutional Court, 'Blacklist' *[Moscow TV]* 21
Draft Civil Code's Provisions *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 Apr]* 22
'Experts' List Most Influential Parliamentarians *[INTERFAX]* 23
Government Moves To Settle Miners' Conflict *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Confirmation on Raising Retirement Pensions *[Moscow Radio]* 23
Yavlinskiy Explains New Reform Concept
[Frankfurt/Main FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU 12 Apr] 23

Political Struggle Intensifies for 'Final' Reforms *[IZVESTIYA 12 Apr]* 25
Illegal Election Campaign Donations Uncovered *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 Apr]* 26
Pilots Association Warning on Russian Air Safety *[IZVESTIYA 12 Apr]* 26
Impact of Migration Processes Examined *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 Apr]* 27
Appeal Court: Andronov Article Violates Media Law *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 13 Apr]* 27

Military, Space & Nuclear Issues

Chernomyrdin Speech on Cosmonautics Day *[Russian TV]* 28
General Cites Peaceful Uses of Strategic Missiles *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Chelyabinsk Chemical Plant 'Disaster Area' *[INTERFAX]* 29
Concern over Space, Air Defense Situation *[Moscow Radio]* 29
Buran Shuttle Producers Beset by Economic Gloom *[PRAVDA 9 Apr]* 29
Baykonur Rent Still Issue Despite Treaty *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 13 Apr]* 30
Space Project With U.S. To Reach Sun, Pluto *[ITAR-TASS]* 30

Economic Issues

Yeltsin Signs Budget Law for 2d Quarter *[INTERFAX]* 31
Text of Law *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 13 Apr]* 31
Chubays Notes Move to Investment Privatization *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
Zaveryukha Previews Wholesale Food Markets Decree *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 Apr]* 32
Fedorov on 'Claims' on Taxes, Russia's 'Collapse' *[IZVESTIYA 12 Apr]* 32
Approval of New Tax Reduction Program Unlikely *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 12 Apr]* 33
Yarov Notes Unemployment, Poverty Figures *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 Apr]* 33
Officials Differ on Unemployment Figures *[SEGODNYA 12 Apr]* 33
Industrial Production Falls 25 Percent *[Radio Rossii]* 34
Accelerated Rate of Industrial Decline Analyzed *[INTERFAX]* 34
Skokov Finance Activities, Ambitions Viewed *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 12 Apr]* 34
Unemployment Forecast for Graduates *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 Apr]* 35
Private Farmers Hit by Financial Problems *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 Apr]* 35

Federal Assembly

Duma Drafts Statement on Balkans Conflict *[INTERFAX]* 35
Duma Rejects Zhirinovskiy Party Discipline Move *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 9 Apr]* 36
Zhirinovskiy May Face Trial for Duma Brawl *[KURANTY 12 Apr]* 36
Duma Faction Leaders View Accord Document *[ROSSISKIYE VESTI 12 Apr]* 36
Duma Accepts Council Conciliation Proposal *[Moscow TV]* 37

Regional Affairs

Balakovo AES Power Unit Shut Down *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 13 Apr]* 37
Ingushis Protest Hostage-Taking by Ossetians *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
Chechnya Appeal for Reconciliation Dialogue *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
Bomb Explodes in Yekaterinburg Courtroom *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
Yaroslavl Oblast Assisting Defense Conversion *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 9 Apr]* 38
Far North's Socioeconomic Problems Detailed *[TRUD 8 Apr]* 39
Sakhalin's Agricultural Economy 'Collapsing' *[Vladivostok Radio]* 41
Main Kamchatka Sea Route 'Totally Closed' *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 13 Apr]* 42
British Firm To Co-Develop Urals Gold Deposit *[SEGODNYA 12 Apr]* 42
Official Views Alaska Pollock Fishing Accord *[Magadan Radio]* 42

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Fleet Council Calls for Release of Arrested Officers *[INTERFAX]* 44
Navy Takes Over Black Sea Fleet Division *[POSTFACTUM]* 44
Further on Takeover *[UNIAN]* 44
Foreign Ministry Protests Over Odessa Situation *[UNIAN]* 45
Foreign Minister on Fate of Black Sea Fleet *[UNIAN]* 45
Kiev Places Black Sea Fleet at Odessa Under Army *[AFP]* 45
Kiev Dismantles 'Disputed' Odessa Black Sea Fleet *[AFP]* 45
Russian, Ukrainian Delegations Discuss Black Sea Fleet *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
'No More Incidents' Reported From Odessa *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
Talks on Black Sea Fleet End in 'Failure' *[UNIAN]* 47
Russian Official Urges Caution Over Odessa *[INTERFAX]* 47

Ministry Notes 'Regret' Over NATO Attack in Bosnia *[Kiev Radio]* 47
Foreign Ministry Laments Use of Force in Bosnia *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
Guards 'Showing Vigilance' on Borders With Russia, Belarus *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
First Shipment of Nuclear Fuel for Warheads Received *[AFP]* 48
Crimean Parliament Speaker Says Meshkov's Decrees 'Illegal' *[UNIAN]* 48
Gas Debts to Russia Promised Before July *[ITAR-TASS]* 49
Sevastopol Mayor Gives News Conference on Aid From Russia *[INTERFAX]* 49

National Affairs

Election Committee Chairman Reports on Voting Results *[UNIAR]* 49
Parliament Chairman Views Results *[UNIAR]* 50
Ukrainian National Assembly Satisfied *[UNIAR]* 50
Presidium Holds Session on Election Results, Other Issues *[Kiev Radio]* 51
Paramilitary Nationalists Win 3 Seats in Parliament *[UNIAN]* 51
Second Round Supreme Council Election Results Reported *[UNIAR]* 51
Repeat Elections Scheduled for 10 Jul *[UNIAR]* 52
Crimean President Meshkov Appoints Key Figures *[INTERFAX]* 52
Justice Ministry Criticizes Crimean President *[Kiev International]* 52
Four Southern Regions Sign Resolution on Closer Cooperation *[KIEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 8 Apr]* 52
Former Parliament To Resign 22 Apr *[UNIAN]* 53
Government Moves To Standardize Gas Payments *[UKRINFORM]* 53
Nuclear Power Output Fulfilled, 'Failures' Reported *[UKRINFORM]* 55

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Committee Deems NATO Air Attacks on Serbs 'Aggression' *[Minsk Radio]* 56
Kebich, Chernomyrdin Sign Accord on Monetary Union *[Minsk Radio]* 56
BNF Nominates Paznyak, Promises 'Civilized' Campaign *[Minsk Radio]* 56

Moldova

Snegur Discusses Ways To Secure Ilascu Release *[BASAPRESS]* 56
Sangheli Speaks Against Monetary Union *[INTERFAX]* 56
Nation Seeking To Develop Danube Merchant Fleet *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 8 Apr]* 57

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Issues Decrees To Boost Manufacturing *[Almaty Radio]* 58
Hosokawa Resignation Not To Affect Agreements *[KAZTAG]* 58
Results of Nazarbayev Tokyo Visit Assessed *[TRUD 12 Apr]* 58
Presidential Decree on Selling State Shares *[Almaty Radio]* 59
Exodus of Non-Kazakhs Seen as a 'Serious Blow' *[IZVESTIYA 12 Apr]* 59

Kyrgyzstan

Economic Cooperation Agreement Signed With Hungary *[Bishkek Radio]* 60
Akayev Rejects Accusation Agrarian Reform Unconstitutional *[INTERFAX]* 60

Tajikistan

Afghan Fighters Attack Russian Border Troops *[INTERFAX]* 60
Government Delegation Holds Talks in Moscow *[Dushanbe Radio]* 61
Agenda for Intra-Tajik Talks in Moscow Adopted *[Dushanbe Radio]* 61

Turkmenistan

New Presidential Press Secretary Appointed *[Ashgabat Radio]* 61

Uzbekistan

Karimov Discusses Economic Situation *[INTERFAX]* 61

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Azerbaijani Air Raids Detailed *[SNARK]* 62
Further Details, Fighting Updated *[INTERFAX]* 62
Further Details on Incursion *[Yerevan Radio]* 62
Assembly Urges Condemnation of Raids *[INTERFAX]* 62
Official Condemnation of Bombing *[Yerevan Radio]* 63
Air Force Again Bombs Stepanakert *[Moscow TV]* 63
Bagratyan Discusses Reopening Nuclear Power Plant *[INTERFAX]* 63
Opposition Condemn Reserve Call-up Methods *[SNARK]* 64

Azerbaijan

Five Die in Explosion on Passenger Train *[AZERTAC]* 64
Further Details of Aliyev's Visit to Border *[Baku TV]* 64
Aliyev Postpones Visit to Georgia *[INTERFAX]* 65

Georgia

Talks Begin on UN Overseeing Cease-Fire *[AFP]* 65
Geneva Delegations Disagree on Troop Deployment *[ITAR-TASS]* 65
Further Details of Disagreement *[INTERFAX]* 66
More on Shevardnadze's Support of NATO Strikes *[Tbilisi TV]* 66
South Ossetia To Declare Independence *[IBERIA]* 66
Zugdidi, Gali Refugee Situation 'Aggravated' *[Tbilisi TV]* 66
Parliament Fails To Continue With Ministers' Confirmation *[Tbilisi Radio]* 67
Council of Ministers Declares Spring Draft *[ITAR-TASS]* 67
Drafting of Reservists for Service Abolished *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 9 Apr]* 67

BALTIC STATES

Lithuania

Swedish Commander Says Arms Embargo May End *[ETA]* 68
New Regulations for Russian Army Officers Planned *[INTERFAX]* 68
Minister Receives Chinese Business Delegation *[ETA]* 68
Session With EFTA Termed 'Informative' *[BNS]* 68
Round of Free-Trade Talks Projected With EU *[BNS]* 68
Flux of Kurdish Refugees Continues *[ETA]* 69
Tourism Major Foreign Exchange Earner in 1993 *[BNS]* 69
New Staff Takes Over RAHVA HAAL *[IZVESTIYA 12 Apr]* 69
Spring Armed Forces Conscription Numbers 780 *[BNS]* 70
Official Says 7-8 Strong Mafia Groups in Operation *[BNS]* 70

Latvia

Riga Awaits Repeal of Russian Decision on Bases *[ITAR-TASS]* 70
Ministry: Number of Military Pensioners Growing *[DIENA 5 Apr]* 71
Data Presented on Discharged Military in Latvia *[Riga Radio]* 71
Ministry Protests to Belarus Over Minorities *[Riga Radio]* 71
Ulmanis, French Premier Discuss Ties With Russia *[Riga Radio]* 71
France's Juppe Pledges Support Over Russian Army *[Riga Radio]* 71
Russian Consulate To Open in Daugavpils *[LETA]* 72
Consulate Opens in Liepaja *[LETA]* 72
EFTA, Government Committee Meets on Cooperation *[BNS]* 72
Phone-Tapping Facility Found in Newspaper Office *[BNS]* 72

Lithuania

Lithuania Stalls Housing Project in Kaliningrad *[Moscow TV]* 72
Premier: Russian Trade Rules 'Discriminatory' *[BNS]* 73
U.S. Firm Winning Oil Terminal Bid Reported *[TIESA 5 Apr]* 73
Minister on Oil Terminal, Energy Prices *[TIESA 7 Apr]* 75

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-072 *14 April 1994*

CONTENTS

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

CIS Delegations Confer on Eve of Summit *[Moscow TV]* 1
Economic Union Summit Priority *[INTERFAX]* 1
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 14 Apr 1

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

No Date Fixed for Joining Partnership for Peace *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Kozyrev Supports Yeltsin Position on Yugoslavia *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Russia Rejects 'Junior Partner' Status *[Moscow TV]* 3
Foreign Ministry Statement on Developments in Bosnia *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
NATO Air Strikes 'Unjustified' *[INTERFAX]* 4
No NATO Plans on Bosnia 'Behind Moscow's Back' *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Air Force Chief Says Bosnia Situation 'Aggravated' *[INTERFAX]* 5
Chernomyrdin Links Lifting Sanctions With Bosnian Peace *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Says Conflict Cannot Be Resolved by Force *[INTERFAX]* 6
Russia's Choice, LDPR Denounce Air Strikes in Bosnia *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Opposition: Air Strikes Show Disrespect for Russia *[INTERFAX]* 6
Churkin: Serbs Will Not Challenge World Opinion *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Churkin Discusses Ideas for Balkans Settlement *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 13 Apr]* 7
Bosnian Bombing Seen as Snubbing Yeltsin, Russia *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 17 Apr]* 10
Yeltsin Not To Risk U.S. Ties Over Serb 'Inflexibility' *[IZVESTIYA 13 Apr]* 10
Kozyrev, French Counterpart Discuss Yugoslav Situation *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Air Defense Troops Force Down U.S. Plane *[Moscow TV]* 11
Yeltsin Wraps Up Spain Visit in Barcelona 13 Apr *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Views 'Irresponsible' Bosnia Raid *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 14 Apr]* 12
Dismisses Health Rumors *[IZVESTIYA 14 Apr]* 12
Terms Visit 'Fruitful' *[INTERFAX]* 13
Sums Up Visit to Spain *[Moscow TV]* 13
Yeltsin Returns to Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Envoys Meet Fleet Officers After Talks With Kravchuk *[SEGODNYA 14 Apr]* 14
Foreign Ministry Regrets Not Visiting Odessa *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
DPRK Envoy Skeptical Over Russian Talks Proposal *[Moscow International]* 14
Russia Takes Flexible Stance on Korean Nuke Problem *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
ROK Foreign Minister Views Visit to Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
ROK, Russian Foreign Minister Meet *[Radio Rossii]* 15
Chief of Staff on PRC Trip, Pressure on DPRK *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Spokesman: Islands Near Khabarovsk Russian Territory *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Chernomyrdin, Tajikistan's Samadov Sign Agreements *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Gaydar Views Monetary Union Agreement With Belarus *[INTERFAX]* 16
Incidents in Baltics May Delay Final Troop Withdrawal *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 13 Apr]* 17
Council of Europe Membership Set for Early 1995 *[IZVESTIYA 13 Apr]* 17
Zhirinovskiy on Revising East Europe Borders *[Vilnius International]* 18
Palestinian Envoy Views Moscow's Mideast Role *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Embassy in Kigali To Remain Open 'For Time Being' *[ITAR-TASS]* 18

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Ryabov Details Draft Electoral Rights Law *[SEGODNYA 14 Apr]* 19
Zhirinovskiy Sues Gaydar, Kozyrev, Sobchak *[INTERFAX]* 19
'Union of 12 December' Changes Name *[Moscow Radio]* 20

'National Assembly' To Form Single Opposition Bloc *[INTERFAX]* 20
Pickets Burn Flag Outside U.S. Embassy *[Moscow TV]* 20
Deputies Deliver Protest *[Moscow Radio]* 20
'Plans' To Cut TV Broadcasting to 20 Percent *[Russian TV]* 20

Economic Issues

Fuel Reserves at 'Critical Level' *[Moscow TV]* 21
Bank Currency Chief Urges Tougher Controls *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 13 Apr]* 21
Ex-Finance Minister Fedorov on Central Bank *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 13 Apr]* 22
Major Gas Company To Float Capital *[ITAR-TASS]* 24

Military & Nuclear Issues

Atomic Ministry Denies Having Neutron Bomb *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Commentary on Biological Weapons Charges *[Moscow International]* 24
'Unique' Missile Control System in Mirny *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
Warplanes, Aviation Units To Be Cut *[INTERFAX]* 25
Moscow 'Indifferent' to Pacific Fleet Appeals *[Vladivostok Radio]* 25

Federal Assembly

Duma Denounces NATO Actions in Bosnia *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
State Duma Adopts Series of Laws 26
Crime Laws *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Law on Status of Deputies *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Media Coverage of State Bodies *[ITAR-TASS]* 27
Federation Council Decree on Insolvency 'Crisis' *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 13 Apr]* 27
Duma Still Waiting for Yeltsin's Draft Laws *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 13 Apr]* 27

Regional Affairs

'Russia's Choice' Leads in Local Elections *[SEGODNYA 13 Apr]* 28
Russia's Choice on Goals in Maritime Kray *[KRASNOYE ZNAMYA 9 Apr]* 29
Maritime Kray Finds Funds for Elections *[KRASNOYE ZNAMYA 9 Apr]* 29
Nemtsov Views Nizhniy Novgorod Reform Plan *[Moscow TV]* 30
Kaliningrad Opens Mission to Federal Government *[KALININGRADSKAYA PRAVDA 5 Apr]* 32
'Unprecedented' Drop in Kaliningrad Birthrate *[YANTARNIY KRAY 5 Apr]* 32
Amur Commission Dissolved for Rigging Results *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 13 Apr]* 32
Radiation Effects in Chernobyl, Urals Areas *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Ingush Hostages Released *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 14 Apr]* 33
Ossetia-Ingush Talks Resume *[INTERFAX]* 33
Chernomyrdin Sends Telegram *[INTERFAX]* 33
Murky Laws Blamed for Ossetian-Ingush Conflict *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 13 Apr]* 34
Tatar Nationlists Hold Plenum, State Goals *[IZVESTIYA TATARSTANA 9 Apr]* 34

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Foreign Minister on Black Sea Fleet Incident *[Moscow TV]* 35
Russia's Dubunin, Gromov Denied Access To Odessa *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
Resolution of Black Sea Fleet Issue Reported *[Moscow TV]* 35
Black Sea Fleet Officers Swear Allegiance *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
Black Sea Officers Condemn Ukrainian Actions *[INTERFAX]* 36
Kravchuk, Yeltsin To Discuss Black Sea Fleet *[INTERFAX]* 36
Black Sea Ships 'Prepared for Military Action' *[INTERFAX]* 36
Servicemen Seize Black Sea Fleet Vessels *[INTERFAX]* 37
Foreign Ministry Denies Understanding Reached *[Kiev Radio]* 37
Black Sea Fleet Officers Hold Meeting *[ITAR-TASS]* 37
Massandra Protocol To Help Solve Fleet Problems *[INTERFAX]* 38

First Nuclear Fuel Cassette Shipment Received *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
Government Concerned Over NATO Air Strikes *[ITAR-TASS]* 38

National Affairs

Crimea's Meshkov Criticizes Decision on Representative *[MOLOD UKRAYINY 12 Apr]* 38
Internal Affairs Ministry Condemns Meshkov Decision *[UNIAR]* 39
Simferopol Rally Supports Meshkov Against Kiev's Actions *[UNIAN]* 39
Internal Affairs Ministry Criticizes Meshkov's Decrees *[Kiev International]* 39
Further on Security Service Statement on Meshkov *[Kiev International]* 40
'Text' of Government Statement on Kuchma *[Kiev International]* 40
Kiev, Simferopol's War of Decrees Continues *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Kravchuk-Plyushch Rivalry Examined *[NEZAVISIMOST 1 Apr]* 42

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Monetary Merger Treaty With Russia Detailed *[BELAPAN]* 44
Lukashenka Says Monetary Merger Violates Constitution *[BELAPAN]* 44
Hryb Cited on Domestic Concerns, Russia Ties *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 13 Apr]* 45
Economic Union Documents Signed With Russia *[INTERFAX]* 47
NATO Strikes on Serbs 'Flagrant Aggression' *[BELAPAN]* 47
Agrarian Bloc Nominates Dubko Presidential Candidate *[BELAPAN]* 48
Official Presents, Analyzes Data on Price Increases *[Minsk Radio]* 48

Moldova

Dniester Official Views Relations With Chisinau *[BASAPRESS]* 49
Snegur To Lead Delegation to CIS Summit *[INTERFAX]* 49

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Cancels Engagements 'on Doctors' Advice' *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Not Attending Summit 'for Health Reasons' *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Aktyubinsk Official on Nazarbayev Trips to Russia, Japan *[Kazakh Radio]* 50
North Atlantic Assembly Delegation Visits Almaty *[Almaty Radio]* 50
Siberian Cossacks in Kazakhstan Protest to Nazarbayev *[INTERFAX]* 51
Decree on Use of Funds Created by Selling State Shares *[KAZTAG]* 51

Kyrgyzstan

Government Adopts Decree on State Property *[Bishkek Radio]* 52
Parliament Elects Secretariat 12 Apr *[Bishkek Radio]* 52

Tajikistan

Militants Surround Russian Border Guards *[Moscow TV]* 52
Conflict Settled *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Rakhmonov Favors Strengthening Ties With CIS States *[INTERFAX]* 52
General Says CIS Peacekeeping Forces Need To Stay *[Moscow TV]* 53
Olimov Shows 'Restrained Optimism' Over Tajik Talks *[INTERFAX]* 53
Supreme Council Decree on Status of Republican Papers *[Dushanbe Radio]* 53

Turkmenistan

Oil, Gas Ministry Says Supplies to Azerbaijan Resumed *[INTERFAX]* 54
President Niyazov Interviewed on Role of CIS *[ITAR-TASS]* 54

Uzbekistan

Russian Bank Notes Cease To Be Legal Tender 15 Apr *[Moscow TV]* 54

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Karabakh Statement 'Reserves Right To Retaliate' *[SNARK]* 55
Azeri Attacks Reported, Warplane Said Shot Down *[Yerevan Radio]* 55

Azerbaijan

Aliyev Addresses Nation on Progress of War *[Baku TV]* 55
Aliyev Address to Nation Rebroadcast 13 Apr *[Baku Radio]* 59
Gasanov Briefs Ambassadors on Armenian Attacks *[Baku Radio]* 59
Armenian Troops Continue Offensive *[ITAR-TASS]* 60
Attacks in Three Rayons Detailed *[Baku Radio]* 61
Minister Denies Azeri Intention To Leave CIS *[ITAR-TASS]* 61
Offensive Linked to Ter-Petrosyan Moscow Trip *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 13 Apr]* 61

Georgia

Shevardnadze, Russian Official Discuss Abkhazian Settlement *[INTERFAX]* 62
Geneva Talks on Peacekeeping Operations Continue *[ITAR-TASS]* 62
Opposition Leader: Shevardnadze 'Mafia's Hostage' *[IBERIA]* 62
Commission Formed To Reorganize Financial System *[CONTACT INFORMATION AGENCY]* . 63

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Stricter Border Controls Discussed With Russians *[BNS]* 64
Parliament Approves Amendments to Ownership Law *[ETA]* 64
Private TV Companies To Use Ostankino TV-Channel *[ETA]* 64
Laar on 'Stringent Measures' Against Inflation *[BNS]* 65
Reactor Removal To Prompt Access Restrictions *[BNS]* 65
Care Promised in Tracking Border Guard Killers *[BNS]* 65
Official: European Security 'Gap' Needs Closing *[BNS]* 65
Defense Official Sees Withdrawal by 31 Aug *[BNS]* 66
Luik, Danish Counterpart Discuss Cooperation *[ETA]* 66
Defense Official Urges Detailed Military Doctrine *[ETA]* 66

Latvia

Ulmanis Rules Out Meeting With Russia At Present *[Riga Radio]* 66
Visit Postponed Indefinitely *[INTERFAX]* 67
Session on Russo-Latvian Documents Cancelled *[ITAR-TASS]* 67
Ulmanis, UK's Major Discuss Agreements *[Riga Radio]* 67
Birkavs Wants Italian Support in Russian Issues *[Riga Radio]* 68
Commission Adopts Plan To Fight Organized Crime *[DIENA 7 Apr]* 68
Foreign Debt, Expected Credit Detailed *[BNS]* 68
Ongoing Work on Oil Contract With Amoco Viewed *[DIENA 6 Apr]* 68
Unemployment Estimated at 6.6 Percent *[BNS]* 69

Lithuania

No Tangible Results at Kaliningrad Talks *[Vilnius International]* 69
U.S. Military Official Satisfied With Cooperation *[BNS]* 69
Linkevicious Laments 'Difficult' Working Conditions *[BNS]* 70
Movement Notes Downfall of Defense *[RESPUBLIKA 7 Apr]* 70

Seimas Adopts Income Tax Legislation Amendments *[BNS]* 71
Ex-Minister: Policy With Russia 'Presents Danger' *[ELTA]* 71
Social Democrats Initiate No-Confidence Move *[ELTA]* 71
Two Candidates Apply To Fill Vacant Seat *[BNS]* 71
Pre-Registration Probe of Socialist Party Sought *[ELTA]* 72
President Notes 'Grave Concern' Over Smuggling *[BNS]* 72
Ministry Addresses 'Complicated' Crime Situation *[TIESA 8 Apr]* 72
State Budget in Difficulties *[Vilnius Radio]* 73

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-073 *15 April 1994*

CONTENTS

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

CIS Summit Agenda Detailed *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
Ministries Favor Joining NATO Partnership Program *[INTERFAX]* 1
CIS Foreign Ministers Agree on Draft Declaration *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Ministers Fail To Reach Agreement on Minorities *[INTERFAX]* 2
Aliyev Believes CIS Should Promote Karabakh Settlement *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Shakhray Calls for Draft on Eurasian States Confederation *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
CIS Defense Ministers Favor Eurasian Defense Union *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Turkmen President Opposes Eurasian Union *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Moldovan President Views CIS Summit, Eurasian Union *[INTERFAX]* 3
CIS Customs Services Council Meets in Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Yeltsin Opens CIS Heads of State Meeting in Kremlin *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Heads of Government Meeting Begins in Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
CIS Leaders Sign 17 Documents *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Moldova Becomes Full CIS Member *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Belarus Premier Pessimistic on Outcome of Summit *[INTERFAX]* 5
Shevardnadze, Kravchuk Comment on Summit *[Moscow TV]* 5
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 15 Apr 6

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Grachev Warns Ukraine Over Black Sea Fleet Incident *[Moscow TV]* 8
Maintains Fleet Russian *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Grachev, Radetskyy Hold Talks on Black Sea Fleet *[Radio Rossii]* 8
Fail To Reach Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 8
Ministers Give Views on Odessa Incident *[IZVESTIYA 16 Apr]* 9
Kasatonov Views Ukraine's 'Anti-Russian' Action *[St Petersburg TV]* 10
Urges 'Patient Negotiations' *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Military Officials Codemn Odessa Incident *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 15 Apr]* 10
Kravchuk Urges Separation of Naval Forces *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Apr]* 11
Defense Ministry Seizes Black Sea Fleet Unit *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Yeltsin, Kravchuk Confer on Fleet *[Moscow TV]* 11
Russia, Ukraine Agree To Divide Fleet *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
First Batch of Nuclear Fuel Reaches Ukraine *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Ukraine Compensated for Dismantled Warheads *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Foreign, Defense Ministries Favor NATO Accord *[SEGODNYA 15 Apr]* 12
Grachev: UN Cannot Replace Russians in CIS Hotspots *[Radio Rossii]* 13
Grachev Hesitant on Sending More Troops to Bosnia *[INTERFAX]* 13
Karasin Voices Concern Over UN Actions in Bosnia *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Churkin, Serbia's Milosevic Discuss NATO Air Strikes *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Kozyrev Cancels Brussels Trip Due to Air Strikes *[INTERFAX]* 14
Zhirinovskiy Causes 'Outrage' Over Comments on NATO *[Radio Rossii]* 14
Defense Official Denies U.S. Plane Forced To Land *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Tajik Minister on Politicizing Refugees' Return *[INTERFAX]* 14
Tajikistan Potential Partner in Economic Union *[INTERFAX]* 15
Russian Land Forces Commander on Talks With Moldova *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Minister Discusses Moscow's Position on GATT Entry *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Kozyrev Holds Talks With ROK Counterpart *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
South Korean Foreign Minister Continues Visit to Moscow 17
Kozyrev Addresses Nuclear Issues *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Rybkin, Han Discuss Ties, Peninsula *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Shumeyko Notes Importance of ROK Ties *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Han Views Results of Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 18

Panov Terms Talks 'Very Productive' *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
DPRK Loggers To Work in Eastern Russian Regions *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Russia To Help Resettle DPRK Loggers in ROK *[Seoul YONHAP]* 19
Kolesnikov's China Trip Sparks 'Suspicions' *[IZVESTIYA 15 Apr]* 19
5-Km Zone Set Up Along Russian-Chinese Border *[INTERFAX]* 20
Russia-SRV Commission Meets in Hanoi *[ITAR-TASS]* 20

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin To Convene Civic Accord Assembly 28 Apr *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
Zhirinovskiy Assails West, Predicts Russian War *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
Defends Kaliningrad Status *[KALININGRADSKAYA PRAVDA 1 Apr]* 21
Fedorov Outlines Liberal-Democratic Union Platform *[INTERFAX]* 22
'Party of Majority' Against Civic Accord *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
'People's Alliance' Council Members Outline Platform *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Gorbachev Rejects Discussion of 'Palace Coup' *[IZVESTIYA 14 Apr]* 23
SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA Appeals for Support *[15 Apr]* 23
Deputy Minister on Far North's Problems *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 12 Apr]* 23

Military Issues

Story on Tiny Neutron Bomb Denied *[IZVESTIYA 14 Apr]* 24
Official Denies Work on Biological Weapons *[INTERFAX]* 25
Nuclear Sub Dismantling Facilities Needed *[Moscow TV]* 25

Economic Issues

Draft 1994 Budget Aims at Moderate Inflation *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
Foreign Investments Tax Not Discussed by Government *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Ministry Clarifies Pension Indexation Provisions *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 15 Apr]* 26
'Extraordinary' Situation in Russian Energy Supply *[ITAR-TASS]* 27
Statistics Committee Data for Jan-Mar *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 14 Apr]* 27
Aeroflot Privatization Decision Signed *[Moscow TV]* 27
Commentary Views Demonopolization Program *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 14 Apr]* 28

Federal Assembly

Duma Statement on NATO Air Strikes in Bosnia *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Zatulin Urges Caution on Partnership for Peace *[INTERFAX]* 29
Duma Chairman Rybkin Reviews First 100 Days *[IZVESTIYA 14 Apr]* 29
Zhirinovskiy Absence Allows 'Effective' Work *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 14 Apr]* 30
Duma 'Unable' To Adopt Constitutional Court Law *[IZVESTIYA 13 Apr]* 30
Duma To Move to Economy Ministry's Building *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 14 Apr]* 31

Regional Affairs

Yaroslavl Asks Gaydar To Carry Out Local Reforms *[SEGODNYA 14 Apr]* 31
St. Petersburg TV Executives Investigated for Graft *[SEGODNYA 14 Apr]* 32
Official on Kaliningrad Status, 'Germanization' *[KALININGRADSKAYA PRAVDA 12 Apr]* 32
Kaliningrad Oblast Rejects Attacks on Chief *[KALININGRADSKAYA PRAVDA 2 Apr]* 33
N. Ossetians, Ingushis Agree on Accord Preamble *[INTERFAX]* 33
Chechen's Dudayev on Ties with Russia *[Russian TV]* 34
Fateyev Urges Recognition of Chechen President *[INTERFAX]* 34
Foreign Spies Increasing Activity in Irkutsk *[Moscow TV]* 34
Mordovia Parliament Revives Soviets *[SEGODNYA 14 Apr]* 35
Maritime Kray Governor Claims Southern Kurils *[Vladivostok Radio]* 35
Tuva Leader on Relationship With Center *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 14 Apr]* 36
Korea, Russian Far East Association Meets *[KRASNOYE ZNAMYA 13 Apr]* 36

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Mixed Reports of Russian Sailor Eviction in Crimea *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
Defense Ministry Protests Dispatch of Amphibious Vessel *[Kiev Radio]* 38
Black Sea Fleet Ships Headed for Odessa Turn Back *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
Black Sea Fleet Officers Condemn Ukrainian Actions *[Russian TV]* 38
Baltin Denies Blockade of Ukrainian Ship *[INTERFAX]* 39
Foreign Ministry Denies Report on Odessa Incident *[UNIAR]* 39
Russian Envoy Denied Access to Odessa Again *[ITAR-TASS]* 39
Naval Command Seeks Return of 'Stolen' Equipment *[UNIAN]* 39
Ukrainian Ships in Sevastopol Without Electricity *[UNIAR]* 40
Black Sea Fleet Ships Embark on Combat Training *[ITAR-TASS]* 40
Ukrainian. Slovak Border Authorities Agree on Cooperation *[Kiev International]* 40

National Affairs

Ministry Denies Plans To Capture Bases *[Kiev Radio]* 40
Kravchuk: Odessa Incident 'Over and Done With' *[Russian TV]* 41
Crimean President Replaces Ministers *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 13 Apr]* 41
Ministry Rejects Decrees *[UNIAR]* 41
Kravchuk Rescinds Meshkov Decrees *[Kiev International]* 41
Minister Rejects Loyalty Oath *[INTERFAX]* 42
Meshkov Views Kiev's Intentions *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Meshkov Signs Edict on Currency Regulation *[Russian TV]* 42
Election Runoff Results Published 42
Chernihiv Oblast *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 42
Dnepropetrovsk Oblast *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 43
Mykolayiv Oblast *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 43
Crimea *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 43
Zaporizhzhya Oblast *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 44
Poltava Oblast *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 44
Khmelnytskyy Oblast *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 44
Cherkasy Oblast *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 45
Kirovohrad Oblast *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 45
Donetsk Oblast *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 45
Sumy Oblast *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 46
Lvov Oblast *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 46
Volyn Oblast *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 46
Chernivtsi Oblast *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 47
Ternopil Oblast *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 47
Transcarpathia *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 47
Ivano-Frankivsk Oblast *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 47
Rivne Oblast *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 48
Commission Updates Results *[UNIAR]* 48
Rukh Nationalists Defeated *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
Results Analyzed *[POST-INFORM 11 Apr]* 49
Opinion Poll on Repeat Elections *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 9 Apr]* 52
Deputy Premier Views Gas Supply Situation *[Kiev International]* 53

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Russia Removing Nuclear Weapons on Schedule *[Moscow Radio]* 54
Government 'Concerned' About NATO Air Strikes in Bosnia *[ITAR-TASS]* 54
Military Counterintelligence Future in Doubt *[IZVESTIYA 13 Apr]* 54
Bank Head's 'Phantom Signature' on Monetary Pact Clarified *[Minsk Radio]* 55
Deputies Demand Government Ouster for Signing Monetary Pact *[BELAPAN]* 56
Monetary Merger Violates 'Fundamentals' of Statehood *[BELAPAN]* 56

Kebich Views Merger, Urges Constitutional Changes *[BELAPAN]* 56
Defense Minister on Monetary Systems Merger, Nuclear Arms *[ITAR-TASS]* 56
Commission Head Details Presidential Election Procedures *[ZVYAZDA 8 Apr]* 57

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Unable To Attend CIS Summit Due to Illness *[INTERFAX]* 58
Nazarbayev Separates Presidential, Government Staff *[Almaty Radio]* 58
Cossacks, Ethnic Russians Arrested *[Moscow Radio]* 58
Leader of Russian Community Arrested in Petropavlovsk *[Moscow TV]* 58
Economic Development Course Examined *[ABV 8 Apr]* 58

Tajikistan

Government To Send Protest Note to Afghan Government *[ITAR-TASS]* 61
All Mass Festivities Banned Until Further Notice *[Moscow Radio]* 61
Post of President To Be Instituted Under New Constitution *[Moscow Radio]* 61
Gas Supplies to Georgia Likely To Be Cut Off *[INTERFAX]* 62
Rakhmonov Leaves for CIS Summit in Moscow *[Dushanbe Radio]* 62

Turkmenistan

Niyazov Opposes Tough CIS Structures *[INTERFAX]* 62

Uzbekistan

Karimov Says Russia Has Great Future *[INTERFAX]* 62

CAUCASUS

Armenia

'Intensive Military Operations' in Karabakh *[Yerevan Radio]* 66
Deputies Send Letter to Serbian Leader *[SNARK]* 66

Azerbaijan

Aliyev Says Army Units 'Standing Firm' *[Baku TV]* 66
'Fierce' Fighting in Karabakh *[INTERFAX]* 67
Azeri Forces Rebuff Offensive *[ITAR-TASS]* 67
Karabakh Leader Accuses Baku of Disrupting Talks *[INTERFAX]* 67

Georgia

Police Bar Tbilisi Rallies by 'Zviadists' *[Tbilisi Radio]* 68
Abkhazian 'Mercenaries' Actions Reported *[CONTACT INFORMATION AGENCY]* 68

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Russians in Estonia Appeal to Yeltsin *[INTERFAX]* 69
No Agreement on Returning Illegal Aliens to Russia *[BNS]* 69
Coalition Parties Set Cooperation Principles *[BNS]* 69
Paldiski Reactors' Nuclear Rods Withdrawal Postponed *[BNS]* 69
Delegate: Council of Europe Must Respect Decisions *[BNS]* 70

Latvia

Parliament Abandons Debate on Russian Military *[INTERFAX]* 70
Opposition Hardens Stance on Agreements With Russia *[IZVESTIYA 15 Apr]* 70
Urges New Delegation to Talks *[BNS]* 71
President Reviews Results of European Trip *[BNS]* 71
Deputies Appeal to European Council *[BNS]* 71

Lithuania

Report on Brazauskas' Speech to European Parliament *[Vilnius Radio]* 72
President's Comments After Council of Europe Speech Noted *[BNS]* 72
President Appoints Aide-De-Camp To Assist in Duties *[BNS]* 73
Future Government Decisions To Be Made at Closed Meetings *[Vilnius Radio]* 73
'Extremely Unproductive' Border Talks With Russia Noted *[BNS]* 74

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-074 *18 April 1994*

CONTENTS

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Further Reportage on CIS Leaders Summit 15 Apr 1
- Yeltsin Addresses Leaders *[INTERFAX]* 1
- Leaders Hold News Conference *[Moscow TV]* 2
- Spokesman Terms Summit 'Successful' *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
- CIS Organizational Changes Approved *[Moscow TV]* 8
- Economic Agreements Reached *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 16 Apr]* 9
- Leaders Agree To Send Peacekeepers to Georgia *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
- Leaders Comment on Eurasian Union *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
- Leaders' Views on Union Examined *[PRAVDA 16 Apr]* 10
- Kazakh Premier Predicts Support for Union *[INTERFAX]* 11
- Azerbaijan Seeks Dialogue With Armenia *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
- Kyrgyz President Views Summit *[Moscow Radio]* 12
- New CIS Economic Weekly Published *[ITAR-TASS]* 12

CSCE Says Russian Troops Must Leave Baltics by 31 Aug *[BNS]* 12
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 16 Apr 12
ITAR-TASS Reviews 17 Apr 'Itogi' Program 13

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Kozyrev Outlines Scenarios in Bosnia *[Moscow TV]* 15
Kozyrev Supports Air Strikes To Defend Troops *[Radio Rossii]* 15
- Rebukes NATO Over Air Strikes *[Moscow TV]* 15
- Urges 'More Thought' on Joining PFP *[INTERFAX]* 15

Kozyrev Holds Talks With Milosevic in Belgrade 15
- Kozyrev, Milosevic Discuss Gorazde *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
- Kozyrev Views Options for Gorazde *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
- Sees Chance for Peace After Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
- Holds News Conference on Talks *[Moscow Radio]* 17
- Departs Belgrade for Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 17

Kozyrev Comments on Gorazde Following Belgrade Talks 17
- Optimistic on Results of Pale Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
- Discusses Future Moves in Bosnia *[Moscow TV]* 18

Kozyrev Seeks 'More Substantive' Accord With NATO *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Foreign Affairs Official Views Gorazde Bombing *[Moscow TV]* 19
Churkin Achieves 'Serious Basis' for Bosnian Settlement *[Moscow TV]* 20
Churkin Continues 'Tough' Talks in Sarajevo, Pale *[INTERFAX]* 20
- Calls For Gorazde Demilitarized Zone *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
- Officials Discuss Gorazde Cease-Fire *[Moscow Radio]* 21
- Churkin Fails To Achieve Cease-Fire *[ITAR-TASS]* 21

Moscow Blocks Further Air Strikes on Gorazde *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
NATO To Launch Air Strikes as Necessary *[Radio Rossii]* 22
Bosnia Air Raids Raise Questions About PFP *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 16 Apr]* 22
Agreement on Black Sea Fleet Division Reported *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
- Kravchuk Comments on Agreement *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
- Kiev Warned Over Fleet Accord *[ITAR-TASS]* 23

Official Says Iraq Incident Must Be Investigated *[INTERFAX]* 23
U.S. Air Power Questioned After Iraq Incident *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 Apr]* 23
'Arafat Seeks Intensified Russian Role in Middle East *[Radio Rossii]* 24
Turkish Regulation of Black Sea Straits Opposed *[INTERFAX]* 24
Chernomyrdin Meets With G-7 Delegations *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
LDPR Denies Funding by Former E. German Party *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
Delegation Visits Military Installation in Vietnam *[ITAR-TASS]* 25

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin Establishes Presidential Group of Experts *[Moscow Radio]* 26
Yeltsin Decrees Protection for National Cinema *[INTERFAX]* 26
Corruption Proceedings Against Rutskoy Reopened *[Radio Rossii]* 26
Zhirinovskiy Criticizes Eurasian Union Idea *[INTERFAX]* 26
Cites NATO 'Trap', Serb 'Victims' *[Russian TV]* 26
Comments on Strasbourg Visit *[Moscow TV]* 27
Opposition Leaders on Draft Civil Accord Document *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 15 Apr]* 27
Communists Set Terms for Civic Peace Accord *[INTERFAX]* 27
'Working Russia' Leader Previews May Rallies *[INTERFAX]* 28
'12 December' Union Platform Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 15 Apr]* 28
'Russian Power Party' Created *[Russian TV]* 29
Afghan Veterans Urged To Step Up Political Activity *[PRAVDA 15 Apr]* 30
'Strategic Plundering' of Russia Detailed *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 15 Apr]* 30

Media Issues

Poltoranin Warns on 'Dangerous' Media Policy *[Radio Rossii]* 31
Conflict at ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 15 Apr]* 31
Editors' Row Prompts Two Versions of New CIS Paper *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 16 Apr]* 32

Military & Nuclear Issues

Use of Red Mercury for 'Nuclear Warhead' Revealed *[London TV]* 32
Officers' Group Seeks Cancellation of U.S. Exercises *[Moscow Radio]* 33
Defense Minister Signs Order on Draft *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Military Works Out Environmental Defense for North *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Security Chief: Troops Can Be Used To Fight Crime *[INTERFAX]* 34
Chernomyrdin Launches New Destroyer in Petersburg *[Moscow Radio]* 34
Border Guards Chief Appointed Security Council Member *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
Rocket, Artillery Academy Recreated *[Radio Rossii]* 34
Deputy Defense Minister on Arms Industry Crisis *[Hamburg DIE ZEIT 15 Apr]* 34

Economic Issues

Chernomyrdin Addresses Petersburg EBRD Session *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Predicts 7-8 Percent Inflation *[ITAR-TASS]* 37
Meets G-7 Officials *[ITAR-TASS]* 37
EBRD Chairman Comments *[ITAR-TASS]* 37
EBRD Credits for Satellite *[ITAR-TASS]* 37
Shakhray Favors State Regulation, Protectionism *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
Fuel Minister: Russia Can Secure Energy Surplus *[INTERFAX]* 38
Grain Procurement To Fall 1 Million Tonnes *[SEGODNYA 16 Apr]* 38

Federal Assembly

State Duma Adopts Budget 'in Principal' *[INTERFAX]* 39
'Doubts' on Draft Budget *[SEGODNYA 14 Apr]* 39
Finance Minister Reports *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Apr]* 40
Budget Procedure Agreement *[SEGODNYA 16 Apr]* 40
'Businesslike' Hearings on Privatization Program *[IZVESTIYA 14 Apr]* 41
Glazyev: Economic Situation Not Reassuring *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Apr]* 42
Duma Debates 'Partnership for Peace' *[IZVESTIYA 16 Apr]* 42
Loophole Found To Challenge Yeltsin *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 15 Apr]* 43
Isakov Confident on Endorsement *[INTERFAX]* 43
Faction Leaders View Civil Accord Memorandum *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Apr]* 44
Presidential Pension Bill Shelved *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 16 Apr]* 44
New Draft Labor Code Presented *[SEGODNYA 16 Apr]* 44
Deputies Polled on Government Leaders *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 16 Apr]* 45

Regional Affairs

Lobov Advises Petersburg Mayor on Use of Soldiers *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 16 Apr]* 45
Karelia: Parliament Head Elected Head of Government *[ITAR-TASS]* 45
New Moscow Criminal Police Head on Crime Code *[SEGODNYA 15 Apr]* 46
Kaliningrad To Conduct Talks With Lithuania *[BNS]* 46
Kaliningraders Haunted by 'Germanization' *[IZVESTIYA 14 Apr]* 46
Environmental Problems at Chita-46 Base *[Moscow TV]* 47
Radioactive Contamination in Tomsk Area *[INTERFAX]* 47
Second Round of Ossetian-Ingush Talks Ends *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
N. Ossetia Ready for Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
Talks Lessen Tensions *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
Yeltsin Edict on Consultations *[ITAR-TASS]* 49
Chechnya Prepares for Consultation *[ITAR-TASS]* 49
Chechen Opposition Leader Calls for Accord *[ITAR-TASS]* 49
Chechnya's Dudayev Assesses Russian Government *[INTERFAX]* 50
Yeltsin Edict on Construction of Ingush Capital *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Abkhazia Urges Georgians To Lay Down Arms *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Yeltsin Appoints Representative for Chuvash *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
NATO, Baltic Fleet Officials on Cooperation *[YANTARNIY KRAY 30 Mar]* 51

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Sevastopol Officers Demand Dismissal of Russian Commander *[UNIAN]* 52
Eight Russian Servicemen Families To Leave Odessa 21 Apr *[UNIAN]* 52
Yeltsin, Kravchuk Agree To Share Black Sea Fleet *[AFP]* 52
Defense Ministry Said on 'Offensive' on Black Sea Fleet *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Kiev Denies Black Sea Fleet Ships Port Access *[SEGODNYA 15 Apr]* 53
Naval Forces Commander Views Black Sea Fleet Issues *[UNIAN]* 53
Alternative Ukrainian Black Sea Fleet Commanders Appointed *[SEGODNYA 16 Apr]* 53
Odessa Base Chief Says Kiev Plans To Seize Two More Units *[SEGODNYA 16 Apr]* 54
Kravchuk on Agreement To Set Up Russian Naval Base *[INTERFAX]* 54
Kravchuk News Conference on Black Sea Fleet *[UNIAR]* 55
Navy Commander: Formation of Western Naval Region Begins *[Kiev International]* 57
Armed Forces Units in Crimea Placed on 'Full Combat Alert' *[Moscow TV]* 57
Swedish Citizen Expelled for Attempted 'Nuclear Terrorism' *[Kiev Radio]* 57
Kravchuk Says Kiev To Take 'Active Part' in Economic Union *[INTERFAX]* 57

National Affairs

Officials Accuse Grachev of 'Deliberate Distortion' *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 14 Apr]* 58
Kuchma Views Prospects for New Parliament *[INTERFAX]* 58
Crimean Security Service on Attempts at Politicization *[UNIAN]* 58
Meshkov on Elections, Current Issues *[KIEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 9 Apr]* 59
Further Runoff Election Results 61
Odessa Oblast *[POST-INFORM 12 Apr]* 61
Zhytomyr Oblast *[POST-INFORM 12 Apr]* 61
Luhansk Oblast *[POST-INFORM 12 Apr]* 61
Vinnytsya Oblast *[POST-INFORM 12 Apr]* 62
Odessa *[POST-INFORM 12 Apr]* 62
Kiev *[POST-INFORM 12 Apr]* 62
Kiev Oblast *[POST-INFORM 12 Apr]* 62
Kherson Oblast *[POST-INFORM 12 Apr]* 63
Presidential Edict Appoints New Deputy Defense Minister
[DEMOKRATYCHNA UKRAYINA 14 Apr] 63
Meshkov Issues Decrees Introducing 'Open Economy' in Crimea
[KIEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 14 Apr] 63
Kravchuk Views Economic Reforms, Introduction of Hryvnya
[KIEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 12 Apr] 63
Preparation for Miner Joblessness Needed *[DONBASS 9 Apr]* 64

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Reactions to Monetary Union With Russia Viewed 67
Prime Minister's Reaction *[ITAR-TASS]* 67
Mixed Parliament's Reaction *[SEGODNYA 15 Apr]* 67
Krawchanka Comments *[INTERFAX]* 67
Hryb Opposes Constitution Amendments *[INTERFAX]* 68
Marchers Protest 'Barbaric U.S. Bombardment' in Serbia *[VECHERNIY MINSK 13 Apr]* 68
Defense Ministry Issues Statement on Army Neutrality
[Belarusian Foreign Ministry Department of Information] 69
Presidential Election Results Viewed *[NARODNAYA GAZETA 12 Apr]* 69
Resolution 'To Step Up Crime Combating Activities' Adopted *[ZVYAZDA 9 Apr]* 70

Moldova

Snegur Welcomes Ukraine Joining CIS Economic Union *[INTERFAX]* 71
President Snegur Signs Document on Association With CIS *[BASAPRESS]* 71
Dniester Leader Reports to Parliament on Talks With Snegur *[BASAPRESS]* 72
Chisinau Denounces Romanian Criticism of CIS Membership *[ITAR-TASS]* 72
Gutsu Comments on Russian Monetary System Merge Experiment *[INTERFAX]* 72
Russia Reduces Natural Gas Supply To Chisinau by 30 Percent *[BASAPRESS]* 72

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Russia, U.S. To Conduct Military Exercises at Totskiy *[Almaty Radio]* 73
Nazarbayev's Physician Gives Further Detail of Condition *[ITAR-TASS]* 73
Premier Responds to Criticism of Government *[Almaty Radio]* 73
Foreign Minister on Need To Form Eurasian Union *[INTERFAX]* 73
Petropavlovsk Demonstrators Demand Government's Resignation *[INTERFAX]* 74

Kyrgyzstan

Akayev on Status of Ethnic Russians *[IZVESTIYA 15 Apr]* 74

Tajikistan

Supply of Gas to Ukraine To Be Resumed *[ITAR-TASS]* 75

Uzbekistan

Russian Ruble Outlawed in Uzbekistan From 15 Apr *[Moscow Radio]* 75
Uzbekistan Afghan Claims of Aid to Opposition *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Apr]* 75
France's Mitterrand To Start State Visit 25 Apr *[UZBEKISTAN APN]* 75

Tajikistan

Supply of Gas to Ukraine To Be Resumed *[ITAR-TASS]* 76

Uzbekistan

Russian Ruble Outlawed in Uzbekistan From 15 Apr *[Moscow Radio]* 76
Uzbekistan Afghan Claims of Aid to Opposition *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Apr]* 76
France's Mitterand To Start State Visit 25 Apr *[UZBEKISTAN APN]* 76

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Ter-Petrosyan, Aliyev Disagreements Foil Karabakh Talks *[INTERFAX]* 77
Deputy Shot, Killed in Yerevan *[Yerevan Radio]* 77
Russian Lawmakers Meet in Yerevan With Russian Residents *[ITAR-TASS]* 77
Men 25-45 Not Allowed To Leave Without Special Permit *[INTERFAX]* 77

Azerbaijan

Defense Ministry Reports 200 Killed Near Agdam *[INTERFAX]* 78
Russian Mediator on Armenian-Azeri Settlement Plan *[ITAR-TASS]* 78
Resumption of Iranian Television Broadcasts Urged *[TURAN]* 78

Georgia

Disagreement With Abkhazia on Peacekeeper Deployment *[ITAR-TASS]* 78
Ioseliani Interviewed on Abkhaz-Georgian Talks *[Tbilisi Radio]* 79
Paper Publishes Accord on Settling Abkhazia Conflict *[SAKARTVELOS RESPUBLIKA 5 Apr]* ... 80
CIS States May Bring Military Contingencies to Abkhazia *[INTERFAX]* 81
Chikvaidze Stresses Desire for More CIS Integration *[INTERFAX]* 81
Further on CIS Integration *[INTERFAX]* 82
'Union of Georgia's Citizens' Views Political Course *[Tbilisi Radio]* 82
Shevardnadze on 'Symbolic Role' of Troops in Tajikistan *[INTERFAX]* 82
Cabinet Issues Decree on Foreign Economic Deals *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 8 Apr]* 82

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Minister on Allegations of Human Rights Abuses *[BNS]* 83
Parliament Debates Law on Small Business Funding *[BNS]* 83
Government Approves Temporary Travel Document Bill *[BNS]* 83
Official on Domestic Market Protection *[BNS]* 84

Latvia

Birkavs Gives Speech on Security *[Riga Radio]* 84

Lithuania

Landsbergis Rebuked for Statement at Council of Europe *[Vilnius Radio]* 89
Foreign Ministry Denies Landsbergis Accusations *[ITAR-TASS]* 90
Landsbergis Happy With President's Strasbourg Speech *[BNS]* 90
Conservatives on Referendum on 'Illegal Privatization' *[BNS]* 90

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-075 *19 April 1994*

CONTENTS

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Grachev Favors Uniting CIS Armed Forces *[INTERFAX]* 1
Shevardnadze Interviewed on CIS Summit Results *[IZVESTIYA 19 Apr]* 1
Accent Placed on Improving Conciliation Mechanisms *[IZVESTIYA 16 Apr]* 1
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 19 Apr 2

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Russia Seeks 'Serious' NATO Partnership *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Duma's Yushenkov Backs Partnership for Peace *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Shumeyko Opposes Haste in Joining NATO's PFP *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Exercise With U.S., NATO Moves Cause 'Alarm' *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 19 Apr]* 4
Military Space Forces Delegation Visits U.S. *[Moscow Radio]* 5
Kozyrev Call For Comprehensive Bosnia Settlement *[INTERFAX]* 6
Warns Serbs Not To Test World's Patience *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Churkin Dismisses Rumor of Rift With Kozyrev *[Radio Rossii]* 6
Churkin Says Gorazde Fallen, Situation Out of Control *[Moscow TV]* 7
Charges Serbs Not Fulfilling Commitments *[INTERFAX]* 7
Claims Serbs Using Russians as 'Shield' *[INTERFAX]* 7
Moscow To Send 600 Paratroopers to Balkans *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Peacekeepers Fly to Former Yugoslavia *[Moscow TV]* 8
Russia Reaping Fruits of Past Mistakes on Bosnia *[PRAVDA 16 Apr]* 8
Duma's Rybkin Meets Finnish Leaders in Helsinki 8
Meets Finnish President *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Discusses Bosnia With Foreign Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Urges Peaceful Solution in Bosnia *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
PLO Chairman Yasir 'Arafat Arrives in Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Discusses Russia's Role in Middle East *[Moscow TV]* 9
Says Russian Mediation 'Highly Desirable' *[IZVESTIYA 19 Apr]* 10
Meets With Rybkin *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Holds Talks With Kozyrev *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Meets With Yeltsin *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Importance of 'Arafat Visit Viewed *[INTERFAX]* 11
'Intransigent' U.S. Policy in Iraq Criticized *[IZVESTIYA 16 Apr]* 12
Mutual Concessions on Black Sea Fleet Urged *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Ukraine Offer To Repay Gas Debt 'Unrealizable' *[IZVESTIYA 16 Apr]* 12
Commission Proposes Freezing Estonian Border Issue *[INTERFAX]* 13
Moldova Gas Supply Cut Off To Offset Debts *[INTERFAX]* 13
Fedorov Criticizes Belarusian Monetary Accord *[INTERFAX]* 13
Commentary Notes Stalemate in DPRK Nuclear Issue *[Moscow International]* 14

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin Consults Parliamentary Groups on Accord *[INTERFAX]* 15
Meets Medvedev *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Filatov: Civic Accord Signing on 28 April *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
'Passivity' of Population *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 16 Apr]* 15
Shakhray on Accord *[INTERFAX]* 16
Progress on Civic Consensus, PFP Viewed *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 15 Apr]* 16
Influence of Yeltsin 'Experts Group' Viewed *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 19 Apr]* 18
Saratov-Moscow Gas Pipeline Blows Up *[INTERFAX]* 19

Gunmen Attack New Russian Party Headquarters *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Russia's Choice To Protect CIS Russian Speakers *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Zhirinovskiy: Troops Should Down NATO Planes *[INTERFAX]* 19
'Yabloko' Bloc Leader Yavlinskiy Interviewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Apr]* 20
Trade Union Leadership Under Fire at Conference *[TRUD 16 Apr]* 21
'Great Power Party' Holds Founding Congress *[INTERFAX]* 21
Chernomyrdin's Team-Selection Process Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 14 Apr]* 22
Editor Refuses To Name Article's Author, Sources *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Apr]* 25
Yeltsin 'Personal Diary' To Appear in May *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 16 Apr]* 25
Gorbachev Compares Policies to Khrushchev's 'Thaw' *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
Khrushchev Lauded as True Socialist, Democrat *[PRAVDA 16 Apr]* 26
North Siberian Population Decline Forecast *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Apr]* 26
State Intervention Urged Over Population Decline *[PRAVDA 16 Apr]* 26
'Alarm' Over Vympel Security Group Initiative *[IZVESTIYA 16 Apr]* 26

Military & Nuclear Issues

Nuclear Waste 'May Be Dumped' in Sea of Japan *[ITAR-TASS]* 27
Russian Waste Not Raising Japan Sea Radiation *[ITAR-TASS]* 27
Plan To Divide Defense Ministry, General Staff *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 19 Apr]* 28

Economic Issues

Chernomyrdin Visits Petersburg Enterprise *[INTERFAX]* 28
Discusses Need for Investments *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
Chubays Confident in Privatization Program *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Importers Win Concession on Customs Tariffs *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 16 Apr]* 29
Chernomyrdin Decree *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 16 Apr]* 29
Documents on Dismantling Collective Farms *[IZVESTIYA 16 Apr]* 30
Labor Minister on Socioeconomic Problems *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 14 Apr]* 30
Latsis: Economic Decline Has Bottomed Out *[IZVESTIYA 16 Apr]* 32
Bank Official Defends Investment Record *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 Apr]* 34
Comptroller's Office Chairman Interviewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 15 Apr]* 36
Economic Peformance, Prospects Assessed *[TRUD 16 Apr]* 37

Federal Assembly

Shumeyko Views Plan for CIS Integration *[ITAR-TASS]* 39
Views Federation Council Functions *[ITAR-TASS]* 39
Critics of Draft Budget Law Cited *[PRAVDA 16 Apr]* 39
Duma's First 100 Days Seen as Unproductive *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 15 Apr]* 40
Duma Readies Banking Law Amendments *[SEGODNYA 19 Apr]* 42

Regional Affairs

Chechen Republic To Talk Only Through Ministry *[INTERFAX]* 42
Chechen Leaders Opposed to Dudayev Meeting in Moscow *[INTERFAX]* 42
Chechen Formations Ordered to Fire on Armed Attackers *[INTERFAX]* 42
Yeltsin Urges Power-Sharing Treaty With Chechnya *[ITAR-TASS]* 43
Ingush Diet Asks Yeltsin To Impose Direct Federal Rule *[SEGODNYA 19 Apr]* 43
North Ossetia, Ingushetia To Continue Talks 'In a Week' *[INTERFAX]* 43
Tataria To Seek Balance in Forming New Government *[SEGODNYA 16 Apr]* 43
Sakhalin Duma Holds First Session *[Vladivostok Radio]* 43
Kalmyk Leader on Political, Economic Issues *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 15 Apr]* 44
Deputy Sees Ruined Economy, Coming Purges in Kalmykia *[SEGODNYA 16 Apr]* 47
1994 Conversion Program Adopted in Altay *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
'Niva Combines' To Use Barnaul Plant Engines *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Apr]* 48
Economic Plight of Magadan Oblast Described *[Moscow TV]* 48
St. Petersburg Mayor Signs Budget for 1994 *[St. Petersburg TV]* 48
Leaflets Distributed To Protest Delay in Wages *[Moscow TV]* 48
No Agreement on Delivery of Ukrainian Jets to Russia *[Moscow TV]* 48

Oblast To Boost Arms Sales to India, Southeast Asia *[SEGODNYA 16 Apr]* 48
Oblast Chief on Neighbors, Defense Region *[YANTARNIY KRAY 6 Apr]* 49
Antipoaching Operation on Far Eastern Frontier *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Flooding in Penza Oblast Has 'Passed Its Peak' *[IZVESTIYA 16 Apr]* 50

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Peacekeeping Contingent Flies to Bosnia *[ITAR-TASS]* 51
Diplomats, Soldiers Depart *[INTERFAX]* 51
Russian Version of Fleet Accord Rejected *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 15 Apr]* 51
Naval Chief Urges Calm in Relations With Russia *[INTERFAX]* 51
Crimea Urges CIS To Support Deportees' Return *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Swede Expelled for Seeking Nuclear Warhead Components *[UNIAN]* 52

National Affairs

Kravchuk May Call Referendum on President's Authority *[INTERFAX]* 52
Kravchuk Interview on Economic Union, Issues *[INTERFAX]* 52
Kravchuk Appoints Commander of Ciscarpathian Troops *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 15 Apr]* 54
Kravchuk, Chornovil, Kuchma on Election Results *[Moscow TV]* 54
Communists Win 25 Percent of Seats in Parliament *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 15 Apr]* 55
Mikhalchenko: Presidential Elections Threaten State *[INTERFAX]* 55
Rally Calls for Russian Jurisdiction Over Crimea *[UNIAR]* 55
Ministry of Justice Censures Crimean President *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 15 Apr]* 56
Kiev Claims Less Than 10 Percent Inflation in Mar *[INTERFAX]* 56

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Defense Minister Urges Stricter Discipline *[VO SLAVU RODINY 13 Apr]* 57
Hryb Comments on Talks With Yeltsin *[INTERFAX]* 57
Hryb Comments on Amending Constitution *[Minsk Radio]* 57
More on Kebich Remarks on Union With Russia *[PRAVDA 16 Apr]* 58

Moldova

Russia's Primakov Arrives in Chisinau *[INTERFAX]* 58
Signs Cooperation Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 58
Economic Crisis Caused by Reform, Political Problems *[ITAR-TASS]* 58

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Suleymenov: Baykonur Dispute With Russia Resolved *[INTERFAX]* 60
Nazarbayev Appoints Saudabayev New Foreign Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 60
New Parliament Session Begins 18 Apr 60
Nazarbayev Speaks *[Almaty Radio]* 60
Picketers Surround Parliament Building *[ITAR-TASS]* 60
Family Health Protection Program To Be Implemented *[Almaty Radio]* 60

Kyrgyzstan

Rosa Otunbayeva Appointed Foreign Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 61

Tajikistan

Clashes Reported on Border With Afghanistan *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Apr]* 61

Situation Remains 'Complex' *[INTERFAX]* 61
Officials Hold Talks With UNESCO Delegation *[Dushanbe Radio]* 61
Rakhmonov: Moscow CIS Summit Shows Closer Union *[ITAR-TASS]* 61

Uzbekistan

Chinese Prime Minister Arrives on Official Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 62
Calls for Cooperation, Friendship *[ITAR-TASS]* 62
Uzbekistan, China Agree To Restore Great Silk Way *[ITAR-TASS]* 62

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Ter-Petrosyan, Aliyev Meeting Not Held *[INTERFAX]* 64

Azerbaijan

Foreign Minister Comments on CIS Meeting *[Baku TV]* 64
Fighting Rages in Nagorno-Karabakh *[INTERFAX]* 65
'Sabotage Group' of Afghan Mojahedin Eliminated *[INTERFAX]* 65
Armenian Attacks in Northern Karabakh Said Repulsed *[Baku TV]* 65

Georgia

Shevardnandze Discusses CIS Summit, Bosnia *[Tbilisi Radio]* 66
Shevardnadze Meets European Union Representatives *[Tbilisi Radio]* 69
Commander Blames Abkhazia for Talks Deadlock *[INTERFAX]* 69
Abkhaz Deputies Oppose Russian-Georgian Treaty *[PRAVDA 16 Apr]* 69
Armenian Government Delegation Arrives *[Tbilisi Radio]* 69
Government Forms Reconciliation Commissions *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 8 Apr]* 69
Commissions Approved *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 8 Apr]* 71
Deputy Minister on Tackling Social Crisis *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 5 Apr]* 71

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Dangers of Dismantling Paldiski Reactors Noted *[Tallinn Radio]* 73

Latvia

Ulmanis on Requirements for Russian Troop Withdrawal *[INTERFAX]* 73
Trade Cooperation Pact Initialed With Romanian Diplomat *[BNS]* 73
Full CE Membership 'Unlikely' Before Oct *[BNS]* 73
Government Amendments to Immigration Laws Reported *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 16 Apr]* . 74
Sweden To Send Financial Aid To Develop Baltic Defenses *[Riga Radio]* 74
Frontier Guard Brigade Gets New Commander *[BNS]* 74

Lithuania

Nationalists, Landowners Deem Land Laws 'Unjust' *[TIESA 12 Apr]* 74

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-076 *20 April 1994*

CONTENTS

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

New Commander of CIS Forces in Tajikistan Appointed *[INTERFAX]* 1
Summit Makes Progress in Strengthening CIS *[TRUD 19 Apr]* 1
CIS Summit Decisions Boost 'Economic Integration' *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 19 Apr]* 2
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 20 Apr 2

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Yeltsin Urges Serbs To Withdraw From Gorazde *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Urges 'Forceful Measures' To Resolve Conflict *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 4
Foreign Ministry Seen Split on Approach to Bosnia *[Russian TV]* 4
Foreign Ministry Says Bosnian Talks Must Continue *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Moscow Reportedly Recalling Envoy to Belgrade *[AFP]* 5
Foreign Ministry Denies Severing Ties With FRY *[Moscow TV]* 6
Moscow Said To Urge Tougher Line on Serbs *[SEGODNYA 20 Apr]* 6
UN Peace Plan for Yugoslavia Ends in 'Catastrophe' *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 6
Bosnian Serb Commander Seen Pursuing Own Agenda *[IZVESTIYA 19 Apr]* 7
Churkin's Remarks Not 'U-Turn' in Bosnia Policy *[Moscow International]* 8
Moscow's Influence on Serbs Seen as Limited *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 20 Apr]* 9
Russia's Failure To Veto NATO Actions Criticized *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 19 Apr]* 9
Sevastopol Proposes Redeployment of Ukrainian Forces *[INTERFAX]* 10
Ukrainian, Russian Views on Fleet Accord Analyzed *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 19 Apr]* 10
Leaked Paper Foresees Conflict With Ukraine *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 19 Apr]* 11
Duma Commitees, U.S. Senators To Discuss Start II *[INTERFAX]* 13
U.S. Organization Makes Recommendation on Loans *[INTERFAX]* 13
Further Reportage on PLO Chairman 'Arafat's Visit 13
Meets With Interior Minister *[INTERFAX]* 13
Meets With Patriarch Aleksiy *[Russian TV]* 13
Praises Russian Role in Peace Process *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Kozyrev, 'Arafat Hold News Conference *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
'Arafat Reviews Visit *[Russian TV]* 14
Thanks Russia for Support *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Seeks Pressure on Israel *[AFP]* 16
Official Views 'Arafat-Yeltsin Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Yeltsin Invites Latvian President To Visit *[INTERFAX]* 17
'Serious Concern' Expressed Over Nagorno-Karabakh *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Energy Minister Seeks More Cooperation With Iran *[Tehran IRNA]* 17
Albania Develops 'New Principles' in Russian Ties *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Albanian Envoy Seeks Settlement of Kosovo Issue *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
EBRD Holds Annual Meeting in St Petersburg 18
Gerashchenko Calls For More Credits *[INTERFAX]* 18
EBRD President Stresses Priorities *[INTERFAX]* 18
Board Meeting Concludes *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Panov Views Korea Issues, Ties With Japan *[INTERFAX]* 19
Japan 'Positively Views' Moscow Initiative on Korea *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Japanese Envoy Says No Change in Russian Policy *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Official Expresses Desire To Improve Vietnam Ties *[ITAR-TASS]* 21

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin Dismisses Nizhniy Novgorod Representative *[Moscow Radio]* 22

Nemtsov Remains Governor *[INTERFAX]* 22
Yeltsin Aide on Belarus Union, Economy, Reform *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 19 Apr]* 22
Coup Plotter Trial Case Transferred *[Moscow Radio]* 23
New Russian Party Holds First Congress *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 23
Denies Support To Rutskoy *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 19 Apr]* 24
Opposition Leaders Address Union *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 19 Apr]* 24
Official on Russia's Choice Party Formation *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Apr]* 25
Groups Give Views on Civic Accord Agreement *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Further on Party Activity *[SEGODNYA 19 Apr]* 27
Cossacks Support Draft *[ITAR-TASS]* 27
Shumeyko: Accord To Be Signed by Majority *[ITAR-TASS]* 27
Realists Club Airs Own Version *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 28
Yakovlev, Burbulis Address Democracy Conference *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 28
Shumeyko Proposes Yeltsin for President *[INTERFAX]* 29
PCD's New Tactics To Fight Fascists *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 29
Elite Groups Assess Presidential Hopefuls *[PRAVDA 19 Apr]* 29
Moscow Poll Finds Trust in Leaders Declining *[MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA 19 Apr]* 30
Poll: Freedom of Expression Support Declines *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 31
Drift Toward 'Social Democracy' Seen *[IZVESTIYA 19 Apr]* 31
U.S. Figure Said To Advocate Purchase of Siberia *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 19 Apr]* 33
TRETYE SOSLOVIYE Resumes Publication *[IZVESTIYA 16 Apr]* 33
Air Flight Structures in 'Collapse' *[IZVESTIYA 15 Apr]* 33

Economic Issues

Yeltsin Sends Chernomyrdin Letter on Bankruptcies *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Chernomyrdin Endorses Nizhniy Novgorod Reform *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Attends EBRD Petersburg Meeting *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 19 Apr]* 36
Gaydar Warns Against Weakening Monetary Policy *[INTERFAX]* 37
Favors Defense Spending Cut *[Radio Rossii]* 37
Bank Chairman Asks EBRD To Boost Credits *[INTERFAX]* 37
Duty To Be Imposed on Petroleum Production *[IZVESTIYA 19 Apr]* 38
Food Commission Discusses Grain Purchase Outlook *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 19 Apr]* 38
Program for Developing Small, Medium Towns *[ITAR-TASS]* 38

Military & Nuclear Issues

Defense Ministry: Strategic Forces Underfunded *[ITAR-TASS]* 39
'Special Service' Chiefs Sign Agreements *[ITAR-TASS]* 39
Pacific Fleet To Stop Utilities Disconnection *[ITAR-TASS]* 39
Yeltsin Edict on Spring Draft, Discharge *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 40
Grachev Order on Draft *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 40
Shortage of Draftees Expected *[INTERFAX]* 40
Chernomyrdin Notes 'Complex Conditions' for Navy *[PRAVDA 19 Apr]* 41
Grachev Praises Air Force *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
No Alert Planned for Interior Troops 1 May *[INTERFAX]* 41
Internal Troops Chief on Plans *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 20 Apr]* 41
'Vympel' Force To Combat 'Nuclear Terrorism' *[INTERFAX]* 41
Mission To Prevent Leakage From Sunken Submarine *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Border Troops Official on Radioactive Dumping *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Border Troop Commander: Status of Troops Rising *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Military Denies Passing Sentence on Defector *[INTERFAX]* 43

Federal Assembly

Lukin: Debate on Bosnia 'Improbable' *[INTERFAX]* 43
Russia's Choice Urges Antipoverty Laws *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 19 Apr]* 43
Duma Holds Hearings on Urals Republic *[SEGODNYA 20 Apr]* 44
Budget Process Seen as 'Mockery' *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 19 Apr]* 44
Commentary Views Budget Debate *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 19 Apr]* 46

Regional Affairs

Chechen Opposition Discusses Options for Talks *[INTERFAX]* 46
Groznyy Not Hopeful on Early Russian-Chechen Talks *[INTERFAX]* 46
Commander Views Situation in N. Ossetia, Ingushetia *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
South Ossetians Protest Border Post With North *[INTERFAX]* 47
Yeltsin Appoints Representative to Chuvashia *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 47
Karachayevo-Cherkessian Parliament Restructured *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Yeltsin Orders Probe of Mordovia Laws, Enactments *[Radio Rossii]* 48
Tatar Parliament Views Budget, Economic Situation *[SEGODNYA 19 Apr]* 48
Perm Oblast Coal Strike Averted at Last Minute *[PRAVDA 19 Apr]* 49
Swiss Company To Prospect for Tomsk Oil, Gas *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 49
Two Major Novosibirsk Banks Fail *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 49

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Yeltsin To Visit Kiev, Sign Friendship Agreement *[Kiev Radio]* 50
Kravchuk Denies Retargeting Missiles at Russia *[Kiev TV]* 50
Kravchuk for Dividing Fleet, Leasing Sevastopol *[INTERFAX]* 50
Further on Black Sea Fleet *[UNIAN]* 50
Defense Minister Sends Message to Fleet Command *[ITAR-TASS]* 51
Diplomat on Decision To Establish Ties With FRY *[UNIAN]* 51
Zlenko Meets Indian Premier, Foreign Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 51
Signs Agreements During Visit *[Kiev International]* 52
Foreign Minister on Kiev-Moscow Treaty *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Plyushch, U.S. Ambassador Discuss Elections, Ties *[Kiev International]* 52
Naval Delegation Visits U.S.; To Observe Exercises *[Kiev Radio]* 52

National Affairs

Black Sea Fleet's Izmail River Craft Unit on Alert *[Radio Rossii]* 53
Chernobyl Safety Switches on After 'Accident' *[ITAR-TASS]* 53
New Head of Chernobyl Power Station Appointed *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 20 Apr]* 53
Kravchuk Cancels Crimean Presidential Edicts *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 16 Apr]* 53
Nationalist Urges Sailors To 'Use Weapons' *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 16 Apr]* 53
Crimea Economic Plans Said To 'Contradict' Guidelines *[UKRINFORM]* 54
Government Resolves To Share State Property With Crimea *[Kiev Radio]* 54
Crimean Leader Issues Directives on Government *[UNIAN]* 55
Security Official Views Crimea Personnel Dispute *[Kiev Radio]* 55
No Presidendial Candidates Registered for Election *[UNIAN]* 56
State Budget Remains Unadjusted After 1st Quarter *[UKRINFORM]* 56
Ministry Says Mar Inflation Lowest Since Sep 91 *[UKRINFORM]* 56
Economic Performance in 1st Quarter 1994 *[UKRINFORM]* 57
Defense Minister on Problems Facing Military *[KIEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 9 Apr]* 59

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Kebich Rejects Accusations on Monetary Unification *[INTERFAX]* 62
Deputy Premier on Money Merger Ratification *[Minsk Radio]* 62
Kebich on Monetary Merger Agreement, CIS Summit *[Minsk Radio]* 62
Industrialists To Support Kebich for President *[Radio Rossii]* 63
Deputy Views Provisions of New Constitution *[DOBRY VECHAR 6 Apr]* 63
IMF Delegation Arrives in Minsk for Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 64

Moldova

Romania Accused of Interference in Moldovan Affairs *[ITAR-TASS]* 65
Talks With Russia Viewed; Dniestr Leader Cited *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 65
Natural Gas Supplies to Industry To Be Cut *[INTERFAX]* 66

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Addresses New 'Professional' Parliament *[INTERFAX]* 67
Yeltsin, Nazarbayev Sign Dual Citizenship Memorandum *[KAZTAG]* 67
Supreme Council Elects Kekilbayev New Chairman *[Almaty Radio]* 68

Kyrgyzstan

Kyrgyz Army Reportedly Ousting Russian Officers *[ITAR-TASS]* 68
President Addresses Parliament on Economy *[INTERFAX]* 68

Tajikistan

Rakhmonov, Yeltsin Hold Talks During CIS Summit *[Dushanbe Radio]* 69
Opposition Meets on Venue for Next Round of Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 69
First Round of Government-Opposition Talks Success *[ITAR-TASS]* 69
Round One of Inter-Tajik Talks Completed *[IZVESTIYA 19 Apr]* 70
International Groups To Examine New Constitution *[ITAR-TASS]* 70
Premier Holds News Conference on Economic Issues *[ITAR-TASS]* 70
'Temporary' Currency To Be Introduced in May *[INTERFAX]* 71
Border Guard Chief Promises To 'Rebuff' Opponents *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 71
Clash With Militants on Afghan Border Reported *[ITAR-TASS]* 71

Turkmenistan

Niyazov Rejects Church Intevention in State Affairs *[ITAR-TASS]* 72
Development Program Invites Foreign Investment *[ITAR-TASS]* 72

Uzbekistan

President Karimov Welcomes PRC's Li Peng 18 Apr *[Tashkent Radio]* 72
Karimov, Li Peng Stress Developing Ties *[ITAR-TASS]* 72
Karimov, Li Peng Sign Agreements *[Tashkent Radio]* 73

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Press Secretary Urges Signing Peace Agreement *[SNARK]* 74
Foreign Minister Starts Visit to Romania *[Yerevan Radio]* 74
Meets With Iliescu, Melescanu *[ITAR-TASS]* 74

Azerbaijan

Aliyev Reports Major Armenian Offensive *[INTERFAX]* 74
Stresses Severity of Offensive *[INTERFAX]* 75
Attacks Aimed To Force Signing *[TURAN]* 75
Heavy Fighting Reported *[INTERFAX]* 76
Report Details Fighting *[Baku Radio]* 76
Iranian Envoy Calls for Armenian Pullout *[Baku TV]* 76
Nagorno-Karabakh Aide on Situation, Outlook *[PRAVDA 19 Apr]* 77
Bomb Found on Baku Train, 2 Suspects Detained *[Baku TV]* 78

Georgia

North Caucasian-Abkhazi Meeting 'Postponed' *[INTERFAX]* 78
Security Service Sets Up Assault Landing Group *[IBERIA]* 78
South Ossetian Parliament Elects New Chairman *[IBERIA]* 78
Prisoners of War Exchanged With Abkhazia *[IBERIA]* 78
Police Chief Killed in Shooting Incident *[Tbilisi Radio]* 78
Paper Publishes Accord on Return of Refugees *[SAKARTVELOS RESPUBLIKA 5 Apr]* 78

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Foreign Ministry 'Condemns' Serb Actions in Bosnia *[Ministry of Foreign Affairs Press Release]* . 82
Reportage on Prime Minister's U.S. Visit 82
Talks With Perry *[ETA]* 82
Further on U.S. Talks *[BNS]* 82
Acting Chief of Defense Forces Central Staff Named *[BNS]* 83
Laar Meets Latvian Counterpart, Affirms Support *[BNS]* 83
Opposition Seeks New Delegation for Russia Talks *[BNS]* 83

Latvia

Ulmanis Gives Speech on Ties With Russia *[Riga Radio]* 84
Ulmanis Invited to Moscow *[Riga Radio]* 85
Deputy Parliament Speaker Meets U.S. Officials *[BNS]* 85

Lithuania

Border Defense Role Given to Interior Ministry *[BNS]* 86
Former Soviet Military Ruled Illegal Immigrants *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 20 Apr]* 86
Brazauskas Hits Stereotyped Russian Attitudes *[IZVESTIYA 16 Apr]* 86
Brazauskas Returns TU, Employment Laws to Seimas *[Vilnius Radio]* 87
Minister on Discord With Security Committee *[TIESA 13 Apr]* 87
Foreign Chief's Aide Suspected of KGB Link *[RESPUBLIKA 9 Apr]* 88

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-077 *21 April 1994*

CONTENTS

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Yeltsin Welcomes CIS Decision on Close Integration *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
Shumeyko on Promoting CIS Cooperation, Harmony *[Russian TV]* 1
Incident With Order on CIS Military Bases 'Closed' *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
CIS Countries in Debt to Russia for Communications *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 21 Apr 2

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Bases To Be Established in CIS States With Consent *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Grachev To Brief NATO Officials on Partnership Stance *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Grachev Deems NATO Air Strikes 'Extremely Dangerous' *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Kozyrev Charges Serb Actions Unjustified *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Yeltsin Proposes 'More Energetic' Bosnia Peace Moves *[INTERFAX]* 4
Yeltsin, Clinton Hold Phone Conversation on Bosnia *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Leaders Agree on International Summit *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Decisions To Be Made 'Jointly' *[AFP]* 5
Text of Yeltsin Proposal for Summit *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 21 Apr]* 5
Lord Owen, Stoltenburg Arrive for Talks on Bosnia 5
Owen on Need To Use Force *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Envoys, Kozyrev Hold News Conference *[Moscow TV]* 6
Owen, Stoltenberg Favor Quadrilateral Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Owen Views Need for Settlement Plan *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Kozyrev Urges Parties To Coordinate Bosnia Policy *[INTERFAX]* 6
'Common' Position on Bosnia Sought *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
No 'Crack' in U.S.-Russian Relations Over Bosnia *[Russian TV]* 7
Churkin Defends Stance on Bosnia *[Russian TV]* 7
Churkin, Kozyrev Statements on Bosnia Contrasted *[PRAVDA 20 Apr]* 9
Grachev Criticizes Churkin for Blaming Only Serbs *[SEGODNYA 21 Apr]* 9
Churkin Seen as Victim of 'Inner Apparatus Intrigue' *[SEGODNYA 21 Apr]* 9
Churkin Urged To Go On Despite 'Disillusionment' *[IZVESTIYA 20 Apr]* 10
Yeltsin Statement Reveals Changed Stance on Bosnia *[IZVESTIYA 21 Apr]* 11
Bosnia Used in 'Domestic Political Games' *[INTERFAX]* 12
Duma Deputy Speaker Calls for Russian-Serb Union *[INTERFAX]* 12
Belgrade Officials Deny Russian Envoy Recalled *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Serbs Inflict 'Serious Defeat' on Russian Diplomacy *[IZVESTIYA 20 Apr]* 12
Collapse of 'Strong-Arm Peacemaking' Seen in Bosnia *[PRAVDA 20 Apr]* 13
Plan To Expand UN Peacekeeping Forces Noted *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 19 Apr]* 14
Security Council Discusses Caucasus, Bosnia *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Central European Leaders Criticize NATO Ties *[PRAVDA 20 Apr]* 15
Proposal Forwarded on Division of Black Sea Fleet *[INTERFAX]* 15
Yeltsin To Visit Ukraine When Treaty Ready *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 20 Apr]* 15
Yeltsin Hopes For Russian-Ukraine Military Agreement *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Difficulties in Splitting Black Sea Fleet Predicted *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 21 Apr]* 16
Radetskyy Seen Defying Black Sea Fleet Pact *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 20 Apr]* 16
Crimean Tatars Allegedly Receive Arms From Chechnya *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 20 Apr]* .. 17
Text of Yeltsin Statement on Latvian Relations *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Government Not To Back Down in Latvia Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Estonian Commander, Kolesnikov Discuss Troop Pullout *[Tallinn Radio]* 18
Tajikistan Requests Monetary Unification With Russia *[INTERFAX]* 18
SS-25 Topol Missiles Redeployed From Belarus *[Moscow TV]* 18
German Firm's Funding for LDPR Exposed *[IZVESTIYA 21 Apr]* 19
Grachev Meets With Turkish Counterpart in Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 19

Grachev, Golhan View Defense Issues *[Ankara TV]* 20
Military Cooperation Agreement Signed *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
'Arafat Argues Tel Aviv 'Playing for Time' *[INTERFAX]* 20
Government Calls For Immediate End to War in Rwanda *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
Chinese Influence in Central Asia Viewed *[PRAVDA 20 Apr]* 21

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Security Council Meets on Caucasus, Cossacks, Bosnia *[IZVESTIYA 21 Apr]* 22
Yeltsin: Balance Between Powers 'Taking Shape' *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Yeltsin Urges Regional Leaders Sign Civic Accord *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Leaders Support Yeltsin *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Further on Leaders' Meeting *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Yeltsin Spokesman on Signing *[Radio Rossii]* 23
Yeltsin on Opposition *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Parties Criticize Agreement *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Democratic Russia Demands Amendments *[INTERFAX]* 24
Communists Undecided *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Salvation Front Official Comments *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
EFP Chairman Comments *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 21 Apr]* 25
Poll Shows Pessimism *[INTERFAX]* 25
Democratic Russia Planning New Political Party *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
New 'Power Party' Defines Credo *[PRAVDA 20 Apr]* 25
Rutskoy Lawsuit Against IZVESTIYA Thrown Out *[IZVESTIYA 20 Apr]* 26
Rutskoy Addresses Free Russia People's Party *[TRUD 21 Apr]* 26
Anpilov on Subbotnik Tradition, May Day *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 19 Apr]* 27
Chernomyrdin 'Secretly' Grants Funds to Volskiy *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 27
Student Organization Regrets Arbat Clashes *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 27
Group Says Government Wants To Control Media *[ITAR-TASS]* 28
'Brain Drain' Increase Causes 'Alarm' *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 20 Apr]* 28

Military & Nuclear Issues

Shutdowns at Kola Nuclear Station *[Moscow TV]* 28
Minister Demands Stop to Nuclear Waste Disposal *[INTERFAX]* 28
Expedition Finds No Danger From Nuclear Dumping *[Vladivostok Radio]* 28
Pacific Fleet Told To Comply With Nuclear Safety *[INTERFAX]* 29
Convention on Chemical Disarmament To Be Ratified *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Strategic Missiles Kept 'in Case of an Attack' *[Moscow Radio]* 29
Shumeyko Calls For Increase in Conscription *[ITAR-TASS]* 30
Zhirinovskiy Urges Draft of Pre-Perestroyka Men *[ITAR-TASS]* 30
Army, Spetsnaz, OMON Units Ready for May Day *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 21 Apr]* 30
Military Strength, Trade Issues Viewed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 19 Apr]* 31
Baltic Navy Official on Scraping Vessels *[STRAZH BALTIKI 31 Mar]* 31
New Version of Sukhoi Fighter Aircraft *[London THE DAILY TELEGRAPH 21 Apr]* 32

Economic Issues

Government Approves 1994 Social Policy Guidelines *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Yeltsin on Current Inflation Rate, IMF Credits *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Yeltsin Greets Moscow Bankers' Conference *[Moscow Radio]* 33
Gaydar: Crucial Phase of Crisis Passed *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
Shokhin: Economic Changes Need Private Investment *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
Gerashchenko: Bank Restrictions May Be Lifted *[SEGODNYA 20 Apr]* 34
Bank To Take Control of Currency Operations *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
Firms Avoid Bank Currency Restrictions *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Apr]* 35
Decree Clarifies Edict on Taxation, Pay *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 35
Investments in Oil, Gas Industries Sought *[INTERFAX]* 36
Russians Holding 10-15 Million U.S. Dollars *[Russian TV]* 36
Late Credits Complicates Grain Situation *[TRUD 20 Apr]* 36

6Federal Assembly

Duma Adopts Peacekeeping Forces Law *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 19 Apr]* 38
Zhirinovskiy Fails To Win Duma Post *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
Duma Privatization Stalemate Boosts Chubays Plan *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 20 Apr]* 38
Government Promises Duma To Liberalize Trade *[SEGODNYA 20 Apr]* 39
Duma Debates Export Quotas, Arms Control *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 20 Apr]* 39
Duma Adopts Criminal Code Amendments Law *[ITAR-TASS]* 40
Findings of Upper Chamber Hearings *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 40

Regional Affairs

Yeltsin Orders Power-Sharing Talks With Chechnya *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 20 Apr]* 43
Lozovoy on Talks *[INTERFAX]* 43
Aushev Urges Settlement *[INTERFAX]* 43
Chechens Concerned on Moscow Contacts *[INTERFAX]* 44
Chechen Leader Criticizes Dudayev *[ITAR-TASS]* 44
Interior Ministry Soldier Killed in N. Ossetia *[ITAR-TASS]* 44
Ingush President Appoints New Deputy *[Russian TV]* 45
Karachay-Cherkesia Defines Border With Georgia *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 20 Apr]* 45
Paper Sues Petersburg Mayor Over Privatization *[IZVESTIYA 19 Apr]* 45
Moscow Communists Examine Membership Losses *[PRAVDA 19 Apr]* 46
Protests Against Moscow-Petersburg Rail Link *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 16 Apr]* 46
Samara Oblast 'Patriotic Forces' Hold Congress *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 19 Apr]* 47
Kaliningrad Living Standard Figures for Mar *[YANTARNIY KRAY 2 Apr]* 47
Murmansk To Become Largest Gas Extraction Base *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 48
Tatar Vice Premier on Economic Independence *[INTERFAX]* 48
Magadan Duma Repeat Elections on 5 Jul *[Magadan Radio]* 48
Shakhray Addresses Novosibirsk Policy Forum *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 20 Apr]* 48
Problems With Tyumen Oil Output Production *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 49
Orenburg Assembly Composition Criticized *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 19 Apr]* 49
Kalmykia Leader's Agenda, Actions Examined *[IZVESTIYA 13 Apr]* 50

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Baltin on 'Normal Functioning' of Fleet *[INTERFAX]* 54
Kravchuk on Fleet Pact, Supreme Council Action *[Kiev International]* 54
Grachev Arrives in Sevastopol, Comments on Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 55
Speaks With Pilots *[ITAR-TASS]* 55
Says No 'Concessions' To Be *[Russian TV]* 55
Meets Sevastopol Sailors *[Radio Rossii]* 56
Radetskyy on Ukrainian-Estonian Military Cooperation *[Kiev International]* 56
Military Cooperation Pact Signed *[UNIAN]* 57
Preliminary Understanding With Iran on Oil Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 57
Zlenko Cited on Failed Oil Talks With Iran *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 20 Apr]* 57
Foreign Minister Zlenko To Visit Vietnam 21 Apr *[UNIAN]* 58
Zlenko, Indian President on Prospects for Relations *[Kiev Radio]* 58
Tarasyuk Says Russian Article 'Provocative Lie' *[Kiev Radio]* 58

National Affairs

Communists Hold News Conference on Legislative Goals *[UNIAN]* 58
New Crimean Government Takes Office *[INTERFAX]* 59
Russia Bloc Deputies To Support Crimean President *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 20 Apr]* 59
'Accord for Revival' Declaration Signed in Crimea *[Kiev Radio]* 59
Presidential Election Difficulties Viewed *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 16 Apr]* 60
Repeat Supreme Council Election Set for 24 Jul *[UNIAN]* 61
Consultations Begin on West's Nuclear Arms Aid *[ITAR-TASS]* 62
Group Seeks Cancellation of Chernobyl Plant Edict *[DEMOKRATYCHNA UKRAYINA 19 Apr]* . 62

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

'Experts' Meet To Assess Defense Conversion *[Minsk Radio]* 63
Karpenka Presents Platform, Rejects Money Merger *[Minsk Radio]* 63
Finance Minister on Monetary Merger, Exchange Rate *[Minsk Radio]* 63
Radiation Complicates Use of Russian-Vacated Land *[SVABODA 18 Apr]* 63

Moldova

Snegur on Upcoming Dniester Leaders Meeting *[ITAR-TASS]* 63
Former Security Minister Discusses Dniester *[EXPRES MAGAZIN 13-20 Apr]* 64
Snegur Signs Decree on Enterprise Debt Payments *[BASAPRESS]* 67
EBRD To Grant $150 Million Credit by Year End *[INTERFAX]* 67
Gagauz Leader Says Conditions Exist for Settlement *[ITAR-TASS]* 67
Poll Shows Sangheli, PDAM Head Popularity List *[BASAPRESS]* 68
Newspaper Publishes Romanian Parliament Statement *[INTERFAX]* 68
Official Concerned by Lower Russian Gas Supplies *[INTERFAX]* 68

CENTRAL ASIA

Kyrgyzstan

Finance Minister Relieved of Duties *[INTERFAX]* 69
New Administrative Territorial Unit Created *[Bishkek Radio]* 69
Concern Raised Over Increased KGB Powers
[NOVAYA YEZHEDNEVNAYA GAZETA 30 Mar] 69

Tajikistan

Inter-Tajik Communique on Refugees Signed *[INTERFAX]* 70
First Round of Talks Ends *[Dushanbe Radio]* 71
Talks 'Completely Satisfactory' *[INTERFAX]* 71
Opposition Leader Urges Provisional Government *[INTERFAX]* 72
'Sources' Say Opposition Planning New Provocations *[ITAR-TASS]* 72

Turkmenistan

Reportage on PRC Prime Minister's Visit 72
Issues Statement on Arrival *[ITAR-TASS]* 72
Niyazov Comments *[ITAR-TASS]* 73
Starts Talks With Li Peng *[ITAR-TASS]* 73

Uzbekistan

PRC Supports Regional Security, Stability Efforts *[ITAR-TASS]* 73
Li Peng Visits Tashkent Aircraft Works *[Moscow TV]* 73
Karimov Issues Decree on Control of Foreign Currency *[INTERFAX]* 74
Trading Launched on Republic Currency Exchange *[PRAVDA 20 Apr]* 74

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Azerbaijani Army Moves on Southeast Karabakh *[SNARK]* 75
Failed Offensive Reported *[Yerevan Radio]* 75

Azerbaijan

Aliyev Speaks to Ministry, Rayon Officials *[Baku TV]* 75
New U.S. Ambassador Presents Credentials *[Baku TV]* 79

Georgia

Geneva Talks Envoy Says Negotiations Fruitless *[Tbilisi Radio]* 80
Talks Fail Over Russian Troop Status *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 20 Apr]* 80
Official on Peacekeepers' Deployment *[INTERFAX]* 81
Abkhazia Defense Minister on Inguri Situation *[INTERFAX]* 81
'Ethnic Cleansing' Continues in Sukumi *[Tbilisi TV]* 81
Deputy Interior Minister Killed in 'Terrorist Act' *[ITAR-TASS]* 81
Shevardnadze, Turkmen Officials Discuss Gas Payments *[Tbilisi Radio]* 82

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Laar, Gore Sign Investment, Trade Agreements *[BNS]* 83
Further on Gore Meeting *[BNS]* 83
President Meets NATO Northern Forces Chief *[ETA]* 83
Johnson Comments on Visit *[Tallinn Radio]* 83
Armed Forces Chief Seeks Russian Cooperation *[INTERFAX]* 84
Defense Minister Begins Ukraine Visit *[BNS]* 84
'Modern Technology' Employed at Border *[IZVESTIYA 19 Apr]* 85
Deputy Parliament Speaker on EU Membership *[BNS]* 85
Government Consents to Ethnic Minorities Pact *[ETA]* 85
Japanese Bank, EBRD Conclude Loan Agreement *[ETA]* 85
Russian Citizens League Elects Representative *[BNS]* 86
Unemployment Rate Rises to 2.22 Percent *[BNS]* 86

Latvia

Government Wins Confidence Vote in Saeima *[Riga Radio]* 86
Saeima Fails To Authorize Agreements Signing *[BNS]* 86
Majority in Saeima Support Yeltsin Meeting *[BNS]* 87
Cabinet Raises Minimum Salary, Sets Pensioner Rules *[BNS]* 87
Defense Minister Ends NATO Talks *[LETA]* 87
Group Denies Fault for Troop Accord *[BNS]* 87
Leftist Party Not To Run in Elections *[BNS]* 87

Lithuania

Stricter Rules for National Defense Introduced *[TIESA 14 Apr]* 88
Protocol Signed Regulating Relations With Norway *[BNS]* 88
Prime Minister Discusses Energy Situation *[Vilnius Radio]* 88
Deputy Foreign Minister on Partnership for Peace *[BNS]* 89
Union of Peasants Forms Political Party *[BNS]* 89
Antitank Mine Found in Vilnius Square *[Vilnius Radio]* 89
Foreign Minister Sees Hardening Russian Stance *[Vilnius Radio]* 89
Protest to Poland on History 'Distortions' *[Vilnius Radio]* 90
Viewers Ask for Ostankino Programs To Continue *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 20 Apr]* 90

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-078 *22 April 1994*

CONTENTS

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 22 Apr 1

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Bosnian Air Strikes To 'Complicate' Situation *[INTERFAX]* 2
Russia Considers Withdrawing Troops From Bosnia *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Karasin on Possible Withdrawal *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Kozyrev Terms Bosnian Serbs' Actions Barbaric *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Holds Out Hopes for Peace *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Russia To Continue Peace Efforts in Bosnia *[INTERFAX]* 3
State Duma Delegation Arrives in Belgrade *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Yeltsin, Foreign Ministry Share Views on Bosnia *[INTERFAX]* 3
Foreign Ministry Seen Bereft of Balkan Policy *[PRAVDA 21 Apr]* 4
Abandonment of Bosnia Talks Criticized *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 21 Apr]* 5
Envoy to United Nations Urges Political Solution *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Brzezinski's Criticism of U.S. Partnership Assailed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 20 Apr]* 6
Grachev, Dubinin View Black Sea Fleet Talks *[INTERFAX]* 7
Further Talks Held in Sevastopol on Fleet Dispute *[INTERFAX]* 7
Grachev Seeks 80 Percent of Fleet *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 22 Apr]* 8
Grachev Explains Plans for CIS Bases *[Moscow International]* 8
Terms for Joining 'Partnership' Under Consideration *[INTERFAX]* 8
NATO Inspectors Visit Northern Fleet *[INTERFAX]* 9
Woolsey Predicts Spate of Exposures of Russian Spies *[IZVESTIYA 21 Apr]* 9
Officials View Woolsey's Report on Russian Crime *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 22 Apr]* 9
Tajikistan Could Become Third Member of Ruble Zone *[IZVESTIYA 20 Apr]* 10
Yeltsin Insists on Signing Agreements With Latvia *[INTERFAX]* 10
Chernomyrdin, Germany's Rexrodt Discuss Economic Ties *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Rybkin Meets With Turkish Defense Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Military Cooperation With Turkey Viewed *[SEGODNYA 22 Apr]* 11
Foreign Ministry Spokesman Views 'Arafat Visit *[Moscow International]* 12
'Arafat Sees 'Differing' Views as Strength *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 21 Apr]* 12
'Great Significance' Attached to Panamanian Visitor *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
LDPR Official Gives Account of DPRK Trip *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 21 Apr]* 13
Diplomat Praises Japan's Hata for Promoting Ties *[ITAR-TASS]* 13

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social Issues

Duma Debates 'New' Civic Accord Draft *[INTERFAX]* 14
Filatov Urges Signing *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
RMDR Seeks Revisions *[INTERFAX]* 14
Russia's Choice Chair on 'Confrontation' *[INTERFAX]* 15
Nationalist 'Accord' Elicits 'Wide Response' *[PRAVDA 20 Apr]* 15
Yeltsin Meets Leaders of 'Component' Republics *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Further on Meeting *[INTERFAX]* 16
Nemtsov, Muratov Interviewed *[INTERFAX]* 16
Justice Minister Views Duma Lawmaking *[IZVESTIYA 21 Apr]* 19
Information Chamber Wants Editor Fired *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 22 Apr]* 20
Poll on Political, Social Issues *[INTERFAX]* 20
Statute on Nationalities Affairs Ministry *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Apr]* 21

Economic Issues

Yeltsin Note on Need To Solve Payments Problem *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Shokhin To Implement *[INTERFAX]* 26
Chernomyrdin Role Viewed *[SEGODNYA 21 Apr]* 27
Letter Gives Yeltsin's 'Own View' *[IZVESTIYA 21 Apr]* 27
Yeltsin Aide on Need To 'Complete' Reform *[IZVESTIYA 20 Apr]* 28
Government Eases Light Industry Credit Repayments *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 19 Apr]* 30
Shokhin: Taxes May Be Cut 10-20 Percent *[SEGODNYA 21 Apr]* 30
Commodity Producers Propose Measures to Yeltsin *[PRAVDA 21 Apr]* 31
Unemployed May Exceed 12 Million for 1994 *[INTERFAX]* 31
'Active Steps' Planned *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 22 Apr]* 31
Foreign Investment Decline in First Quarter *[IZVESTIYA 21 Apr]* 32
Government Plans To Lure Investments *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Inflation Data for 5-12 April Analyzed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 20 Apr]* 32
Deputy Economics Minister on Combatting Inflation *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Nemtsov on European Bank Investment Approach *[IZVESTIYA 21 Apr]* 33
Moscow, Government Aides Discuss Conversion *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 21 Apr]* 34
Stock Exchange President on Privatization Program *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 21 Apr]* 35

Military & Nuclear Issues

Commander Confirms 'Zero' Targeting of Missiles *[IZVESTIYA 21 Apr]* 36
Fleet Commander Denies Radiation Danger Story *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Ministries Implore Premier on Radioactive Dumping *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 22 Apr]* 37
'Unique Technologies' for Nuclear Waste Processing *[ITAR-TASS]* 37
Russia 'Unilaterally' Converting Chemical Production *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 21 Apr]* 38
Security, Counterintelligence Services To Cooperate *[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 22 Apr]* 38
Navy's Kasatonov on Status of Battle Training *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
Organizational Structure of Mobile Forces Viewed *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 21 Apr]* 39

Federal Assembly

Factions Critical of Draft Accord Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 39
Deputies Comment *[INTERFAX]* 40
Rybkin 'Not Disappointed' *[INTERFAX]* 41
Deputies Differ Over Privatization Program *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 22 Apr]* 41
Monetary Privatization Moves Face Tight Schedule *[IZVESTIYA 21 Apr]* 42
Zadornov Enjoys 'Monopoly' in Control Over Budget *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 21 Apr]* 42
Duma Hearings Held on Tax Inspector's Claims *[PRAVDA 21 Apr]* 43
Need for Laws To Regulate Nuclear Industry *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 20 Apr]* 45
Duma To Consider Lifting Yugoslav Sanctions *[ITAR-TASS]* 46

Regional Affairs

Chechnya Calls 'Moratorium' in Talks With Russia *[INTERFAX]* 46
Filatov: Two Options for Dealing with Chechnya *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
N. Ossetian President Speaks Prior to Moscow Trip *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
Troops Toughen Controls on S. Ossetia Border *[IBERIA]* 47
Ammunition Depot 'Attacked' Near Vladivostok *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
No Funds Allocated for Radioactive Waste Storage *[Vladivostok Radio]* 47
Far East Fishing Trade Union Threatens Strike *[Vladivostok Radio]* 47
Omsk Rocket Builders Licensed To Launch Satellites *[IZVESTIYA 20 Apr]* 48
Bashkortostan President on Civic Peace Document *[INTERFAX]* 48
Yakutia Diet Declines To Discuss Civil Accord Draft *[SEGODNYA 21 Apr]* 48
Kalmykia Seeks Aid, Shelves Territorial Claims *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 21 Apr]* 48
Volgograd Loses Court Case Against IZVESTIYA *[IZVESTIYA 21 Apr]* 49
Kaliningrad Oblast Chief Interviewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 20 Apr]* 49
Russian, Adygey Accepted as Adygeya State Languages *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Lack of Orders Could Leave Space Center 'Museum' *[Russian TV]* 50

Regional Television, Radio To Lose Federal Subsidies *[Russian TV]* 51
'Around-the-Clock' Monitoring of Koryak Volcano *[TRUD 20 Apr]* 51

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Additional Peacekeepers Depart for Sarajevo *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Foreign Minister Holds Talks With SRV Counterpart *[Kiev Radio]* 52
Reportage on Black Sea Fleet Negotiations 52
Radetskyy Cites Yeltsin Support *[Kiev TV]* 52
Radetskyy, Grachev Meet *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Radetskyy: Talks 'Constructive' *[Kiev Radio]* 53
Says No 'Serious Disagreements' *[INTERFAX]* 53
Cites Need for Sevastopol *[INTERFAX]* 53
Naval Chief Maneuvers Before Talks *[IZVESTIYA 21 Apr]* 53
Further Details on Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 54
Official Refutes Baltin Statement *[INTERFAX]* 54
Participant Claims Talks Stall *[INTERFAX]* 54
Talks End in 'Disarray' *[ITAR-TASS]* 55
Fleet Press Office Reports on Talks *[INTERFAX]* 55
Fleet Brigade Officers Protest Ukrainian Takeover *[Moscow TV]* 56

National Affairs

Small Business Sector Increases Output *[UNIAR]* 56
Cabinet: Managers Responsible for Gas Payments *[Kiev Radio]* 56
'Centrist Faction' in Parliament Announced *[Kiev Radio]* 56
Socialists, Communists Nominate Candidates *[KIEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 19 Apr]* 56
Supreme Council Concludes Work, Lays Down Powers *[Kiev Radio]* 57
IAEA Declares Chernobyl Power Station Unsafe *[Moscow TV]* 57
Official: Government Ready To Shut Down Chernobyl *[INTERFAX]* 57

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Monetary Merger Said To Violate Constitution *[IZVESTIYA 20 Apr]* 58
Minsk Hopes To Pay Off Gas Debts *[Minsk Radio]* 59
Buffer Zones Created on Polish, Lithuanian Borders *[ZVYAZDA 20 Apr]* 59

Moldova

Snegur Views CIS, Economic Union Membership *[INTERFAX]* 59
Moldova Pledges To Pay Gas Debts by May *[ITAR-TASS]* 60
Delegation Negotiates Release of Detainees *[BASAPRESS]* 60
Talks on Dniester To Resume Late Apr *[ITAR-TASS]* 60

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Receives CSCE Human Rights Official *[Almaty Radio]* 61
Nazarbayev Issues Edict on Justice, Notary Offices *[Almaty Radio]* 61
Cabinet of Ministers View First Quarter Results *[Almaty Radio]* 61

Kyrgyzstan

Akayev Decrees Sacking of Finance Minister *[INTERFAX]* 62

Tajikistan

Niyazov Begins Second Round of Talks With Li Peng *[ITAR-TASS]* 62
Government 'Satisfied' With Talks With Opposition *[ITAR-TASS]* 62

Turkmenistan

Government, China Optimistic Over Cooperation Prospects *[ITAR-TASS]* 63
First Round of Sino-Turkmen Talks End in Ashgabat *[INTERFAX]* 63

Uzbekistan

U.S. To Provide Aid in Aral Sea Disaster Clear-Up *[UZBEKISTAN APN]* 63

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Armenian, Nakhichevan Officials Discuss Border *[SNARK]* 64
Azerbaijani Shelling of Armenian Borders Reported *[Yerevan Radio]* 64
U.S. Kerosene Distribution Completed *[SNARK]* 64

Azerbaijan

Armenians Close to Karabakh's Northern Frontiers *[INTERFAX]* 64
Armenian Attacks in Northern Karabakh Reported *[Baku TV]* 65
Fierce Fighting Rages in Nagorno-Karabakh *[ITAR-TASS]* 65
'Fierce' Fighting Continues *[INTERFAX]* 65
Russian Envoy Discusses Initiative on Karabakh *[Baku TV]* 65
Special Envoy Holds Talks With CSCE on Karabakh *[ITAR-TASS]* 66
Aliyev Meets Mamedov About Opposition Talks *[TURAN]* 66
Bank Head Dismissed Over Economic Problems *[TURAN]* 66
Increase in Azerbaijan's Foreign Trade Forecast *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 20 Apr]* 66
Resolution on Gas Purchase From Turkmenistan Passed *[TURAN]* 67

Georgia

Georgian-Abkhazian Talks Close to Completion *[ITAR-TASS]* 67
Abkhazia Government To Sit in Zugdidi *[SNARK]* 67
Communist Party Holds Plenum *[KOMMUNISTI 14 Apr]* 68
Peacekeeping Force To Consist of Only Russians *[SEGODNYA 21 Apr]* 68

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Prime Minister Meets With World Bank President *[BNS]* 69
Finance Minister on 'Very Successful' EBRD Meeting *[ETA]* 69
Economy Receives Boost in 1st Quarter *[BNS]* 69
Russian Decree Postpones Higher Import Tariffs *[ETA]* 70
Foreign Minister Confers With EU Secretary General *[BNS]* 70
Kannik, Ukraine's Radetsky Sign Defense Agreement *[BNS]* 70
Einseln Discusses Military Cooperation With Russia *[BNS]* 71

Latvia

Seima Official Details 20 Apr Session *[Riga Radio]* 71
Latvia Off U.S. Arms Export Ban List *[Riga Radio]* 72
NATO General Comments at End of Visit *[BNS]* 72

Lithuania

President Brazauskas Leaves for Bucharest Conference *[Vilnius Radio]* 72
Foreign Minister Visits Brazil, Discusses Cooperation *[BNS]* 73
Election Commission Denies Decisions 'Biased' *[BNS]* 73
Statistics Department Reports Prices Stabilizing *[ELTA]* 73

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-079 *25 April 1994*

CONTENTS

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 23 Apr 1

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Yeltsin 'Grieving' Over Nixon's Death *[Moscow TV]* 1
Further Yeltsin Tribute to Nixon *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Duma Protests Joint U.S. Military Exercises *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Grachev: Partnership Program 'Overpublicized' *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Kozyrev on 'More Substantial' Partnership Plan *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Grachev Urges End to Threat of Bosnia Air Strikes *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Platoon To Join Peacekeepers in Gorazde *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Bosnian Serb Leaders Meet State Duma Delegation *[ITAR-TASS]* 3
Yeltsin Writes to Izetbegovic on Bosnia Situation *[Sarajevo Radio]* 3
Kozyrev on Peaceful Settlement in Bosnia *[Moscow TV]* 3
Federation Council Endorses Yugoslavia Policy *[INTERFAX]* 4
Security Council Official Views Bosnian Solution *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Churkin Interviewed on Bosnia Situation *[Moscow TV]* 4
Date for Yeltsin Trip to Ukraine Undecided *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Yeltsin Aide on 'Serious Danger' Posed by Ukraine *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Russia Insists on Basing Fleet at Sevastopol *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Grachev Charges Ukraine Privatizing Navy Facilities *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Grachev Dissatisfied With Black Sea Fleet Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Grachev on 'Unconstructive' Ukrainian Standpoint *[Moscow TV]* 7
Latest Attempt To Divide Black Sea Fleet Reported *[IZVESTIYA 22 Apr]* 8
Fleet Issue Seen Driving Ukraine Into Corner *[SEGODNYA 24 Apr]* 8
Israel's Rabin Interviewed on Eve of Visit *[TRUD 22 Apr]* 9
Israeli Prime Minister's Visit Previewed *[INTERFAX]* 9
Israeli Prime Minister Rabin Begins Visit to Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Chernomyrdin, Rabin Sign Bilateral Agreements *[Moscow TV]* 10
More Details on Chernomyrdin-Rabin Talks *[Tel Aviv Radio]* 10
Chernomyrdin News Conference on Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Yeltsin Middle East Representative on Peace Process *[Moscow TV]* 11
Soskovets Receives Turkish Defense Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Panamanian Foreign Minister Arrives in Moscow *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Meets With Kozyrev *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Foreign Ministry on Japanese Premier's Election *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Yeltsin Aide Hopes For Good Relations *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Official Welcomes New Premier *[Tokyo KYODO]* 14
Talks Held With Japan on Radioactive Waste *[INTERFAX]* 14
Foreign Ministry on DPRK Nuclear Issue, Debts *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Article Views DPRK Nuclear Program 'Scandal' *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 25 Apr]* 15

RUSSIAN NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Yeltsin Meets Duma Faction Leaders on Accord *[INTERFAX]* 17
Yeltsin Aide Assesses Opposition to Accord *[IZVESTIYA 23 Apr]* 17
Yeltsin: Accord 'Capable of Saving Russia' *[Russian TV]* 18
Rybkin Sees Opinion in Favor of Civic Accord *[INTERFAX]* 18
Republic Heads Adopt Statement on Accord *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 23 Apr]* 19
Yeltsin Aide: Yabloko Not to Sign Accord *[INTERFAX]* 19

Gaydar: Civic Accord Agreement Needed *[INTERFAX]* 19
Yeltsin Aide on Completion of Civic Accord *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Federation Council Begins Discussion of Draft *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Agrarian Party Sets Out Conditions for Signing Accord *[Moscow Radio]* 20
Shumeyko, Rybkin Interviewed *[Moscow TV]* 20
Rutskoy Ready To Unite, Lead Opposition *[Moscow TV]* 21
'Working Moscow' Celebrates Lenin Birthday *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
Radio Announces May Day Work Holidays *[Radio Rossii]* 22
State Duma Begins Moving Into New Building *[Radio Rossii]* 22
Federation Council Accepts Kazannik's Resignation *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Deputies To Examine Relations With PRC *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Advance Copy of Yeltsin's Memoirs Obtained *[Tokyo KYODO]* 23
Shumeyko Speaks Out Against Early Elections *[INTERFAX]* 23
Sobchak Accused of Violating Election Decree *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Yeltsin Abolishes Blacklist of Deputies *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Chernomyrdin Reinstates Monopoly on Alcohol *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Yeltsin Supports Live Broadcast of Debates *[ITAR-TASS]* 24
Government Approves 1994 Social Policy Guidelines *[IZVESTIYA 22 Apr]* 25
Communist Party Holds Conference 24 Apr 25
Adopts Program *[INTERFAX]* 25
Moscow TV Reports 25
Leader Addresses Party Conference *[INTERFAX]* 26
Rybkin, Lapshin Dropped From Committee *[INTERFAX]* 26
Fails To Support Civic Accord *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Differences on Program May Split Communist Party *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 22 Apr]* 27
Zhirinovskiy Promises 'Homespun Socialism' *[IZVESTIYA 23 Apr]* 27
Zhirinovskiy To Present Economic Recovery Plan *[INTERFAX]* 30
National Salvation Front Urges Early Elections *[INTERFAX]* 30
Calls for Yeltsin's Resignation *[INTERFAX]* 31
Leader Delivers 'Progress Report' *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
Thousands Join Kazannik's People's Conscience Party *[ITAR-TASS]* 31
Left-Wing Russia Party Formed *[Moscow Radio]* 31
Political Parties Bills Differ on State Role *[SEGODNYA 23 Apr]* 32
Split Threatens Existence of 'Democratic Russia' *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 23 Apr]* 32
Zorkin Proposes Urgent Measures to Overcome Crisis *[INTERFAX]* 32
Russia's Choice Appeals for May Day Measures *[Moscow Radio]* 33
'White' Movement Urges Expansion of Current National Borders *[SEGODNYA 22 Apr]* 33
Chernomyrdin Decree on Nizhniy Farm Reform *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 21 Apr]* 33
Doubts About Nizhniy Reform 'Model' *[IZVESTIYA 21 Apr]* 34
Status of 'Version No. 1' Investigation *[OBSHCHAYA GAZETA 22-28 Apr]* 35
Shakhray Calls for Talks With Chechen President *[INTERFAX]* 35

Economic Issues

Finance Ministry on Foreign Investment Principles *[INTERFAX]* 36
1990 State Loans To Be Redeemed by 1 Jun 1995 *[IZVESTIYA 22 Apr]* 36
Government To Speed Up Agricultural Reform *[INTERFAX]* 36
Police Increase Efforts To Find Tax Dodgers *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Decree on Issuing, Servicing 1994 Treasury Bills *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 23 Apr]* 37
Shokhin on Prospects for New IMF Credit *[Moscow International]* 37
Shokhin on Inflation, Belarus Union *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
Call Issued for Taxation Policy Adjustments *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
Offshore Oil Facilities To Be Improved *[INTERFAX]* 38
Gerashchenko Ignores Criticism of Central Bank *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 23 Apr]* 39
Kokoshin Urges Financial-Industrial Conglomerates *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 Apr]* 39
Pensioners To Receive New Benefits 1 May *[ITAR-TASS]* 39

Military & Nuclear Issues

Cosmos-2278 Satellite Launched From Baykonur *[ITAR-TASS]* 39
'Experts' on Zenit-2 Reusable Booster *[INTERFAX]* 40

Orbital Parameters Given *[ITAR-TASS]* 40
Grachev, Meshkov on Sevastopol as Fleet Headquarters *[Russian TV]* 40
Program Shows 'Secret' Missile Test Center *[Moscow TV]* 40
Cruise Missiles Launched During Air Force Exercise *[Moscow Radio]* 41
Solution Sought for Submarine Yard's Nuclear Waste *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
Yeltsin Condolences on Chernobyl Anniversary *[INTERFAX]* 41
Official Says Chernobyl-Type Accident Impossible *[INTERFAX]* 41
Official Denies Plans for Khabarovsk Plant *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 23 Apr]* 42
Shumeyko Offers Longer Service for Warrant Officers *[ITAR-TASS]* 42

Federal Assembly

Duma Debates Role of Peacekeepers *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 22 Apr]* 42
Duma Committee Produces Political Party Bill *[INTERFAX]* 43
Foreign Economic Activities Hearings Continue *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 23 Apr]* 44
Deputies' First 100 Days Assessed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 21 Apr]* 44
State Duma Speaker Ivan Rybkin Profiled *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 23 Apr]* 46

Regional Affairs

Yeltsin Holds Discussions With Republic Leaders *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Troops Move Into N. Ossetia-Ingushetia Corridor *[Radio Rossii]* 47
Ingushetia's Aushev Curtails Parliament's Powers *[SEGODNYA 23 Apr]* 47
Khamchiyev: Ossetians 'Aiming for Mass Bloodshed' *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
Chechen President on Need for Defense Shield *[INTERFAX]* 48
Chechen Figures Comment on Relations With Moscow *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 22 Apr]* 48
Electricity Off Throughout Chechen Republic *[INTERFAX]* 49
Electricity Supply to Chechnya Normal *[ITAR-TASS]* 49
Moscow Signs Cooperation Treaty with Dagestan *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 23 Apr]* 49
Kuzbass Authorities Sign Treaty on Accord *[IZVESTIYA 22 Apr]* 49
General Says Pacific Border District Combat-Ready *[ITAR-TASS]* 49
Parliamentary Elections Unnecessary in Cherkessk *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
By-Election to Altay Local Legislature Valid *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Plans To Build Strategic Port on Gulf of Finland *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Chuvashia President Announces Reform Program *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Tatarstan Parliament Voids Yeltsin Land Edict *[SEGODNYA 23 Apr]* 51
Modernization of Petersburg Airport Completed *[IZVESTIYA 22 Apr]* 51

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Kravchuk Phone-In 23 April *[Kiev International]* 52
Country Blames Grachev for Talks Disruption *[SEGODNYA 23 Apr]* 60
Defense Ministry Ready To Resume Talks *[Kiev Radio]* 60
Rukh Leader Comments on Russian Position *[INTERFAX]* 60
Continuation of Reportage on Black Sea Fleet Talks 61
Zlenko Warns Talks Could Stall *[ITAR-TASS]* 61
Agreement Reached 'in Principle' *[ITAR-TASS]* 61
No Agreement Reached on Bases *[ITAR-TASS]* 61
Foreign Ministry Spokesman on 'Difficulties' *[INTERFAX]* 61
Kravchuk on Ships in Sevastopol *[INTERFAX]* 62
Defense Ministry Releases Statement *[Kiev Radio]* 62
Radetskyy Talks Break Off *[ITAR-TASS]* 62
TASS Carries Defense Ministry Statement 62
Kravchuk Refutes Grachev's Statement *[Kiev International]* 63
Kravchuk Calls for Top Level Decision *[INTERFAX 24 Apr]* 63
Parties Outline Ways To Solve Problems *[INTERFAX]* 64
Radetskyy 'Cannot Evaluate' Grachev Departure *[INTERFAX]* 64
Kravchuk Comments on Stance *[Kiev TV]* 64
Tarasyuk Urges 'Third Party' Participation *[INTERFAX]* 65

Kravchuk Rejects Third Party *[INTERFAX]* 66

National Affairs

Kravchuk Seeks to Postpone Elections *[ITAR-TASS]* 66
Three Parties Want Elections Postponed *[Kiev TV]* 66
Republican Party Wants Elections Postponed *[Kiev International]* 66
Kravchuk Warns Crimea's Decrees May Be Abrogated *[ITAR-TASS]* 67
Kravchuk: Crimea's Call for Separation 'Ill-Considered' *[ITAR-TASS]* 67
EU Satisfied With Elections, Voices Concern Over Crimea *[Kiev Radio]* 67
Crimea's Pro-Ukraine Parties Demonstrate Against Secession *[UNIAR]* 67
Outgoing Parliament Adopts Farewell Address *[Kiev International]* 68
Kravchuk Cited on Composition of New Parliament *[INTERFAX]* 69
Plyushch Says All Republics Should Share Fleet *[ITAR-TASS]* 69
Lanovyy Outlines Stance on Current Issues *[UNIAR]* 69
Justice Minister 'Shocked' by Meshkov's Decisions *[KIEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 21 Apr]* 69
Edict Introduces Privatization Certificates *[ITAR-TASS]* 69
Chernobyl AES Official Underlines Safety Level *[ITAR-TASS]* 70

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Minsk Postpones Joining Partnership for Peace *[Moscow Radio]* 71
Friendship, Cooperation Agreement Signed With Romania *[Minsk Radio]* 71
11 Groups Registered in Presidential Elections *[INTERFAX]* 71
Defense Minister Signs Statute on Military Service *[Minsk Radio]* 71
Statistics on Social Protection of Servicemen *[RESPUBLIKA 19 Apr]* 71
State Oil Concern Chairman, Vice President Appointed *[Minsk Radio]* 72
National Bank Chairman of Currency Unification Treaty *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 22 Apr]* 72
Official Views Results of Chernobyl Accident *[NARODNAYA GAZETA 19 Apr]* 72
Conference Opens on Continuing Aftermath of Chernobyl *[IZVESTIYA 20 Apr]* 74
Government Said Backing Down on Chernobyl Pledges *[Minsk Radio]* 74

Moldova

Deputies Assail 'Interference' of Romanian Parliament *[ITAR-TASS]* 74

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Sudabayev, PRC Envoy Discuss Li Peng Visit *[Almaty Radio]* 75
Travel Restricted in Areas Bordering PRC *[Almaty Radio]* 75

Kyrgyzstan

Li Peng Arrives in Bishkek, Met by Leaders *[ITAR-TASS]* 75
Akayev, Li Peng 'Deeply Satisfied' With Ties *[Moscow TV]* 75
Make Progress on Disputed Territories *[INTERFAX]* 75
China To Grant Credit, Humanitarian Aid *[ITAR-TASS]* 76
Cooperation With Chinese Businessmen To Increase *[ITAR-TASS]* 76
Open Letter to Akayev From Russian Officers Cited *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 21 Apr]* 76
'Full Text' of Tajik Draft Constitution *[Dushanbe Radio]* 77
Government 'Satisfied' With Talks With Opposition *[ITAR-TASS]* 86
Premier Urges Currency Unification With Russia *[OBSHCHAYA GAZETA 22-28 Apr]* 86
Dushanbe Said Dependent on Russian Aid *[INTERFAX]* 86

Turkmenistan

PRC, Japan To Help Turkmenistan Export Gas *[ITAR-TASS]* 87

Tajikistan

Niyazov Begins Second Round of Talks With Li Peng *[ITAR-TASS]* 87
Accords Signed at End of Tajik, PRC Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 87
Niyazov, Li Peng Agree to Chinese Aid *[ITAR-TASS]* 88

Uzbekistan

French President Expected in Tashkent 25 Apr *[ITAR-TASS 25 Apr]* 88
Deputy Prime Minister Outlines Reform Package *[Berlin DDP/ADN]* 88

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Government Favors Universal CIS Currency *[ECONOMIC NEWS AGENCY]* 89
Emigration Becoming 'National Disaster' *[IZVESTIYA 22 Apr]* 89

Azerbaijan

Assembly Rejects Russian Plan for Karabakh *[ITAR-TASS]* 90
Parliament Favors Amending Russian Draft *[Baku TV]* 90
Aliyev Calls Russia's Position on Unclear *[ITAR-TASS]* 90
Parliament Considers Russian Settlement Plan *[TURAN]* 91
Turkish Foreign Minister Cetin on Baku Visit 91
Meets With Aliyev *[Baku Radio]* 91
Cetin, Hasanov Hold Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 91
Cetin Expresses Support for Azerbaijan *[ANATOLIA]* 91
Cetin Urges Sanctions on Armenia *[ITAR-TASS]* 92
Update on Situation at Front *[TURAN]* 92
Fierce Fighting in Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict Zone *[INTERFAX]* 92
Karabakh Forces Shoot Down Azeri Bomber *[INTERFAX]* 93
Conflicting Reports on Fighting in Nagorno-Karabakh *[Radio Rossii]* 93
Karabakh Army Reports Successful Counteroffensive *[INTERFAX]* 93
Aliyev Postpones Trip Due to War Escalation *[TURAN]* 93
Baburin Leads Russian State Duma Delegation to Baku *[TURAN]* 94
Baburin Charges Armenia 'Aggressor' *[INTERFAX]* 94
Alliance of National-Democratic Parties Created *[TURAN]* 94

Georgia

Mediator Says Georgia, Abkhazia Moving Apart *[ITAR-TASS]* 94
Shevardnadze Envoy Hopeful Over Abkhaz Talks *[Tbilisi Radio]* 95
UN Delay in Sending Troops to Abkhazia Criticized *[Russian TV]* 95
Abkhazian Deputy Kakubava Abducted *[IBERIA 23 Apr]* 95
Crackdown on Terrorism, Corruption Announced *[INTERFAX]* 96
Shevardnadze, Local Administration Heads Meet *[Tbilisi Radio]* 96
Russia Cancels Duties on Georgian Goods *[Tbilisi Radio]* 96
Terrorist Organization Claims Killings *[IBERIA 23 Apr]* 96

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Ukrainian, Estonian Presidents Discuss Weapons *[Tallinn Radio]* 97
Defense Minister Concludes Visit to Ukraine *[BNS]* 97
Prime Minister Confers With UN Secretary General *[BNS]* 97
Legislative Foreign Affairs Commissions Meet *[ETA]* 97
Friendship, Cooperation Pact With Hungary Ratified *[BNS]* 98
Dismantling of Paldiski Reactor Slows Down *[BNS]* 98
New Patriotic Organization 'Parem Eesti' Formed *[ETA]* 99

Latvia

U.S. Envoy Presents Gore Letter to Prime Minister *[BNS]* 99
Russian Negotiator Says Pact Must Be Signed *[BNS]* 99
GATT Membership Conditions Discussed *[LETA]* 99
Prime Minister Talks With EU Team *[LETA]* 100
Government To Abolish Salaspils Reactor *[Riga Radio]* 100
Changes to Law on Foreigners Adopted *[DIENA 15 Apr]* 100

Lithuania

President Sends Condolences on Nixon Death *[Vilnius Radio]* 100
President Speaks at International Conference *[BNS]* 101
Legal Assistance Pact Concluded With Kazakhstan *[BNS]* 101
NATO Commander on Aid to Baltics *[Vilnius Radio]* 101
Lithuanian President on Treaty, Russia *[RZECZPOSPOLITA 21 Apr]* 101

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-082 28 April 1994

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form
. DAILY REPORT volume 081 was not published.

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

CIS Said Lacking Conditions for New Payment Union *[SEGODNYA 26 Apr]* 1
CIS News Agencies Discuss Cooperation *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 27 Apr 2
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 28 Apr 3

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Grachev, Perry Discuss Joint Military Exercises *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 28 Apr]* 4
Russian-U.S. Joint Exercises Set for 4-14 Jul *[Moscow Radio]* 4
Yeltsin Recommends Talks on Joint Exercises *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Aide on Reconsideration of Exercises *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
Kostikov Clarifies Position on Exercises *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Shumeyko Favors Joint Exercises *[ITAR-TASS]* 5
Grachev, Perry Favor Summit on Bosnia *[INTERFAX]* 5
Unilateral Decisions on Bosnia Said Counterproductive *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Kozyrev Leaves for Geneva Talks on Bosnia *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Meets With Christopher *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Hopeful on Cooperation With West *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Kozyrev, French Counterpart Discuss Bosnia Crisis *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Agree To Expedite Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Kozyrev Arrives in Bonn for Brief Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Kozyrev Considers Talks Without Warring Sides *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Lukin Criticizes Russian, U.S. Policy on Balkans *[INTERFAX]* 8
Contact Group Goes to Bosnia To Work on Agreement *[ITAR-TASS]* 8
Churkin To Remain Envoy 'For Immediate Future' *[Moscow Radio]* 8
Further on Churkin Remaining Envoy *[INTERFAX]* 8
Churkin's Possible Removal Viewed *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 28 Apr]* 9
Two Russian Peacekeepers Taken Hostage in Sarajevo *[Moscow TV]* 9
Detained Peacekeepers Released *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Duma Delegation Urges Lifting of FRY Sanctions *[ITAR-TASS]* 9
Russian Platoon Airlifted to Gorazde *[INTERFAX]* 10
Police Mission in FRY Holds News Conference *[ITAR-TASS]* 10
Shumeyko, NATO Delegation Discuss Partnership *[INTERFAX]* 10
NATO Delegation Visits Federation Council *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Grachev Announces Azerbaijan Prepared To Cease Fire *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Grachev, Azerbaijan Speaker Discuss Cease-Fire *[INTERFAX]* 12
Shumeyko Urges Settlement *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Rybkin Meets Azerbaijani Counterpart *[INTERFAX]* 12
Guliyev Declares Friendship With Russia *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Guliyev Addresses Federation Council *[Baku TV]* 13
Kozyrev Urges Peacekeeping Forces in Azerbaijan *[TURAN]* 13
Grachev 'Beside Himself' at Treatment in Ukraine *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 27 Apr]* 14
Defense Ministry To Pay Back Fleet Wages *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 27 Apr]* 14
Radetskyy Seen Ascendant at Kravchuk's Expense *[SEGODNYA 27 Apr]* 14
Seamen Challenge Ukraine Navy Commander's Integrity *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 27 Apr]* 15
Foreign Ministry on Kazakh-Chinese Border Accord *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
No Differences With U.S. on Mideast Settlement *[Radio Rossii]* 16
Israeli Prime Minister Wraps Up Visit to Russia 16
Grachev, Rabin Discuss Military Cooperation *[SEGODNYA 27 Apr]* 16
Grachev To Visit Israel *[ITAR-TASS]* 16
Rabin Condemns Hamas *[Moscow International]* 17

Rabin Against Troops in Gaza, West Bank *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Rabin, Chernomyrdin Sign Trade Accord *[Radio Rossii]* 18
Rabin Views Relations With Russia *[Moscow TV]* 18
Deputy Minister Views Talks With Rabin *[INTERFAX]* 18
Rabin Views Peace Prospects *[IZVESTIYA 27 Apr]* 19
Rabin Visits St Petersburg *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Holds News Conference *[ITAR-TASS]* 19
Russian Delegation Holds Talks in Damascus 20
Soskovets Meets Syrian Defense Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Officials Discuss Contacts *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Officials Debate Debt Issue *[ITAR-TASS]* 20
Military Cooperation Agreement Signed *[ITAR-TASS]* 21
No 'Offensive' Arms To Be Sold *[SEGODNYA 28 Apr]* 21
Foreign Ministry Lauds South African Elections *[INTERFAX]* 21
Panamanian Foreign Minister Sums Up Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
DPRK Allowance of IAEA Inspection Praised *[Moscow International]* 22
Foreign Ministry Assesses Japanese Foreign Minister *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Japan Urges Control of Submarine Scrapping *[ITAR-TASS]* 23
Official on Military Cooperation With India *[ITAR-TASS]* 23

RUSSIAN NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

Civic Accord Signing Ceremony Held 28 Apr 25
Yeltsin Opening Speech *[Moscow TV]* 25
Yeltsin Closing Speech *[Moscow TV]* 26
Shumeyko Address *[Moscow TV]* 26
Nonsignatories Noted *[ITAR-TASS]* 27
Reportage on Civic Accord Debate 27
Zhirinovskiy To Decide on Signing *[ITAR-TASS]* 27
Centrist Bloc Against Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 27
Yeltsin Aide Against Changes *[INTERFAX]* 28
Trade Union Officials Comment *[SEGODNYA 27 Apr]* 28
Filatov Comments *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 24 Apr-1 May]* 29
Local Administration Heads Comment *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 27 Apr]* 30
Yeltsin Aide Comments on Communists *[INTERFAX]* 30
Bank Association To Sign *[Radio Rossii]* 31
CPRF Conference Adopts Theses *[PRAVDA 26 Apr]* 31
Russia's Choice Has Doubts *[INTERFAX]* 31
Democratic Russia Calls For Postponement *[INTERFAX]* 32
Lukyanov Views Opposition *[INTERFAX]* 32
Cossack Troops Union To Sign *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Yeltsin Meets Foreign Intelligence Service Staff *[ITAR-TASS]* 32
Speaks to Foreign Intelligence Personnel *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 28 Apr]* 32
Details Stance on U.S. Intelligence *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Comments on Threats to Security *[ITAR-TASS]* 33
Rejects Global Intelligence Activities *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
Urges Intelligence Service To Provide Security *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
Yeltsin Chairs Newly Appointed Presidential Council *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
Press Service Views Presidential Council Meeting *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
Further on Duma Official's Corruption Claims *[INTERFAX]* 35
State of Emergency Approved in N. Ossetia, Ingushetia *[ITAR-TASS]* 35
'Most Powerful' Long-Wave Transmitter Switched Off *[Radio Rossii]* 36
Communications Ministry Comments *[Radio Rossii]* 36
Yeltsin Greets Yakutians on Republic Day *[ITAR-TASS]* 36
Decree To Restore 'Historic Justice' to Yakuts *[ITAR-TASS]* 37
Agrarian Party Central Council Plenum Held *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 26 Apr]* 37
New Right-Wing Group Established *[PRAVDA 26 Apr]* 38
Centrists Form 'People's Alliance' Party *[SEGODNYA 27 Apr]* 38
Russia Ready for Negotiations With Chechnya *[INTERFAX]* 39
Kazannik Claims Overt Dictatorship on the Way *[PRAVDA 26 Apr]* 39

Second 'Working Russia' Congress Held 23 Apr *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 26 Apr]* 40
Government Said To Decree National Census in 1999
[MOSKOVSKIY KOMSOMOLETS 26 Apr] 40
Conference of Newspaper Editors Opens *[ITAR-TASS]* 41
Chernomyrdin Issues Directive on Subsidizing Press *[ITAR-TASS]* 41

Economic Issues

Gazprom To Be Privatized Without Certain Funds *[SEGODNYA 27 Apr]* 41
Quarterly Economic Forecasting Instituted *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 26 Apr]* 42
Finance Minister Says No Tax on Foreign Investments *[ITAR-TASS]* 42
Agricultural Producers Reject State Intervention *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 26 Apr]* 42
Prices Up 141.5 Per Cent on Dec 1993 *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 27 Apr]* 43
Finance Ministry Spurns New Tax Proposals *[SEGODNYA 26 Apr]* 43
Government Decree on Redeeming Commodity Bonds *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 23 Apr]* 43

Military & Space Issues

Pacific Fleet Admiral Orders Firing on Trespassers *[ITAR-TASS]* 44
Parameters of Cosmos-2279 Satellite Detailed *[ITAR-TASS]* 44
Mir Cosmonauts Conduct Space Experiments *[ITAR-TASS]* 45
Defense Workers Demonstrate Outside White House *[Moscow TV]* 45
Boost in Arms Exports Planned *[INTERFAX]* 45
War Games Begin in Kaliningrad *[ITAR-TASS]* 45

Federal Assembly

Parliament Member, Former Banker, Killed 26 Apr *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
Yeltsin Condemns 'Villainous Murder' *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
Murder Interrupts Duma Proceedings *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
Duma Holds Closed Sitting *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
Duma Adopts Resolution on Murder *[ITAR-TASS]* 46
Demands Interior Minister's Resignation *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Yerin States Readiness To Resign *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Chernomyrdin Opposes Resignation Call *[Moscow Radio]* 47
State Duma Demands Investigation of Murder *[INTERFAX]* 47
Zhirinovskiy Demands Government, Rybkin Resign *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
Parliamentary Group Members View Colleague's Murder *[ITAR-TASS]* 48
Slaying Prompts Call for Action on Crime *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 28 Apr]* 49
Rybkin To Sign Accord Treaty for State Duma *[ITAR-TASS]* 49
Presidium Debates Signing of Accord Treaty *[ITAR-TASS]* 49
Federation Council Meets, Discusses Economic Crisis *[ITAR-TASS]* 50
Duma Sets Up Human Rights Monitoring Commission *[IZVESTIYA 27 Apr]* 50
Rybkin's First 100 Days in Office Appraised *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 23 Apr]* 50

UKRAINE

International Affairs

Crimea Leaders Urge Resumption of Fleet Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 52
Army Chief of Staff on Fleet, Denuclearization *[Brussels LA LIBRE BELGIQUE 26 Apr]* 52
Fleet Problem 'Should Not Affect' Yeltsin Visit *[INTERFAX]* 53
Fleet Seeks Crimean President To Join Talks *[INTERFAX]* 53
Deputy Defense Minister on 'Flexible' Approach *[Kiev International]* 53
Kravchuk Spokesman Calls Meshkov Statement 'Irresponsible' *[UNIAN]* 54
Deployment of Ukrainian Battalion in Gorazde Deferred *[UNIAR]* 54
Second Battalion to Join UNPROFOR Peacekeepers *[Kiev International]* 54
Grachev Removing Ukrainians From Russian Army High Posts *[UNIAN]* 54
Kravchuk Visits U.S. Embassy to Express Condolences *[Kiev Radio]* 55
Kravchuk Denies Quarrel With Russia *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 26 Apr]* 55

National Affairs

Minister Denies Disrupting Sevastopol Talks *[Kiev Radio]* 58
Deputy Premier Discusses Results of IAEA Meeting *[Kiev Radio]* 58
Shmarov: No Chernobyl Shutdown for 'Few Years' *[INTERFAX]* 58
Futility of Chernobyl Damage-Repair Operations Noted *[IZVESTIYA 26 Apr]* 59

Kravchuk Says Chernobyl Must Remain in Operation *[ITAR-TASS]* 60
Commentary on Safety at Nuclear Missile Site *[DEMOKRATYCHNA UKRAYINA 26 Apr]* 60
Deputy Says U.S. 'Circles' To Help Elect Kravchuk *[POST-INFORM 26 Apr]* 60
Kuchma Ready To Cooperate With Parties, Conduct Dialog *[Kiev Radio]* 61
Kuchma: Plyushch Holds 'All Power in Ukraine' *[INTERFAX]* 61
Communist Party for Abolition of Presidency *[INTERFAX]* 61
Electoral Commission Said Violating Law *[UKRAYINA MOLODA 22 Apr]* 61
Socialist Party Leader States Views, Goals *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 22 Apr]* 62
Poll Refutes Support for Union With Russia *[VYSOKYY ZAMOK 23 Apr]* 62
Columnist Views Relations With U.S. *[KHRESHCHATYK 22 Apr]* 63

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Government to Support Producers of Basic Necessities *[ITAR-TASS]* 65
Hryb Reports on Visit to European Parliament, Bucharest *[Minsk Radio]* 65
Further Details on Karpenka's News Conference *[NARODNAYA GAZETA 21 Apr]* 65
Official Views Consequences of Chernobyl Accident
[Frankfurt/Main FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU 26 Apr] 66
IMF Mission Arrives To Discuss Additional Credits *[Minsk Radio]* 67
Parliament Head on Monetary Union, Parliamentary Elections *[INTERFAX]* 67
Economy Minister on Introduction of National Currency *[ITAR-TASS]* 67
Deputies Uphold Constitutionality of Monetary Merger *[Minsk Radio]* 68
Kebich Says Money Merger To Stabilize Belarus *[ITAR-TASS]* 68

Moldova

Parliament Ratifies CIS Charter *[ITAR-TASS]* 68
President Meets Leader of 'Self-Proclaimed' Gagauz Republic *[INTERFAX]* 68

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Li Peng Thanks Nazarbayev for Realistic Approach *[INTERFAX]* 69
Sets Out Principles for Cooperation *[ITAR-TASS]* 69
Tereshchenko, Li Peng Discuss Economic Ties *[ITAR-TASS]* 69
Li Peng Views Visit, Nuclear Weapons *[ITAR-TASS]* 70
Says China May Halt Nuclear Tests by 1996 *[ITAR-TASS]* 70
Ends Visit, Leaves for Mongolia *[ITAR-TASS]* 70
Nazarbayev Announces Border Agreement With PRC *[INTERFAX]* 70
Clinton Letter Supports Nazarbayev's Policy *[Almaty Radio]* 71
Cabinet Discusses Economic Performance Figures *[PRAVDA 26 Apr]* 71
Ambassador Mansurov Explains Eurasian Union Idea *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 26 Apr]* 71

Kyrgyzstan

Afghan Foreign Minister Visits, Discusses Border Issue *[ITAR-TASS]* 72
Officials To Meet on Karabakh Dispute *[KYRGYZKABAR 27 Apr]* 72
Trade Group Signs Agreement With PRC Delegation *[Bishkek Radio]* 73

Tajikistan

Opposition Said Preparing for Large Offensive *[INTERFAX]* 73
Calls for Jihad Against Government *[ITAR-TASS]* 73
Government Warns About Rebel Buildup Near Afghan Border *[ITAR-TASS]* 73
Russian Envoy Arrives, Meets Rakhmonov *[Dushanbe Radio]* 74
People Arrested for Handing Out 'Antigovernment' Leaflets *[ITAR-TASS]* 74

Turkmenistan

Talks With France's Mitterrand Begin in Ashgabat *[INTERFAX]* 74
Talks Focus on C. Asia, Afghanistan *[ITAR-TASS]* 74

Uzbekistan

Mitterrand Stresses Resumption of 'Ancient Ties' *[Paris LE FIGARO 26 Apr]* 75
Karimov, Mitterrand Discuss Tajikistan, Afghanistan *[ITAR-TASS]* 75
Mitterrand Voices France's Backing for Uzbek Economy *[ITAR-TASS]* 75

Mitterand Urges International Forum on Bosnia *[ITAR-TASS]* 75
Karimov, Mitterrand Express Satisfaction With Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 76
Further on News Conference *[Tashkent Radio]* 76
Karimov Comments on CIS, Euro-Asian Union *[ITAR-TASS]* 77
Export Controls Aimed at Strengthening Currency *[IZVESTIYA 23 Apr]* 77

CAUCASUS

Armenia

New Azerbaijani Offensive in Nagorno-Karabakh Reported *[SNARK]* 78
Fighting Intensifies at Front *[SNARK]* 78
Parliament Deputy Speaks Out Against 'Undeclared War' *[SNARK]* 78
Azerbaijani Stance on Russian Plan Scored *[RESPUBLIKA ARMENIYA 21 Apr]* 78
Bagratyan Asks CIS States To Form Single-Currency Bank *[Yerevan Radio]* 79
Deputies React With 'Resentment' to Colleague's Speech *[SNARK]* 79

Azerbaijan

CSCE Minsk Group Members Visit Baku *[TURAN]* 79
Meet With President Aliyev *[Baku TV]* 80
Meet With Foreign Minister *[Baku TV]* 80
Fierce Fighting Continues in Nagorno-Karabakh *[ITAR-TASS]* 80
Armenian Troops Reportedly Continue Attacks *[AZERTAC]* 80
Fighting Continues in Terterskiy, Other Regions *[TURAN]* 80
Troops Said To Repel Fresh Attacks *[ITAR-TASS]* 81
Russia's Kozyrev on Stationing Russian Troops in Area *[TURAN]* 81
Government Accepts Grachev Cease-Fire Plan *[INTERFAX]* 81
Parliament, Government Reportedly Cool to Plan *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 26 Apr]* 81
Turkey's Cetin Comments on Karabakh Conflict *[TURAN]* 82
President Approves Privatization Program *[TURAN]* 82

Georgia

New Defense Minister Comments on Appointment *[Moscow TV]* 83
Abkhazia Says Armed Attacks on Increase *[ITAR-TASS]* 83
Official Says UN Troop Deployment Key to Peace *[SNARK]* 83
Warns UN Troop Deployment Necessary *[SNARK]* 83
Parliament Adopts Law on Weapons *[ITAR-TASS]* 83
Supreme Council Adopts Cabinet Proposed by Shevardnadze *[INTERFAX]* 84

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Laar Says Resignation Rumors Premature *[BNS]* 85
Deputy 'Surprised' by Rumors of Candidacy *[ETA]* 85
Commission To Supervise Removal of Nuclear Fuel *[Tallinn Radio]* 85
Former Soviet Arms Plants To Be Privatized *[BNS]* 85
Majority of Aliens To Get Residence Permits *[BNS]* 86

Latvia

Latvian, Russian Experts Discuss Troop Withdrawal *[ITAR-TASS]* 86
Prime Minister Returns From Talks in Germany *[BNS]* 86

Lithuania

Further Reportage on Polish President's Visit *[INTERFAX]* 87
Walesa, Brazauskas Sign Friendship Treaty *[Warsaw Radio]* 87
Treaty With Poland Detailed *[BNS]* 87
Walesa Says Treaty Ends Past *[Warsaw Radio]* 88
Landsbergis Sees Too Many Concessions *[BNS]* 88
Brazauskas, Walesa Address Parliament *[BNS]* 89
Brazauskas, Walesa Hold News Conference *[Warsaw PAP]* 89
Walesa Meets With Lithuanian Poles *[ELTA]* 90
Disagreements With Russia Center on Kaliningrad *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 26 Apr]* 90

Daily Report
Central Eurasia

FBIS-SOV-94-083 *29 April 1994*

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Mitterrand Favors European Stability Pact *[ITAR-TASS]* 1
Russian, EC Experts Unable To Agree on Uranium Exports *[SEGODNYA 29 Apr]* 1

INTERREGIONAL AFFAIRS

Filatov Addresses Conference on CIS Economic Space *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
Conference Concludes *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 28 Apr]* 2
Shumeyko Favors Council of CIS News Agency Heads *[ITAR-TASS]* 2
ITAR-TASS Carries Press Review for 29 Apr 3

RUSSIA INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Shokhin Views Talks With EU, IMF, G-7 *[ITAR-TASS]* 4
More on Shokhin's Views *[IZVESTIYA 28 Apr]* 4
Further Shokhin Comments *[ITAR-TASS]* 6
Grachev, ROK Defense Minister Discuss Cooperation *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Discussion Continues *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Shumeyko to Head Peace Initiative in Nagorno-Karabakh *[ITAR-TASS]* 7
Interview With Black Sea Fleet Commander *[INTERFAX]* 7
Missile Retargeting Not To Impair Combat Readiness *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Kozyrev Sees 'Reasonable Alternative to War' *[ITAR-TASS]* 11
Kozyrev Returns to Moscow, Reports on Talks *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Kozyrev Calls for Military Cooperation With ROK *[ITAR-TASS]* 12
Syrian Military Deal Covers Only Defensive Systems *[IZVESTIYA 29 Apr]* 12
Aide Doubts Syrian Debt To Be Written Off *[IZVESTIYA 28 Apr]* 13
Russian, Azeri Parliaments Sign Cooperation Deal *[ITAR-TASS]* 13
Russia Presses for Ratification of Baykonur Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 13
Polish Foreign Minister Arrives in Moscow *[Warsaw Radio]* 13
Tajik Foreign Ministry Accused of Misstatements *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 28 Apr]* 14
Irish Foreign Minister Outlines Talks Agenda *[ITAR-TASS]* 14
Karasin on Postponement of Finnish Minister's Visit *[ITAR-TASS]* 15
Country Urged To Avoid Anti-, Pro-Americanism *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 24 Apr-1 May]* 15
U.S. Adherence to 'Ideologized Precepts' Criticized *[IZVESTIYA 28 Apr]* 16
Head of Duma Delegation on Visit to Former Yugoslavia *[ITAR-TASS]* 17
Greenpeace Cited on Nuclear Fuel Deal With Finland *[KOMMERSANT-DAILY 27 Apr]* 17
Karasin Censures Attempts To Hinder Change in RSA *[INTERFAX]* 17

RUSSIA NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political Issues

'Text' of Treaty on Social Accord *[ITAR-TASS]* 18
Kostikov Comments *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 29 Apr]* 22
Rybkin Address at Signing Ceremony *[Moscow TV]* 22
Leaders Comment on Accord *[ITAR-TASS]* 22
Three Fail To Sign Treaty *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 23
Deputies Comment on Signing *[INTERFAX]* 23
Shakhray Says 'No Alternative' *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 24
Accord Treaty Seen as 'Trap' *[PRAVDA 28 Apr]* 25
Federation Council Supports Yeltsin Policy *[ITAR-TASS]* 25
Yeltsin Rules Out Fresh Coup Attempt *[ITAR-TASS]* 26
Yeltsin Speech to FIS Leadership, Staffers *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 26

Yeltsin Said 'Satisfied' With Meeting *[ITAR-TASS]* 29
Counterintelligence Public Relations Center To Move *[KURANTY 28 Apr]* 29
Possible Scenarios of Anti-Corruption Drive Explored *[IZVESTIYA 28 Apr]* 29
Militia Chief Reports Holiday Public Order Measures *[ITAR-TASS]* 30
Additional Troops for Moscow May Day Viewed *[PRAVDA 28 Apr]* 30
Rybkin Urges Yeltsin To Raise Defense Budget Issue *[INTERFAX]* 31
Cossacks Want 'State Status,' Special Government Committee *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 20 Apr]* ... 31
State Environmental Protection Efforts Eyed *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 22 Apr]* 32
Text of Yeltsin Edict on N. Ossetia Emergency Zone *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 34
Commission Preparing Report on Human Rights *[ITAR-TASS]* 34
Poll Shows Decline in Support for Most Parties *[IZVESTIYA 28 Apr]* 34
Regions' Unregulated International Ties Questioned *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 27 Apr]* 35
Spokesman on Kazakh Arrest of Russian Community Leader *[INTERFAX]* 35

Media Issues

IZVESTIYA Announces Subscription Rates *[IZVESTIYA 27 Apr]* 36
IZVESTIYA Announces New 'Expert Assessment' Section *[27 Apr]* 36

Economic Issues

Chernomyrdin Seeks Funds Advance to Textile Industry *[IZVESTIYA 28 Apr]* 36
Further Oil Company Drops Prices for Farmers *[IZVESTIYA]* 37
Government Adjourns Debate on Economy *[SEGODNYA 29 Apr]* 37
Yeltsin's Economic Advisers Profiled *[IZVESTIYA 27 Apr]* 38

Military & Space Issues

Cosmos-2280 Satellite Launched from Baykonur *[ITAR-TASS]* 38
TASS Provides Parameters for Cosmos-2280 39
TASS Reports on Mir Space Station Mission 39
Yeltsin Orders Continued Study on Army Bases Abroad *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 39
General Dispels Doubts Over Control of Nuclear Missiles *[SEGODNYA 29 Apr]* 39
Status of Spring Military Draft Profiled *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 26 Apr]* 40
Only 16 From Every 100 Being Drafted Into Army *[INTERFAX]* 41

Federal Assembly

'Undelivered Speech' Urges Accord Rejection *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 28 Apr]* 41
Deputy Lays Down Terms for Avoiding 'Civil War' *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 28 Apr]* 42
New Faction Registered at State Duma *[ITAR-TASS]* 43
Budget Committee Suggests Reducing Foreign Loans *[INTERFAX]* 43

Regional Affairs

Chernomyrdin Arrives in Orenburg, Gives Interview *[ITAR-TASS]* 44
Moscow Mayor Apprehensive on May Day Holiday *[ITAR-TASS]* 44
Moscow Mayor Seeks Right To Retain Some Tax Revenue *[IZVESTIYA 28 Apr]* 44
Capital Government Oversees 'Moscow-City' Project *[IZVESTIYA 26 Apr]* 44
Tatarstan Opposition Sets Up Anti-Bureaucratic Front *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 28 Apr]* 45
New Border Crossing With PRC To Open in Maritime Kray *[Vladivostok Radio]* 45
Attempt To Restore Soviet Rule Fails in Mordovia *[SEGODNYA 28 Apr]* 45

UKRAINE

International Affairs

G-7 Asked For $20 Billion in Economic Aid *[ITAR-TASS]* 47
Defense Cooperation Treaty With Estonia Signed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 28 Apr]* 47
Envoy Views Relations With Austria, Russia *[KIYEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI 23 Apr]* 47

National Affairs

IAEA Stand on Chernobyl Criticized *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 26 Apr]* 49
Edict on Elimination of Chernobyl Consequences *[HOLOS UKRAYINY 23 Apr]* 50
Kravchuk's Stance on Presidential Elections *[Kiev International]* 51
Deputies Appeal to Suspend Presidential Elections *[Kiev International]* 52
Leaders Discuss Plans, Presidential Elections *[VECHIRNIY KYYIV 23 Apr]* 52
Crimean Vice Premier on Economic Situation *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 28 Apr]* 53
Crimean Deputy Premier on Economic, Political Issues *[UNIAN]* 54
Crimea's New Finance Minister Interviewed *[ROSSIYSKIYE VESTI 28 Apr]* 54

WESTERN REGION

Belarus

Supreme Soviet Amends Tax Laws in Line With Monetary Merger *[RID]* 57
Supreme Soviet Elects Constitutional Court *[Minsk Radio]* 57
Publishing of Lead Papers To Be Halted 29 Apr *[BELAPAN]* 57

Moldova

Snegur, Dniester's Smirnov Sign Joint Communique *[ITAR-TASS]* 58
Delegation Fails To Leave for NATO Meeting *[BASAPRESS]* 58
Ambassador to Moscow Resigns *[BASAPRESS]* 58
New Deputy Ministers, Department Heads Appointed *[BASAPRESS]* 58
Sudanese Ambassador Presents Credentials *[BASAPRESS]* 59

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

President Praises Border Accord With China *[INTERFAX]* 60
All Nuclear Weaponry in Kazakhstan Belongs to Russia *[Moscow TV]* 60
Defense Minister Advocates CIS Military Cooperation *[ITAR-TASS]* 60
Missiles Becoming Instruments of 'Political Blackmail' *[St Petersburg TV]* 60

Tajikistan

Parliament Session Confirms New Officials *[Dushanbe Radio]* 61
Bank Chairman on Remaining in Ruble Zone *[Dushanbe Radio]* 61
Deputy Chief of Militia Department, Family Shot Dead *[INTERFAX]* 62

Turkmenistan

Mitterrand, Niyazov Discuss Cooperation *[ITAR-TASS]* 62
French Official Comments on Bosnian Settlement *[ITAR-TASS]* 62
French President Ends Visit; Results Reviewed *[ITAR-TASS]* 63
Niyazov Answers Question on Agricultural Reform *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 29 Apr]* 63

CAUCASUS

Armenia

President Receives CSCE's Mathias Mosberg *[Yerevan Radio]* 64
Karabakh Officials Claim Cease-Fire Not Observed *[ITAR-TASS]* 64
Border Villages Fired on From Azerbaijan *[ITAR-TASS]* 64
Karabakh's Kocharyan Interviewed on Settlement *[SNARK]* 64

Azerbaijan

Nagorno-Karabakh Cease-Fire Planned for 28-29 Apr *[INTERFAX]* 64

President Aliyev Speaks After Receiving CSCE Delegation *[TURAN]* 65
CSCE Delegation Comes Under Armenian Fire *[ITAR-TASS]* 65
Shelling Continues, Large Scale Fighting Over *[INTERFAX]* 65
National Assembly Attacks Russian Karabakh Peace Plan
[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 27 Apr] 66
Gazanov Comments on New U.S. Ambassador *[AZERBAYDZHAN 23 Apr]* 66
Foreign Companies To Participate in Developing Caspian Oil *[TURAN]* 67
Drop in Manat's ROE Prompts 'Explosion of Prices' *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Apr]* 67

Georgia

Shevardnadze Decree on Care for Withdrawn Troops *[Tbilisi Radio]* 67
New First Deputy Defense Minister Appointed *[INTERFAX]* 68

BALTIC STATES

Estonia

Defense Forces Chief Visits Brussels *[ETA]* 69
Says Peacekeepers Ready by Fall *[ETA]* 69
Partnership Participation Plan Ready in May *[BNS]* 69
Higher Import Tariffs in Russia 1 Jul *[BNS]* 70
Higher Tariffs Economically Motivated *[BNS]* 70
Prime Minister Chairs 2-Day Coalition Meeting *[ETA]* 70
Kurds Crossing Illegally From Russia *[BNS]* 70

Latvia

'No Obstacles' to Russian Army Agreement *[Riga Radio]* 71
U.S. Group on Russian Officer Housing Program *[BNS]* 71
Experts Continue Russian Summit Date Coordination *[BNS]* 71
Summit Negotiations Proceed *[Riga Radio]* 72
Fatherland, Freedom Chairman on Citizenship Law *[STRAZH BALTIKI 20 Apr]* 72

Lithuania

Foreign Minister Signs Treaty in Washington *[BNS]* 73
Polish President Favors Economic Roundtable *[Vilnius Radio]* 73
Controversy Flares Over Treaty With Poland *[BNS]* 74